

Hawaii Data Booklet APSR FFY 2024

Submitted: June 30, 2023



State of Hawaii
Department of
Human Services

Social Services
Division

Annual Progress
and Services
Report (APSR)

FFY 2024

This page intentionally left blank

Hawaii APSR 2024 Data Booklet

Overview	6
Acronyms and abbreviations used in this booklet:	7
Figure 1: Statewide Intake Hotline Calls SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Table].....	9
Figure 2: Intakes Assigned to CWSB and DRS SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Table].....	9
Figure 3: Percentage of Intakes Assigned to CWSB, DRS/VCM and DRS/FSS, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	9
Figure 4: Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims SFY 2022 [Table].....	10
Figure 5: Intake Disposition by County SFY 2022 [Table]	11
Figure 6: Victim Disposition by County SFY 2022 [Table]	11
Figure 7: Statewide Intakes by Victim Count Assigned for CWSB Investigation and Confirmation Rate SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	12
Figure 8: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Table]	13
Figure 9: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Chart].....	14
Figure 10: Age Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2022 [Chart]	14
Figure 11: Gender Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2022 [Chart]	15
Figure 12: Ethnicity Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022 [Table]	16
Figure 13: Ethnic Group Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022 [Chart]	17
Figure 14: Severity of Harm for Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022 [Chart].....	18
Figure 15: Statewide Confirmed Maltreatment by Type SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	18
Figure 16: Maltreatment Type SFYs 2018-2022 by Percentage [Chart]	19
Figure 17: Supervisory Legal Status for Families and Children SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	19
Figure 18: Supervisory Legal Status for Families, Geographic Location SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	20
Figure 19: Supervisory Legal Status for Children, Geographic Location SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	20
Figure 20: Supervisory Legal Status for Children by Age and Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]	21
Figure 21: Statewide Children in Foster Care, Entries, and Exits – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	23
Figure 22: Total Number of Children in Foster Care in Hawaii SFYs 2004-2022 [Chart]	23
Figure 23: Monthly Average Number of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2004-2022 [Chart].....	24
Figure 24: Percentage Change of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2017 - SFY 2022 [Table]	24
Figure 25: Percentage of Children in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart].....	25
Figure 26: Number & Percentage Change in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2018 to 2022 [Table]	25
Figure 27: Children in Foster Care for One Month or Less SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	26
Figure 28: Length of Stay in Foster Care in Months SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Average, Median, Mode] [Chart]	26
Figure 29: Age Distribution of Children in Foster Care by Number and Percentage:SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	27
Figure 30: Number of Children in Care by Age Group: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart].....	27
Figure 31: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	28
Figure 32: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	28
Figure 33: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	29
Figure 34: Age at Entry for Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFY2022 [Chart]	29
Figure 35: Grouped Ethnicity Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	30
Figure 36: Grouped Ethnicity Percentage Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	31
Figure 37: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care in SFY 2022 [Chart]	31
Figure 38: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care, Composite SFY 2022 [Chart]	32
Figure 39: Geographic Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care Composite SFY 2022 [Chart]	32

Figure 40: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 [Chart].....	33
Figure 41: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 by Percentage of Exits [Chart].....	34
Figure 42: Type of Discharge and Age at Exit During SFY 2022, For Children Aged 0-2 At Time Of Entry [Chart]	34
Figure 43: Type of Discharge and Age At Exit during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-5 at Time Of Entry [Chart]	35
Figure 44: Termination Type by Age Group for SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	36
Figure 45: Terminations by Percentage by Type of Exit for SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Chart]	37
Figure 46: Reunification and Emancipation Rates SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	37
Figure 47: Completed Timely Responses [% of completed] – CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	38
Figure 48: Trending Timely Responses [% of completed]– CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart].....	38
Figure 49: Absence of Recurrence of Child Abuse and Neglect SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	39
Figure 50: Absence of Maltreatment in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	39
Figure 51: Percentage of Children Reunified with Parents SFYs2018 - 2022 [Chart]	40
Figure 52: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022-[Table]	41
Figure 53: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care, Entries and Exits SFYs2018-2022[Chart]	42
Figure 54: Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs2012-2022 [Chart]	42
Figure 55: Discharge Type by Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	43
Figure 56: Monthly Average Number of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	44
Figure 57: Monthly Averages Percentage of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart].....	44
Figure 58: Exits by Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2018-2022 Numbers [Chart]	45
Figure 59: Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2018-2022 as Percentages of All Exits [Chart]	45
Figure 60: Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Awards [Table]	46
Figure 61: Re-entry into Foster Care within 12-months of Exit, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	46
Figure 62: Placement Stability – Two or Fewer Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	47
Figure 63: Timely Reunification (Within 12 Months) – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	47
Figure 64: Timely Adoption (Within 24 Months) SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	48
Figure 65: Worker Visit Survey FFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	48
Figure 66: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits to Children in Care FFYs 2018-2022	49
Figure 67: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits in the Child’s Home: FFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	49
Figure 68: Worker Visit Survey – Reasons for Lack of Visit – FFY 2022 [Chart]	50
Figure 69: Ohana Conferences/First Meetings & Youth /Imua Kakou Circles – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	50
Figure 70: Periodic Reviews Achieved Timely FFYs 2018B-2022B [Chart].....	51
Figure 71: Notice to Families for 6-month Review Hearing SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	51
Figure 72: CWSB New Hire Training SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]	52
Figure 73: CWSB New Hire Training SFY 2022 Participant Assessment [Table]	52
Figure 74: CWSB & VCM Staff who Met Ongoing Training Requirements SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	53
Figure 75: Placeholder	53
Figure 76: Placeholder	53
Figure 77: Placeholder	53
Figure 78: Placeholder	53
Figure 79: Number of Licensed Caregiver Homes Open in SFY 2022 [Chart]	54
Figure 80: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	54

Figure 81: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart].....	55
Figure 82: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Combo Chart]	55
Figure 83: Multi-Ethnic Report on Children in Foster Care and Resource Caregivers SFY 2022	56
Figure 84: Family First Hawaii Services Start Dates and Regions	57
Figure 85: FFH Home Visiting Services March 1, 2022 – August 31, 2022	57
Figure 86: FFH Intensive Homebased Services, October 1, 2021 – June 30, 2022	57
Figure 87: Child Fatalities Due to Maltreatment – SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	58
Figure 88: CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies – 2018- 2023 [Table]	58
Figure 89: CWSB Average Caseload December 2019 – February 2032 [Table]	58
Figure 90: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown Filled & Vacant– February 2023[Table]	59
Figure 91: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown – Filled & Vacant – February 2023 [Chart]	59
Figure 92: Age Distribution of CWSB Staff -February 2023 [Chart]	60
Figure 93: Highest Level of Education – ALL CWSB Staff January 2022 [Chart]	60
Figure 94: CWSB Staff Ethnicities - Self-Reported – January 2022 [Chart].....	61
Figure 95: Length of Employment with CWSB, Self-Reported February 2023 [Chart]	61
Figure 96: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs 2018-2022 [Table].....	62
Figure 97: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs –2018-2022 [Chart].....	62
Figure 98: Frequency of Length of Stay in Detention Centers SFY 2022 [Table]	62
Figure 99: Domestic Violence Services SFYs 2021-2022 [Table].....	63
Figure 100: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - SFYs 2018-2022, FFY2022 [Chart]	64
Figure 101: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - Composite SFYs 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]	64
Figure 102: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - SFY 2018-2020, FFY2022.....	65
Figure 103: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking – SFY2018-2021 [Chart]	65
Figure 104: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking – FFY2022 [Chart].....	66
Figure 105: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]	66
Figure 106: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021, FFY2022 Composite by Percentage [Chart]	67
Figure 107: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Table]	67
Figure 108: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]	68
Figure 109: Source of Human Trafficking Referrals – Composite SFY2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]	69
Figure 110: Geographic Distribution of Human Trafficking Reports by Island/County – SFY 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]	69
Figure 111: Human Trafficking Reports by Type SFY 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]	70
Figure 112: Human Trafficking Reports by Type, Composite SFY 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart].....	70
Figure 113: Disposition of Reports of Human Trafficking, SFYs 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart].....	71
Figure 114: Dispositions of Human Trafficking Reports as Percentages, SFYs 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]	71
Figure 115: Youth & Young Adults Receiving IL Services in SFY 2022 [Table]	72
Figure 116: NYTD FFY2022AB - Services Provided [Chart].....	72
Figure 117: NYTD FFY2022AB – Gender of Participants [Chart].....	73
Figure 118: NYTD FFY2022 AB – Participant Distribution by Race [Chart]	73
Figure 119: NYTD FFY2022AB – Participant Distriubtion by Grade Level [Chart].....	74
Figure 120: Youth Participants & Youth/Imua Kakou Circles SFY 2018-2022 [Chart]	74
Figure 121: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Table]	75

Figure 122: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Chart]	75
Figure 123: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Table]	76
Figure 124: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2018-18 through 2022-23 [Chart]	76
Figure 125: Young Adults Receiving Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance Monthly Averages for SFYs 2018-2022 ..	77
Figure 126: Percentage of Title IV-E Cases for Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance for SFYs 20187 - 2022 [Chart].	78
Figure 127: Imua Kakou Applications SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Chart]	78
Figure 128: Imua Kakou Applications - Reasons why Ineligible, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]	79
Figure 129: Title IV-B, Subpart I Child Care, Foster Care, and Adoption Assistance Comparison FFY 2005 with FFYs 2019-2023 [Table].....	79
Figure 130: Title IV-B-II Service Categories and FFY 2021 Funding [Table]	80
CFSR Items	81
Figure C1: Item 1 Timeliness of initiating investigations of reports of child maltreatment.....	83
Figure C2: Item 2 - Services to family to protect child(ren) in the home and prevent removal or re-entry into foster care	83
Figure C3: Item 3 - Risk assessment and safety management.....	83
Figure C4: Item 4 - Stability of foster care placement	84
Figure C5: Item 5 - Permanency goal for child.....	84
Figure C6: Item 6 - Reunification, guardianship, adoption	84
Figure C7: Item 7 - Placement with siblings.....	85
Figure C8: Item 8 - Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care	85
Figure C9: Item 9 - Preserving connections	85
Figure C10: Item 10 - Relative placement.....	86
Figure C11: Item 11 - Relationship of child in care with parents.....	86
Figure C12: Item 12 - Needs and services of child, parents, and resource caregivers	86
Figure C12a: Needs assessment and services to children	87
Figure C12b: Needs assessment and services to parents	87
Figure C12c: Needs assessment and services to resource caregiver.....	87
Figure C13: Item 13 - Child & family involvement in case planning	88
Figure C14: Item 14 - Caseworker visits with child	88
Figure C15: Item 15 - Caseworker visits with parent(s).....	88
Figure C16: Item 16 - Educational needs of the child	89
Figure C17: Item 17 - Physical health of the child	89
Figure C18: Item 18 - Mental/behavioral health of the child	89



Overview

Hawaii's FFY 2024 APSR Data Booklet is an integral part of the FFY 2024 ASPR. The figures contained in this booklet are referenced throughout the FFY 2024 APSR and provide detail and graphic representation of the relevant data. Although, there may be occasional clarifying notes following the figures in this booklet, it is recommended that the data in this booklet be reviewed along with the accompanying narrative in the FFY 2024 APSR for proper context, and a more complete understanding.

The data contained in this booklet was gathered from internal Department of Human Services (DHS) sources, community stakeholders, partners, and contracted providers, then compiled and presented in these figures to help inform the reader.

The Child Welfare Services database, Child Protective Services System (CPSS), was the source of much of the data. Within CPSS, data does not remain static; rather it will experience some temporal flux due to the addition or modification of data following the extraction of data for a report. The data extracted farther from the period being reported is usually more stable than data extracted closer to the report period. Please consider this as you encounter discrepancies between the data in this booklet and other historic data reports.

Extraction and reporting protocols:

- Hawaii's State Fiscal Year (SFY) begins on July 1 and runs through June 30 of the following year.
- Child's age is calculated as of: the last day of the report period if the child is still in care or receiving the service being reported; the date of exit from foster; or at the date of a specific event, *e.g.*, adoption or award of legal guardianship, depending on the information being reported.
- Child's age is reported in years, as an integer, *e.g.*, age 0 includes birth to the day before the child's first birthday, age 1 includes the first birthday to the day before the child's second birthday. [0.0 through 0.99 = 0, 1.0 through 1.99 = 1]
- Counts of children in care and recipients of services/benefits:
 - Monthly average, or more accurately average monthly, data looks at the total count for each month and then combines and averages the total over 12 months. This provides a more realistic measure/approach to service needs and capacity. Individuals are unduplicated within a month but might be duplicated in the total of all months.
 - Annual count, used in reporting per SFY, is an unduplicated count of all who received that service during the stated year.

Acronyms and abbreviations used in this booklet:

ACF	Administration for Children and Families (federal)
AFCARS	Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (federal)
AK	Alaska
CAN	Child Abuse and/or Neglect
CFH	Certified Foster Home (also known as General Licensed Resource Home)
Conf	Conference
CONF	Confirmed
CPS	Child Protective Services
CPSS	Child Protective Services System [computer database]
CST	Commercial Sex Trafficking
CWS	Child Welfare Services
CWSB	Child Welfare Services Branch
DHS	Department of Human Services
Disp	Disposition
DRS	Differential Response System
e.g.	for example (short for the Latin <i>exempli gratia</i>)
EHI	East Hawaii
EPIC	Effective Planning and Innovative Communication (Hawaii social service agency)
EXT-AAP	Extended Adoption Assistance Payments (extended beyond age 18)
EXT-GAP	Extended Guardianship Assistance Payments (extended beyond age 18)
FC	Foster Care
FFY or FY	Federal Fiscal year
FS	(court-ordered) Family Supervision
FSS	Family Strengthening Services (part of Hawaii's Differential Response System)
FST	Familial Sex Trafficking
GED	Graduate Equivalency Degree or General Educational Development (test)
HA	Hawaiian and/or Part Hawaiian
HCWCQI	Hawaii Child Welfare Continuous Quality Improvement Project
HE	Higher Education State Monthly Stipend
IK	Imua Kākou (voluntary care until age 21)
IKC	Imua Kākou Circle
IL	Independent Living
LAB	Labor Trafficking
Mtg	Meeting
MSO	Management Services Office
N-CON	Not Confirmed
N/A	Not Applicable
Nat Am	Native American
Non-Ha	Not Native Hawaiian or part Native Hawaiian
NYTD	National Youth in Transition Database
Oth	Other

Pac Isl	Pacific Islander
Perp	Perpetrator of abuse or neglect of a child
POS	Purchase of Service
QA	Quality Assurance
QAR	Quarterly Activity Report
RCG	Resource Caregiver (formerly known as Foster Parent)
Rel	Relative
Sch	School
SFY	Hawaii State Fiscal Year
SHAKA	State of Hawaii Automated Keiki Assistance computer database
SLH	Special-Licensed (Non-Relative) Resource Home
SLR	Special-Licensed Relative Resource Home
Stats	Statistics
Tech	Technical
TS	(court-ordered) Temporary Family Supervision
UNK	Unknown
VAWA	Violence Against Women Act (federal)
VCM	Voluntary Case Management (part of Hawaii's Differential Response System)
VS	Voluntary Family Supervision
WHI	West Hawaii
YA	Young Adult
YC	Youth Circle
Yr	Year



Figure 1: Statewide Intake Hotline Calls SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Table]

Statewide Intake Hotline Calls [Table]										
	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Calls	19,328	100%	20,425	100%	21,530	100%	20,348	100%	20,603	100%
No Intervention	14,683	76%	15,719	77%	16,623	77%	15,347	75%	14,628	71%
Assigned for Intervention	4,645	24%	4,706	23%	4,907	23%	5,001	25%	5,975	29%

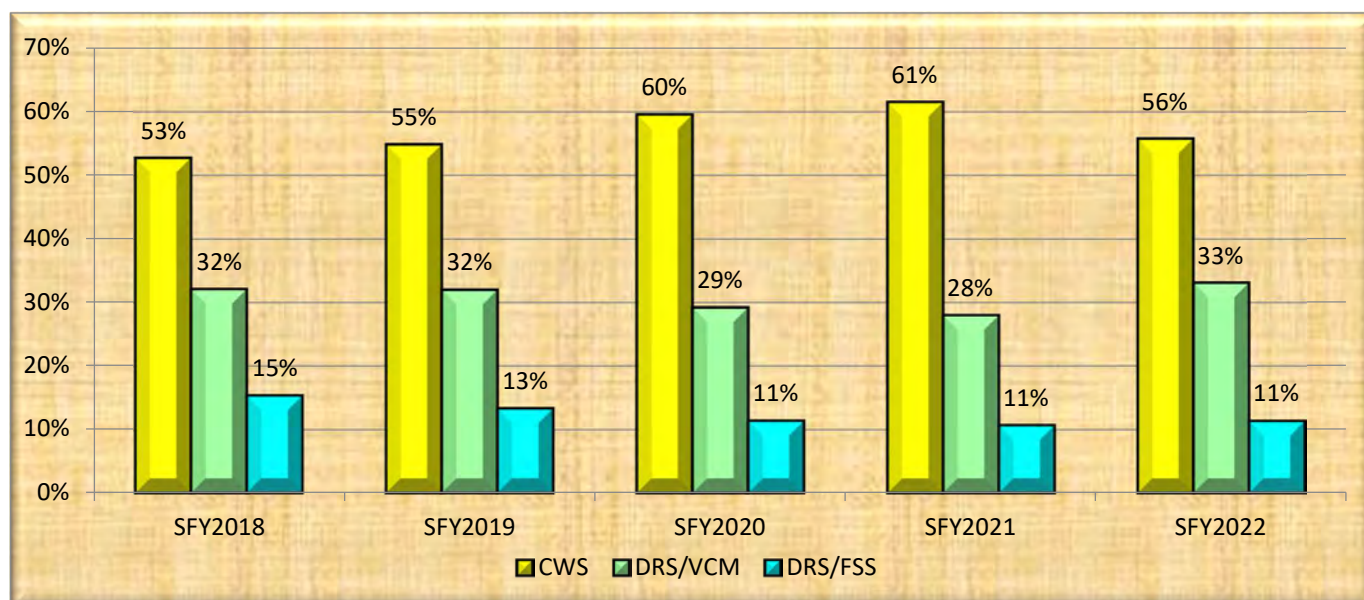
Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 2: Intakes Assigned to CWSB and DRS SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Table]

Number of Intakes Assigned to CWS, DRS/VCM & DRS/FSS					
Level of Intervention	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
CWS	2,448	2,579	2,921	3,073	3,328
DRS/VCM	1,487	1,503	1,430	1,397	1,973
DRS/FSS	710	624	556	531	674
TOTAL	4,645	4,706	4,907	5,001	5,975

Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 3: Percentage of Intakes Assigned to CWSB, DRS/VCM and DRS/FSS, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 4: Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims SFY 2022 [Table]

Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims		
<p>The Factors Precipitating Incident are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors may exceed the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of confirmed victims.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The “Children” column indicates the number of children for whom this factor was reported. • The “Percent” column percentage is based on the total number of confirmed victims, and the number of victims with this factor (children for factor/total number of children =%). • Since more than one factor may be indicated per victim, the children and percentages will add up to more than the total number of confirmed victims and more than 100%. 		
FACTORS	Children	Percent
Inability to Cope with Parenting Responsibility	960	69.6%
Unacceptable Child Rearing Method	923	66.9%
Drug Abuse	476	34.5%
Physical Abuse of Spouse/Fighting	256	18.6%
Chronic Family Violence	242	17.5%
Mental Health Problem	231	16.7%
Alcohol Abuse	187	13.6%
Missing	166	12.0%
Lack of Tolerance to Child's Behavior	131	9.5%
Heavy Continuous Child Care Responsibility	108	7.8%
Loss of Control During Discipline	106	7.7%
Family Discord	79	5.7%
Broken Family	66	4.8%
Inadequate Housing	60	4.3%
Police/Court Record (Excluding Traffic)	57	4.1%
New Baby in Home/Pregnancy	50	3.6%
Parental History of Abuse as a Child	25	1.8%
Insufficient Income/Misuse of Income	9	0.7%
Incapacity due to Handicap/Chronic Illness	5	0.4%
Recent Relocation	4	0.3%
Social Isolation	1	0.1%
Total Victims	1380	N/A

Source: DHS Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract File

Figure 5: Intake Disposition by County SFY 2022 [Table]

Total Reported and Confirmed Intakes					
An intake is a report of a child abuse or neglect incident that have been accepted for investigation and a determination of the abuse/neglect have been made. An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of more than one child. A confirmed intake is one where at least one child in the intake had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated. A separate, unrelated incident may result in another intake for the same family or child.					
INTAKES	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui	Statewide Total
Confirmed	234	401	58	95	788
Not Confirmed	391	1,408	157	177	2,133
Total	625	1,809	215	272	2,921
Percent of Statewide Intakes Confirmed	37%	22%	27%	35%	27%

Data Source: DHS/MSO CPS CAN Related 2022 DataBook

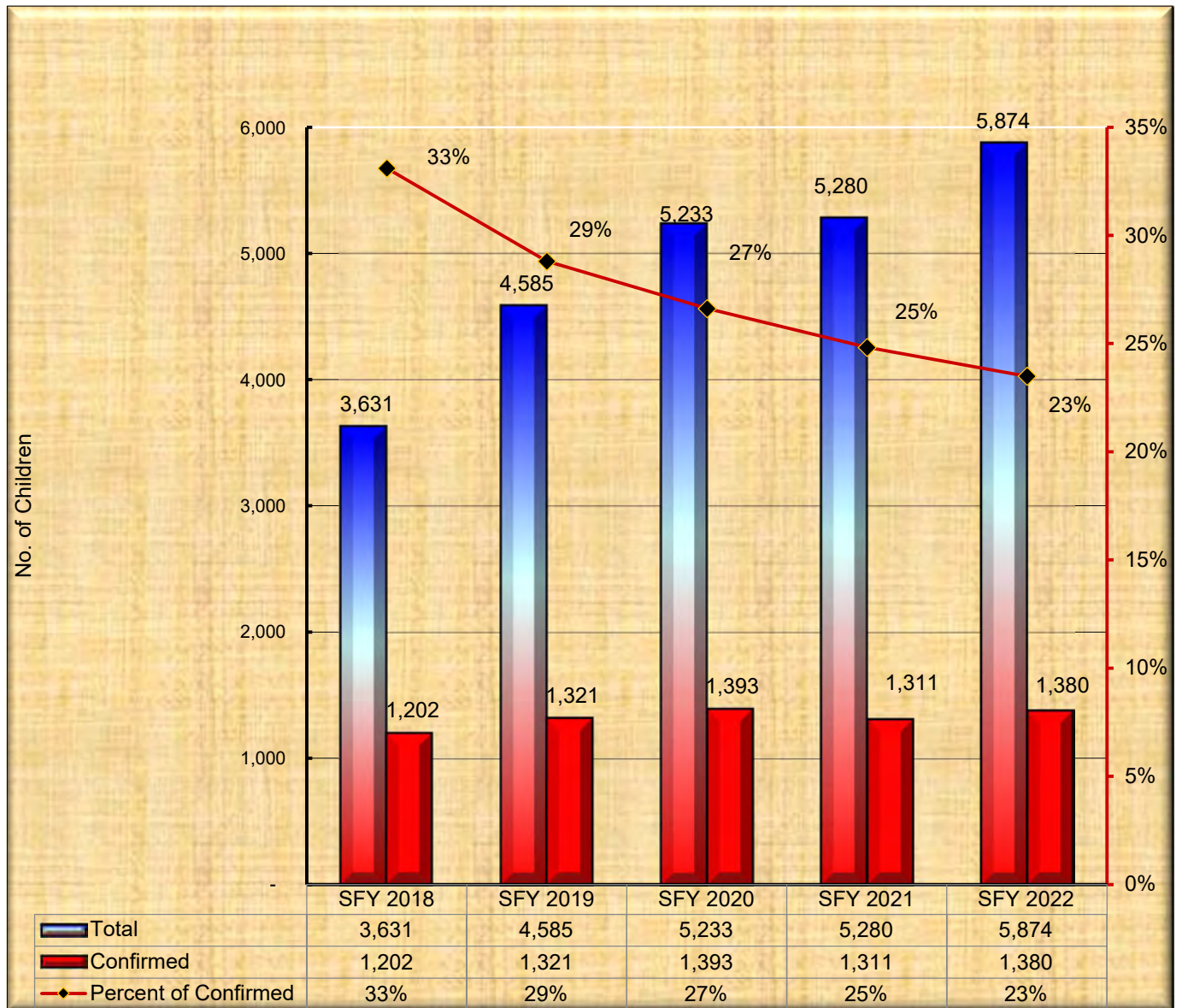
Note: The variance in the data in Figures 1, 2 and 5 is due to the use of different data sources. Figures 1 and 2 are based on CWS Intake Stats at a Glance, which is a hand-count by CWSB Intake staff. Figure 5 is based on data from MSO, which was extracted from the CPSS database.

Figure 6: Victim Disposition by County SFY 2022 [Table]

Total Reported and Confirmed Victims					
A victim is a child in an intake identified as one being possibly maltreated. A confirmed victim is one that had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated.					
CHILDREN	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total
Confirmed	446	678	116	140	1,380
Not Confirmed	862	2,966	284	382	4,494
Total	1,308	3,644	400	522	5,874
Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes	34%	19%	29%	27%	23%

Source: DHS. MSO CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Figure 7: Statewide Intakes by Victim Count Assigned for CWSB Investigation and Confirmation Rate SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Note: The Total bar includes all cases (confirmed and not confirmed) that were assigned to CWSB for investigation in that year.

The following tables/charts address the sources of reports received by DHS, accepted for intervention / investigation and given a determination. These numbers are not limited to the confirmed reports.

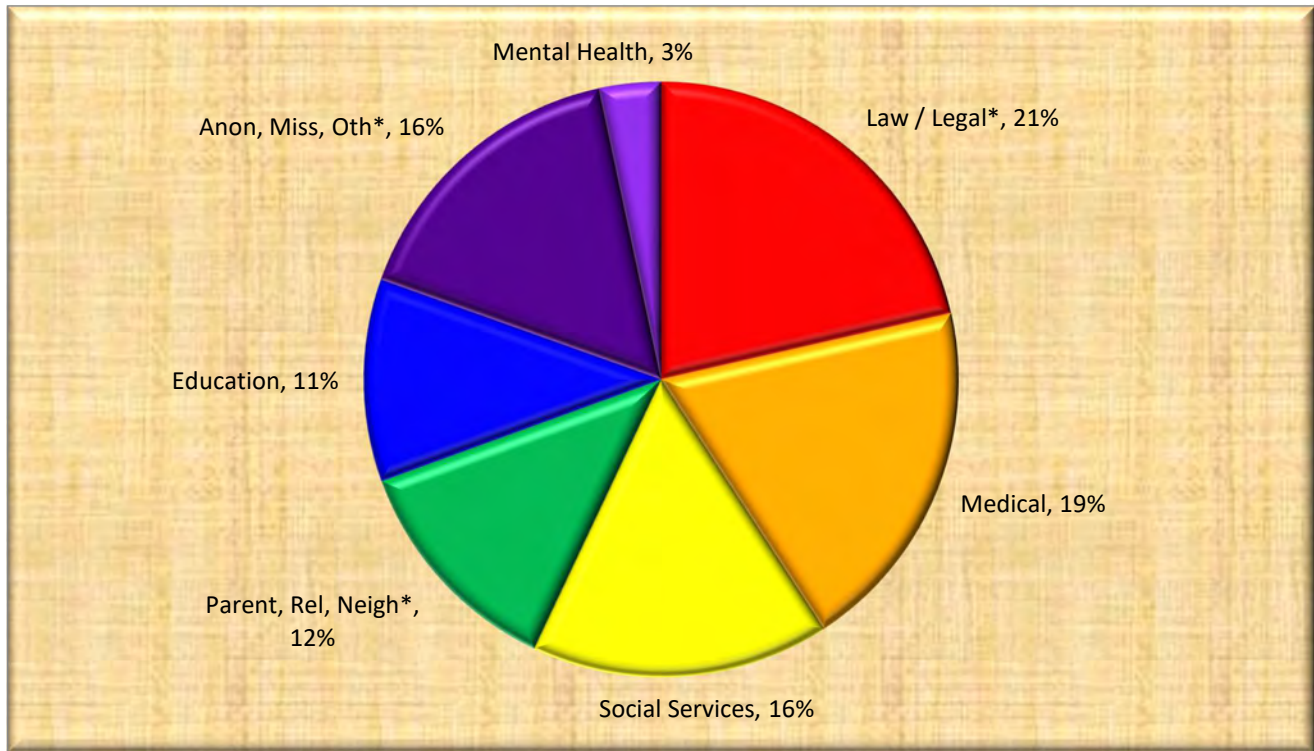
Figure 8: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Table]

Source of Report	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021	SFY2022	Total SFY2018-2022	Percentage Across These Five Years
Law / legal*	428	490	518	584	757	2777	21%
Medical	406	460	501	557	585	2509	19%
Social Services	299	379	431	417	578	2104	16%
Parent, Rel, Neigh*	217	207	322	412	453	1611	12%
Education	273	309	276	173	393	1424	11%
Anon, Miss, Oth*	238	356	476	599	430	2099	16%
Mental health	66	79	66	107	117	435	3%
day care	5	6	7	7	10	35	0%
RCG	1	4	2	2	6	15	0%
alleged victim	9	46	8	2	20	85	1%
alleged perp	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	1,942	2,336	2,607	2,860	3,349	13,094	100%

Data Source: DHS MSO

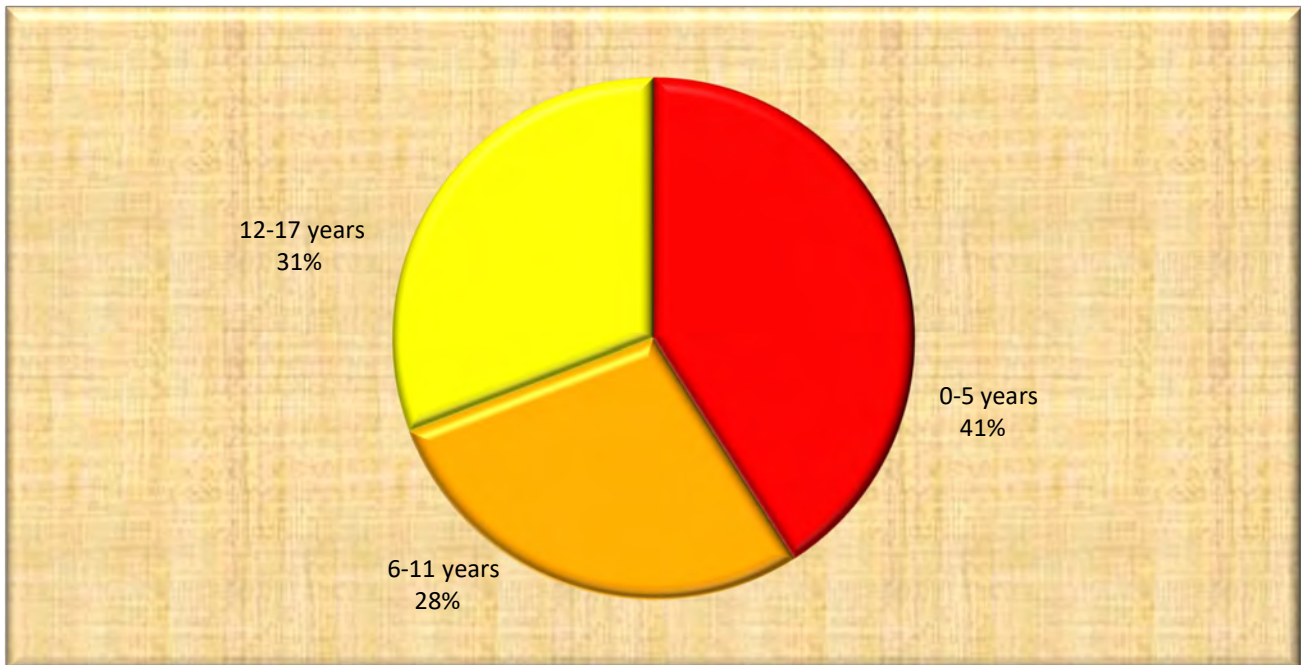
Note: * Consolidated sources: “Anon, Miss, Oth.” includes Unknown or missing, anonymous, and other; “Law/Legal” includes Legal, law enforcement, or criminal justice personnel; “Parent, Rel, Neigh” includes Parent, other relative, friend, neighbor

Figure 9: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Chart]



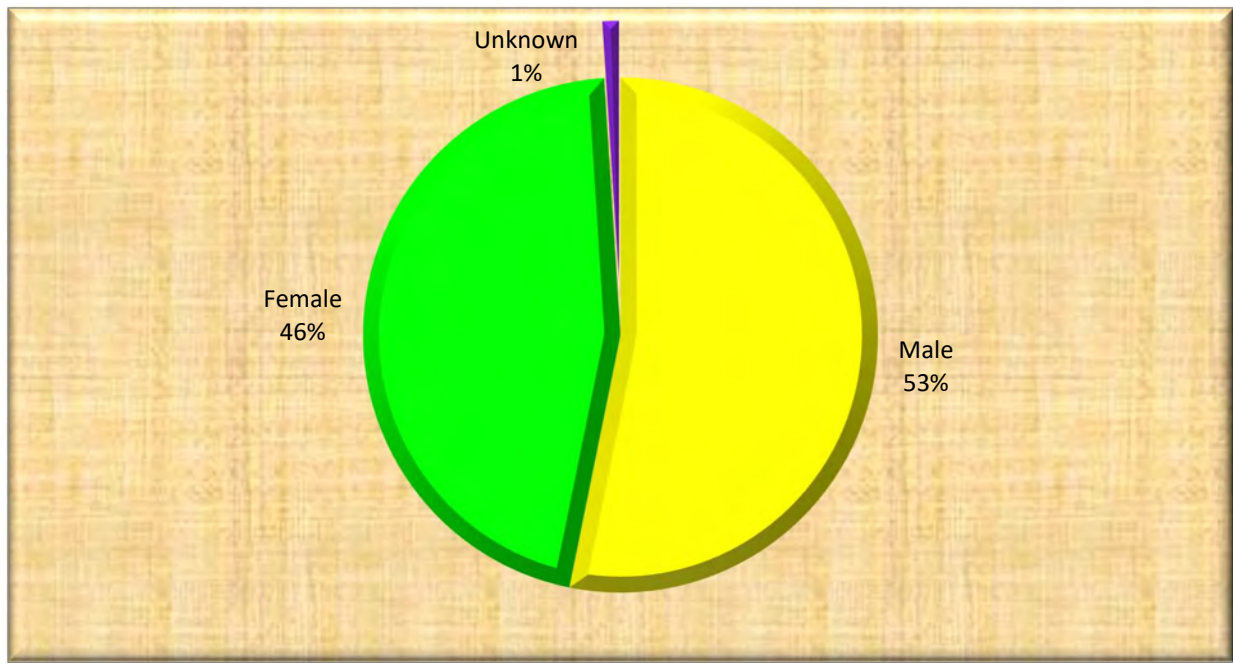
Data Source: DHS MSO Note: Sources that contributed 1% or less were omitted.

Figure 10: Age Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Figure 11: Gender Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2022
[Chart]



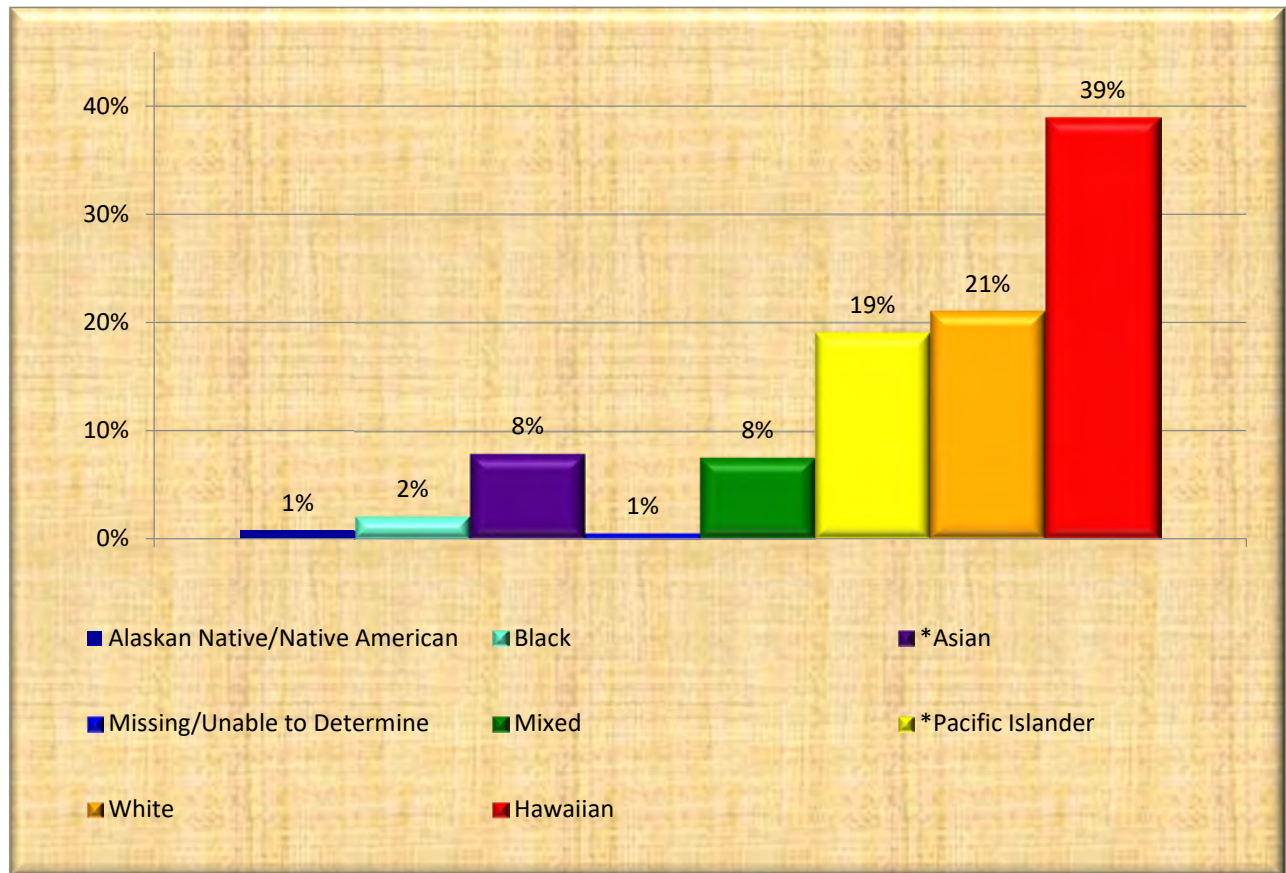
Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Figure 12: Ethnicity Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022
[Table]

Primary Ethnicity as Identified by the Parent or Child	Children	Percent
Alaskan Native	1	0.1%
American Indian	10	0.7%
Black	29	2.1%
Cambodian	3	0.2%
Chinese	28	2.0%
Filipino	102	7.4%
Guamanian	2	0.1%
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	537	38.9%
Hispanic/Spanish	30	2.2%
Japanese	24	1.7%
Korean	4	0.3%
Marshallese	15	1.1%
Micronesian	96	7.0%
Mixed	104	7.5%
Other Pacific Islander	5	0.4%
Palauan	1	0.1%
Samoan	37	2.7%
Tongan	5	0.4%
Unable to Determine	49	3.6%
Vietnamese	1	0.1%
White	290	21.0%
Missing	7	0.5%
Total	1,380	100%

Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Figure 13: Ethnic Group Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022 [Chart]

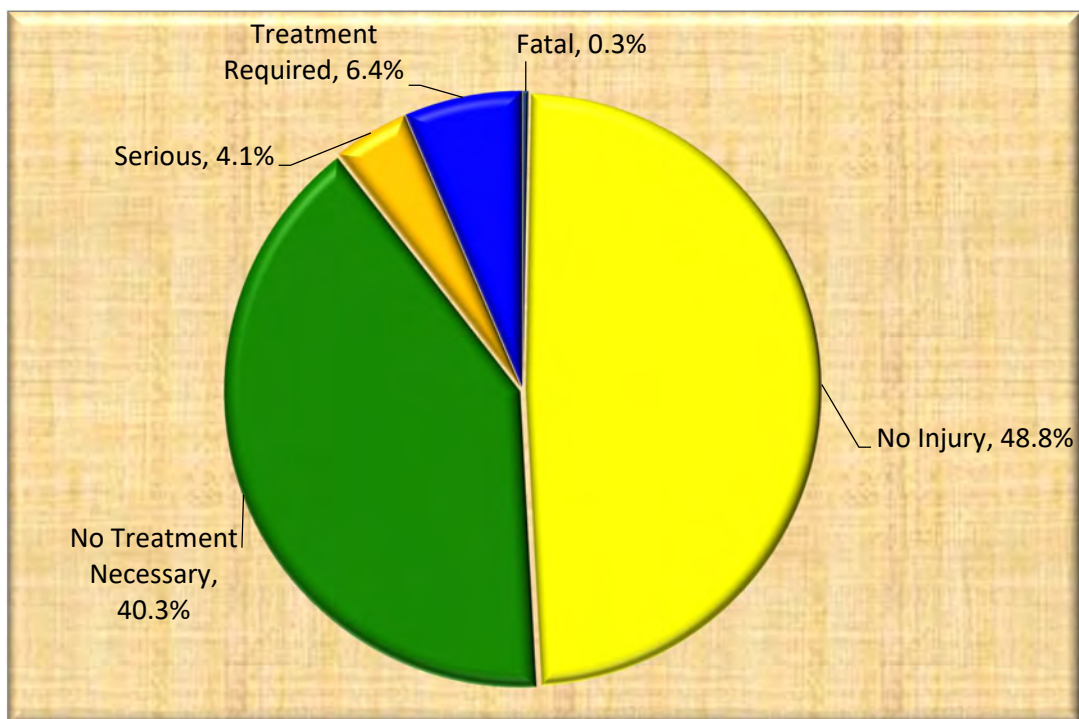


Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Note: For the purposes of this chart, ethnic groups include: *Asian - Cambodian, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese;

*Pacific Islander - Filipino, Guamanian, Marshallese, Micronesian, Other Pacific Islanders, Palauan, Samoan, Tongan

Figure 14: Severity of Harm for Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Note for Figures 15 & 16: Although, up to six (6) types of maltreatment can be recorded per incident per victim, only the first/most serious type for each confirmed report for a victim is displayed.

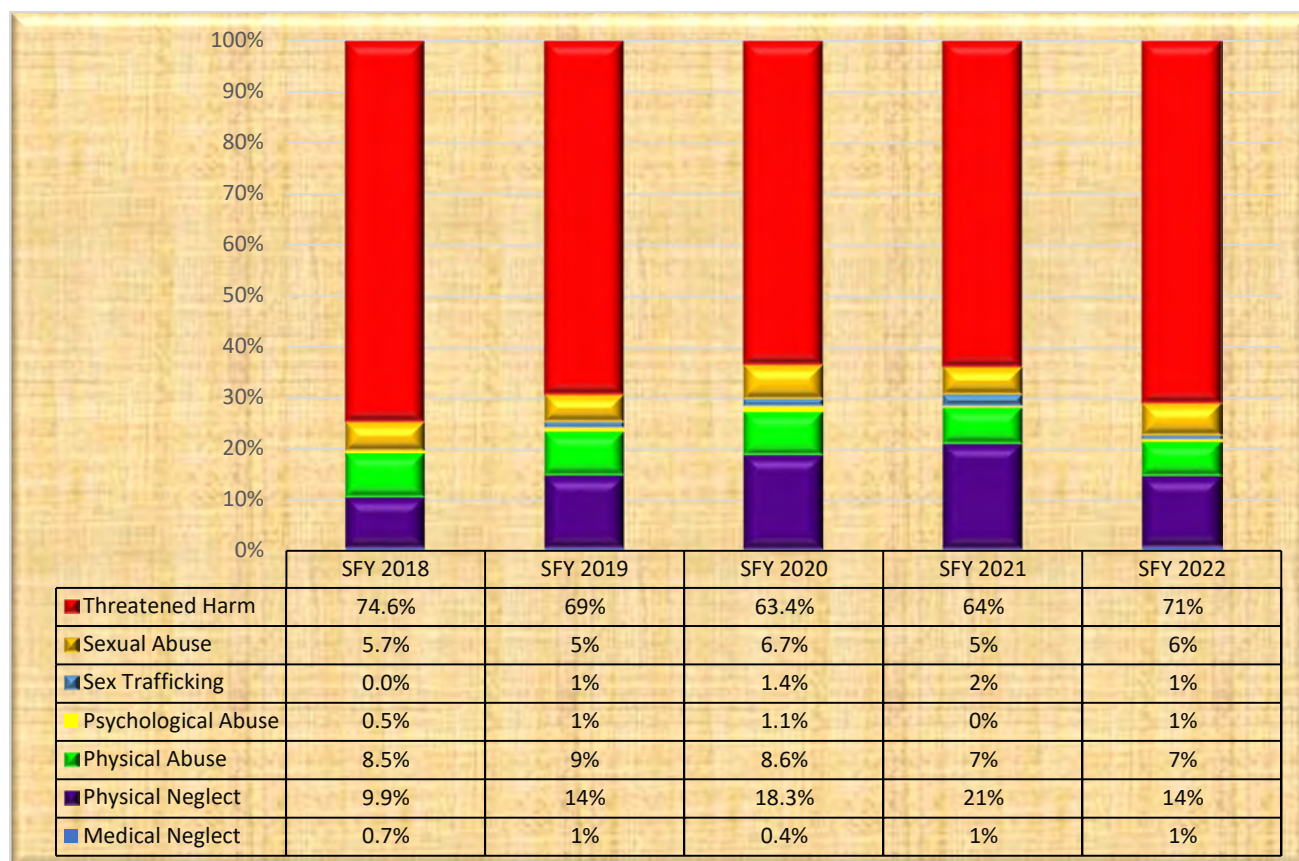
Figure 15: Statewide Confirmed Maltreatment by Type SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Maltreatment by Type and Fiscal Year										
TYPE	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
Medical Neglect	9	0.7%	9	0.7%	6	0.4%	6	0%	12	0.9%
Physical Neglect	119	9.9%	186	14.1%	255	18.3%	273	21%	190	13.8%
Physical Abuse	102	8.5%	115	8.7%	120	8.6%	96	7%	94	6.8%
Psychological Abuse	6	0.5%	10	0.8%	16	1.1%	3	0%	7	0.5%
Sex Trafficking			15	1.1%	19	1.4%	30	2%	10	0.7%
Sexual Abuse	69	5.7%	70	5.3%	94	6.7%	72	5%	87	6.3%
Threatened Harm	897	74.6%	916	69.3%	883	63.4%	851	64%	980	71.0%
Total	1202	100%	1321	100%	1393	100%	1331	100%	1380	100%

Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2022 Databook

Note: Sex trafficking data was not collected independently of sex abuse data until SFY 2019.

Figure 16: Maltreatment Type SFYs 2018-2022 by Percentage [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, MSO, CPS, CAN Related 2022 Data Book

Note: For Figures 17-20, the legal status is a point-in-time count, either at case closing or at the end of the SFY.

Figure 17: Supervisory Legal Status for Families and Children SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
	Families	Children	Families	Children	Families	Children	Families	Children	Families	Children
FS	464	889	478	865	452	804	398	766	377	725
TS	49	81	42	77	36	62	19	31	24	46
VS	6	9	10	15	3	3	5	6	3	3
Total	519	979	530	957	491	869	422	803	404	774

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 18: Supervisory Legal Status for Families, Geographic Location SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2018				SFY 2019				SFY 2020			
Family	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	218	30	6	254	237	25	10	272	209	12	2	223
E HI	63	6	0	69	52	3	0	55	62	8	0	70
W HI	70	4	0	74	66	4	0	70	56	1	0	57
Maui	82	7	0	89	95	6	0	101	103	9	0	112
Kauai	31	2	0	33	28	4	0	32	22	6	1	29
Total	464	49	6	519	478	42	10	530	452	36	3	491

	SFY 2021				SFY 2022			
	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	168	8	2	178	167	4	0	171
E HI	77	3	0	80	68	7	0	75
W HI	32	0	0	32	25	4	0	29
Maui	96	3	0	99	82	5	2	89
Kauai	25	5	3	33	35	4	1	40
Total	398	19	5	422	377	24	3	404

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 19: Supervisory Legal Status for Children, Geographic Location SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2018				SFY 2019				SFY 2020			
Children	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	432	45	9	486	445	37	15	497	380	15	2	397
E HI	138	14	0	152	91	11	0	102	96	23	0	119
W HI	131	8	0	139	116	6	0	122	98	1	0	99
Maui	141	10	0	151	158	14	0	172	185	11	0	196
Kauai	47	4	0	51	55	9	0	64	45	12	1	58
Total	889	81	9	979	865	77	15	957	804	62	3	869

	SFY 2021				SFY 2022			
Children	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	315	11	3	329	320	7	0	327
E HI	157	6	0	163	148	15	0	163
W HI	66	0	0	66	48	5	0	53
Maui	166	4	0	170	130	8	2	140
Kauai	62	10	3	75	79	11	1	91
Total	766	31	6	803	725	46	3	774

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 20: Supervisory Legal Status for Children by Age and Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021
[Table]

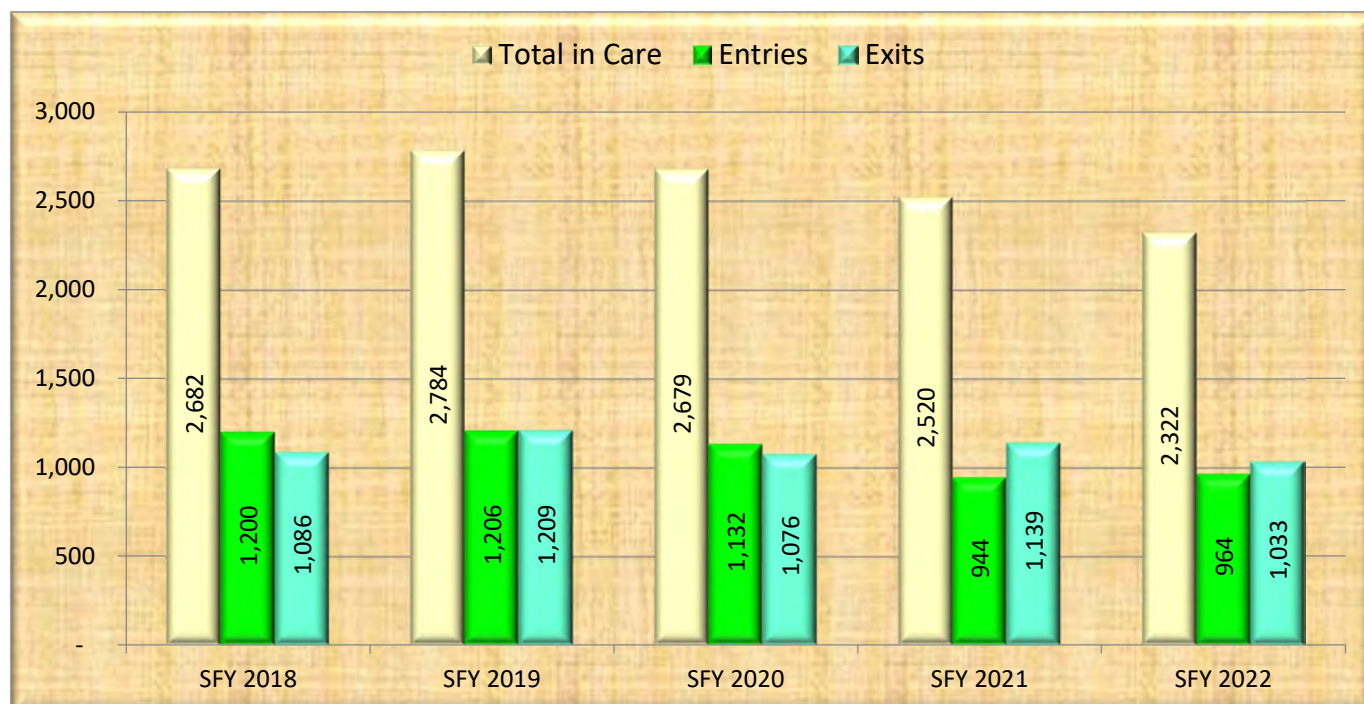
	SFY 2018				SFY 2019				SFY 2020			
Oahu	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	182	20	5	207	202	17	7	226	171	10	1	182
6-11	157	13	3	173	142	11	4	157	109	2	0	111
12-18	93	12	1	106	101	9	4	114	100	3	1	104
Total	432	45	9	486	445	37	15	497	380	15	2	397
E HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	63	6	0	69	39	5	0	44	43	5	0	48
6-11	51	4	0	55	29	4	0	33	33	10	0	43
12-18	24	4	0	28	23	2	0	25	20	8	0	28
Total	138	14	0	152	91	11	0	102	96	23	0	119
W HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	51	4	0	55	50	5	0	55	48	0	0	48
6-11	44	3	0	47	37	1	0	38	36	1	0	37
12-18	36	1	0	37	29	0	0	29	14	0	0	14
Total	131	8	0	139	116	6	0	122	98	1	0	99
Maui	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	73	9	0	82	84	10	0	94	90	9	0	99
6-11	38	0	0	38	46	3	0	49	57	2	0	59
12-18	30	1	0	31	28	1	0	29	38	0	0	38
Total	141	10	0	151	158	14	0	172	185	11	0	196
Kauai	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	29	2	0	31	31	8	0	39	30	11	1	42
6-11	9	1	0	10	16	1	0	17	9	1	0	10
12-18	9	1	0	10	8	0	0	8	6	0	0	6
Total	47	4	0	51	55	9	0	64	45	12	1	58
State Total	889	81	9	979	865	77	15	957	804	62	3	869

Figure 20: Supervisory Legal Status for Children by Age and Geographic Location SFYs 2018-2022 (continued)

	SFY 2021				SFY 2022			
Oahu	FS	TS	VS	TTL	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	134	8	1	143	141	6	0	147
6-11	90	2	0	92	105	0	0	105
12-18	91	1	2	94	74	1	0	75
Total	315	11	3	329	320	7	0	327
E HI	FS	TS	VS	TTL	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	56	3	0	59	60	5	0	65
6-11	61	2	0	63	48	6	0	54
12-18	40	1	0	41	40	4	0	44
Total	157	6	0	163	148	15	0	163
W HI	FS	TS	VS	TTL	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	28	0	0	28	17	1	0	18
6-11	22	0	0	22	15	2	0	17
12-18	16	0	0	16	16	2	0	18
Total	66	0	0	66	48	5	0	53
Maui	FS	TS	VS	TTL	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	76	2	0	78	60	3	0	63
6-11	43	1	0	44	41	3	1	45
12-18	47	1	0	48	29	2	1	32
Total	166	4	0	170	130	8	2	140
Kauai	FS	TS	VS	TTL	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	24	6	2	32	26	5	0	31
6-11	23	3	0	26	31	1	0	32
12-18	15	1	1	17	22	5	1	28
Total	62	10	3	75	79	11	1	91
State Total	766	31	6	803	725	46	3	774

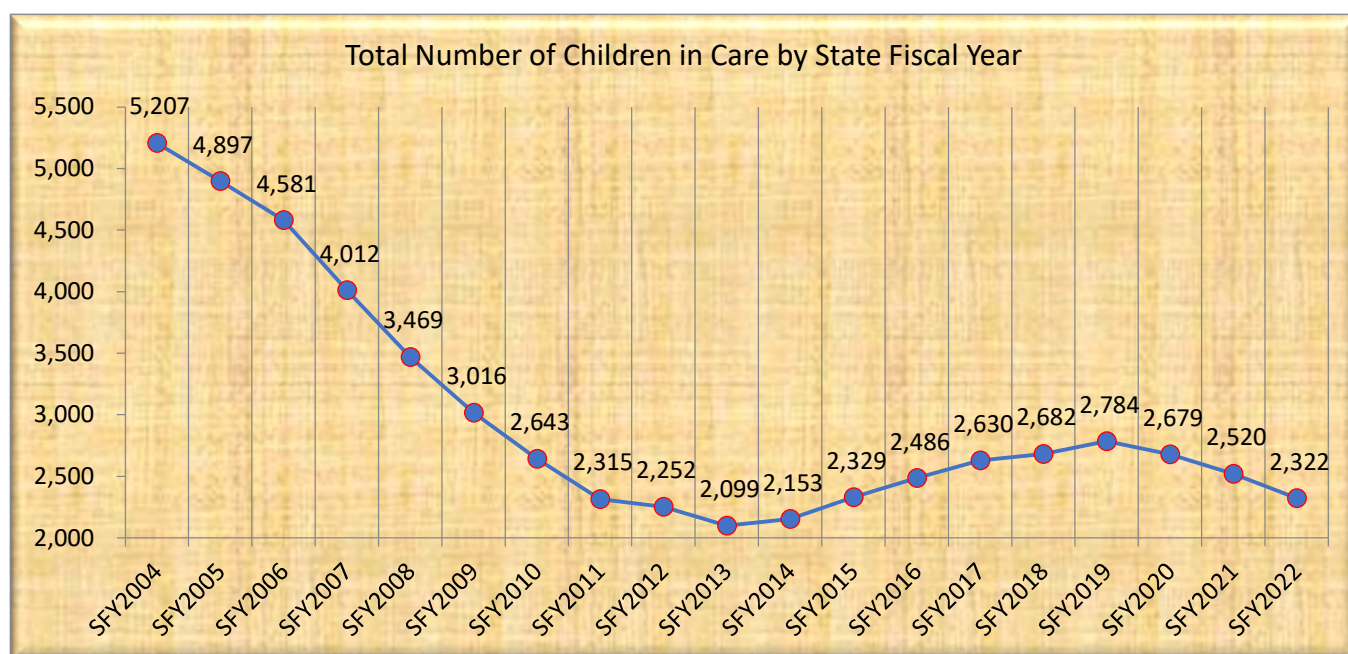
Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status SFYs 2017-2021

Figure 21: Statewide Children in Foster Care, Entries, and Exits – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



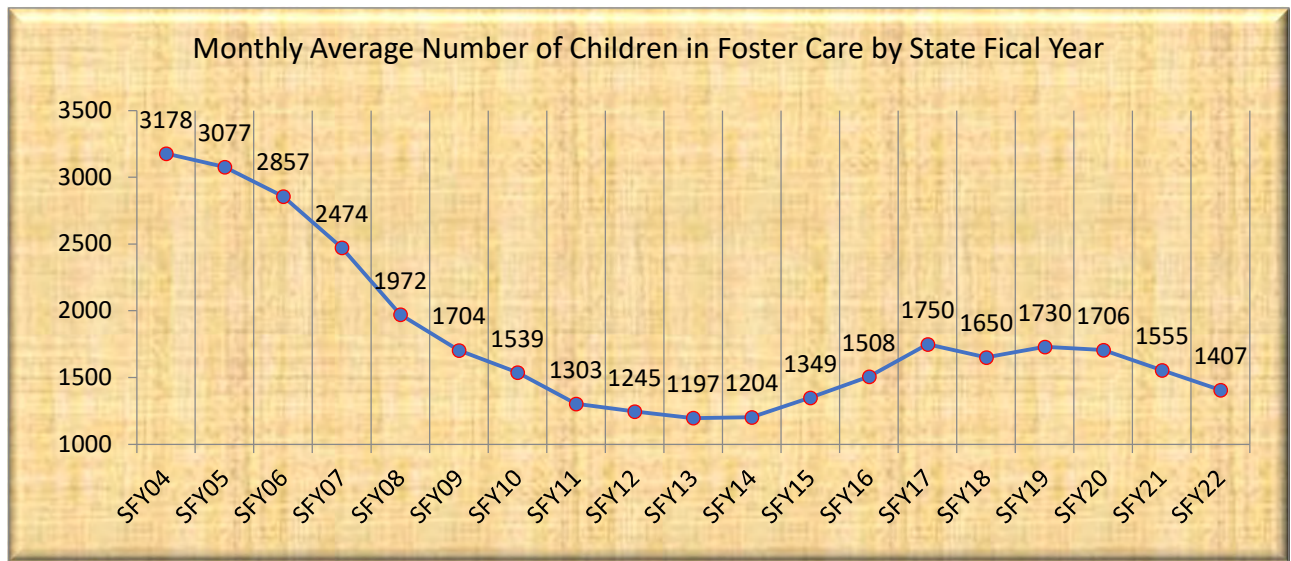
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 22: Total Number of Children in Foster Care in Hawaii SFYs 2004-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 23: Monthly Average Number of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2004-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: MSO [CWS, FC, ENTER, EXIT, INCARE SFY 2021 Databook] [Note: change in data source from SUM to report from MSO]

NOTE: Figure 24 is based on information contained in Figures 22 and 23

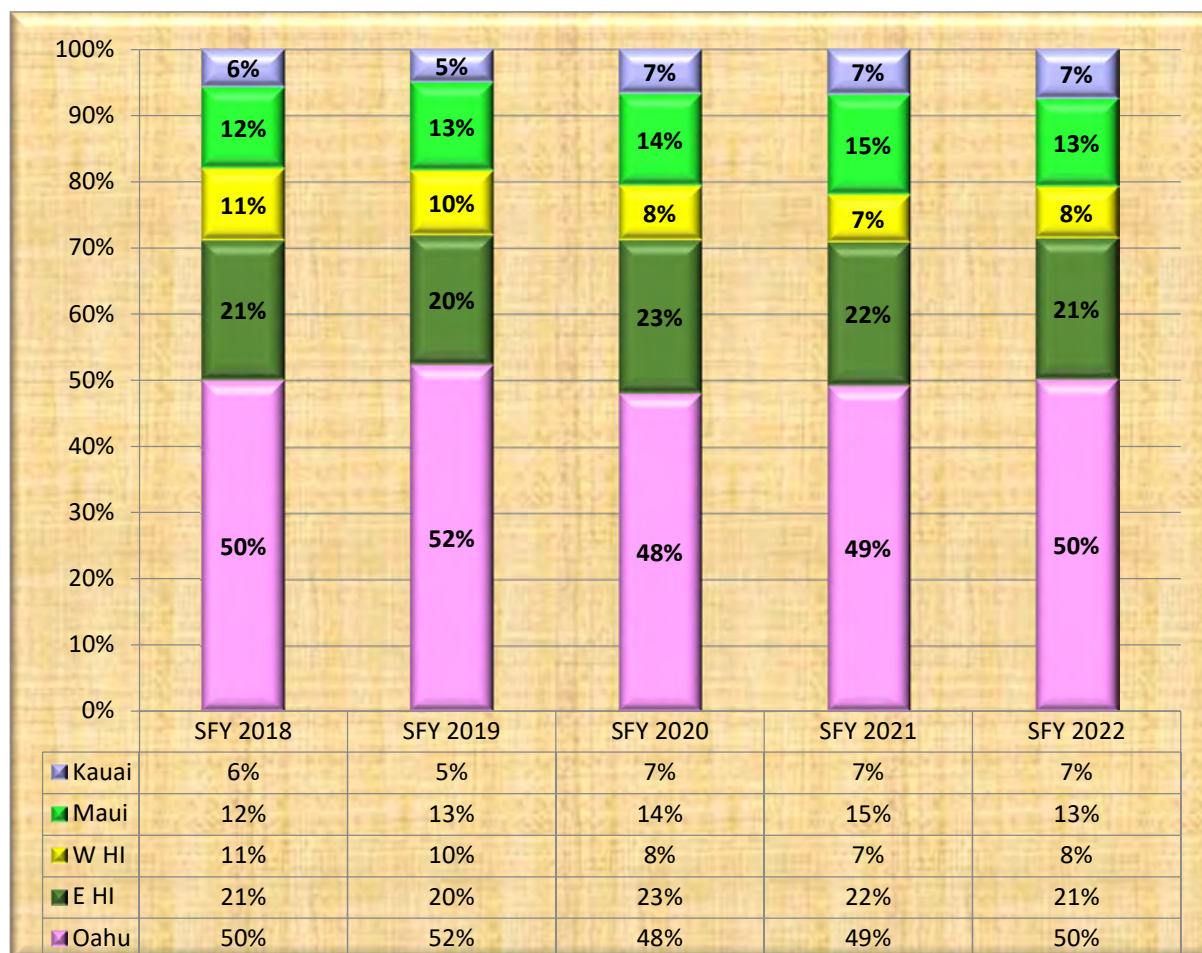
Figure 24: Percentage Change of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2017 - SFY 2022 [Table]

Percentage Change per Year		
	% Change Based on Total Annual Number of Children in FC During the SYFs	% Change Based on Monthly Average Total Number of Children in FC During the SYFs
SFY2017 – SFY 2018	+2.0%	-5.7%
SFY2018 - SFY2019	+3.8%	+4.8%
SFY2019 - SFY2020	-3.8%	-1.4%
SFY2020 - SFY2021	-5.9%	-8.9%
SFY2021 - SFY2022	-7.9%	-9.5%
Percentage Rise Over the five-year period SFY 2018-2022		
SFY2018-SFY2022	-11.7%	-19.6%

Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx & MSO SFY2022 Databook

Calculation of percentage increase over prior year: $(Yr2 - Yr1)/Yr1$ example $(SFY2018-SFY2017)/SFY2017=\%$. The first % looks at all children in care during the SFYs while the second % looks at the monthly average of children in care during the SFYs.

Figure 25: Percentage of Children in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: SHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx

Figure 26: Number & Percentage Change in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2018 to 2022 [Table]

Children in Foster Care and Percentage Change SFYs 2018-2022							
Region	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY2021	SFY2022	% Change over 5 Years [2021-2017]	
						#	%
Oahu	1343	1456	1287	1239	1163	-180	-13.4%
E HI	567	545	619	545	495	-72	-12.7%
W HI	292	272	220	182	181	-111	-38.0%
Maui	331	371	373	381	309	-22	-6.6%
Kauai	154	140	180	173	174	+20	+13.0%
Statewide	2687	2784	2679	2520	2322	-365	-13.6%

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx [% change over five years = (SFY2022-SFY2018)/SFY2018]

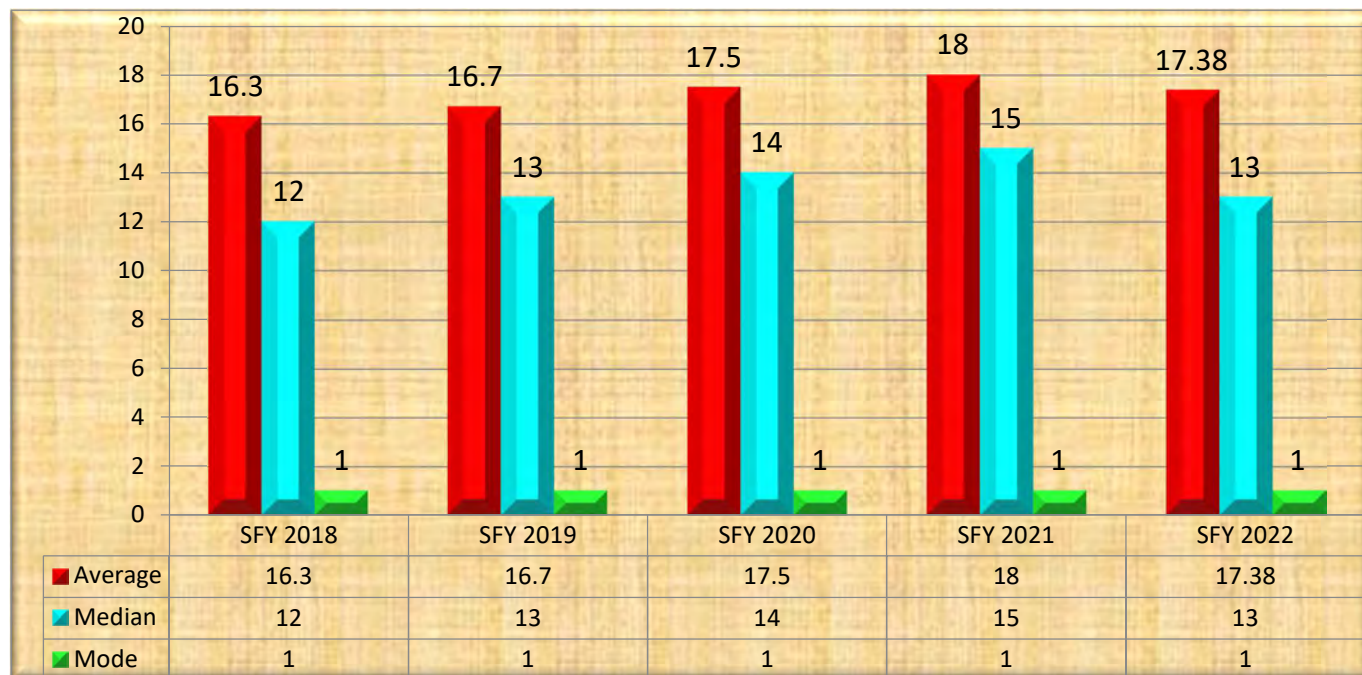
Note: Calculation of length of stay for figures 27 and 28: for those who exited care during the specified SFY, the total number of months a child had been in care; and for those still in care, the number of months the child had been in care as June 30 of the specified SFY.

Figure 27: Children in Foster Care for One Month or Less SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Children in Foster Care for One Month or Less					
	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
Number of Children 1 month or less	329	354	292	271	257
All Children in care	2687	2784	2679	2520	2322
Percentage of All Children in Care	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%

Data Source: CHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx

Figure 28: Length of Stay in Foster Care in Months SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Average, Median, Mode] [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

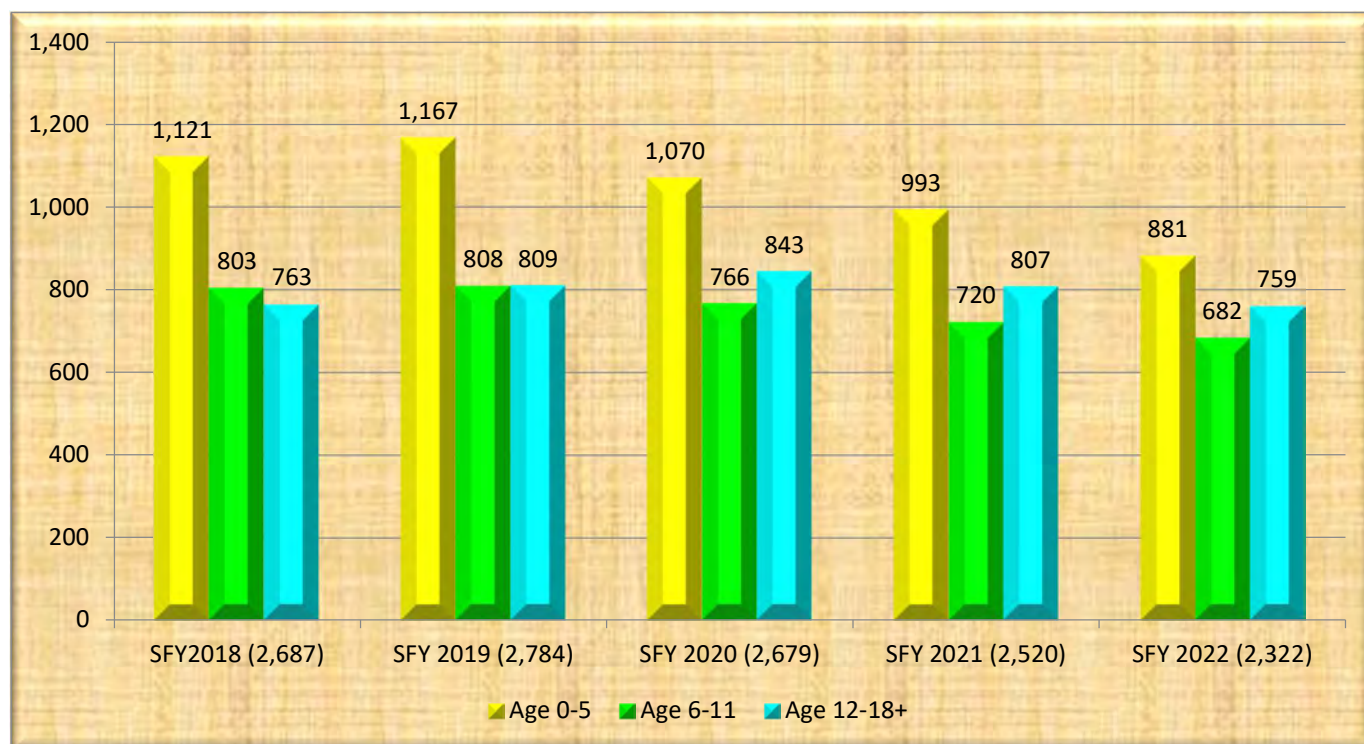
Average = total length in care/total number of children in care; **Median** = middle point in data range with same number of data points on each side; **Mode** = the number that appears most frequently in the data range.

Figure 29: Age Distribution of Children in Foster Care by Number and Percentage:SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Distribution in Foster Care During the Year by Number and Percentage										
	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
AGE [Years]	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 - 5	1121	42%	1,167	42%	1,070	40%	993	39%	881	38%
6 - 11	803	30%	808	29%	766	29%	720	29%	682	29%
12 - 18+	763	28%	809	29%	843	31%	807	32%	759	33%
Total for the Year	2,687	100%	2,784	100%	2,679	100%	2,520	100%	2,322	100%
Monthly Average	1,650	NA	1,730	NA	1,731	NA	1,555	NA	1,407	NA

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

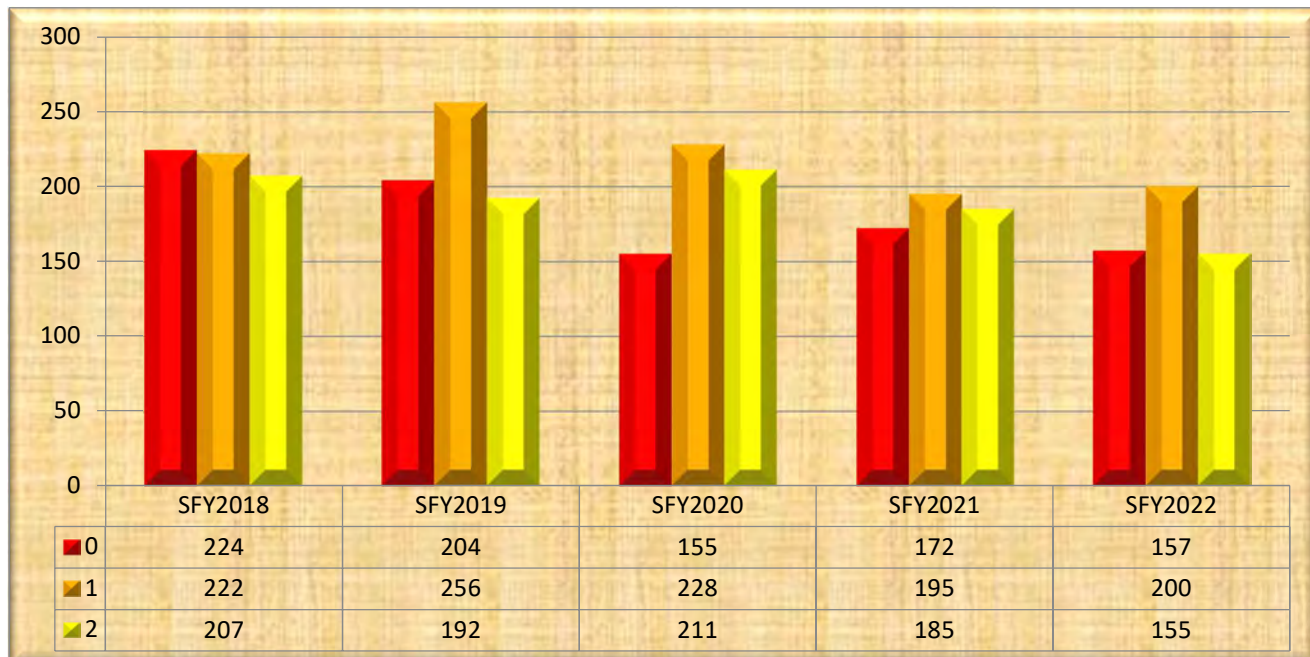
Figure 30: Number of Children in Care by Age Group: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child removal Data for SFY 20xx

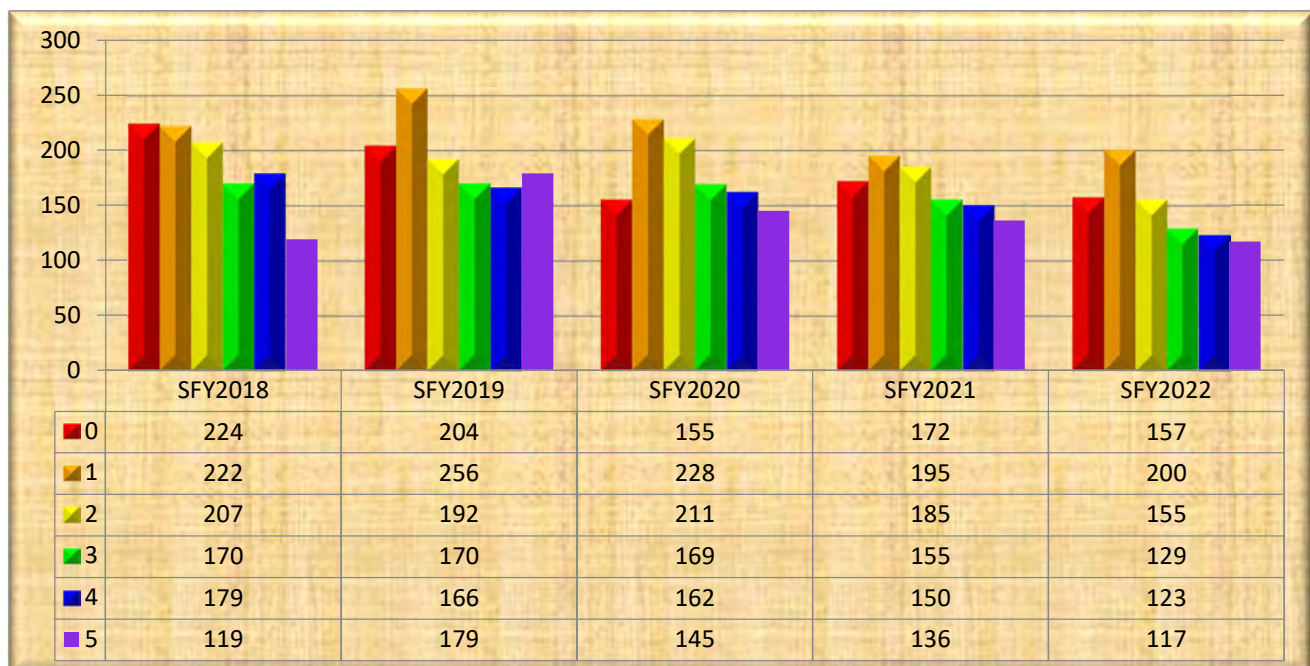
Definitions for Figures 31 through 44, *Age or Current Age*: 1) if child exited foster care, age at date of exit; or 2) if child is still in foster care, age at end of report period. *Age at Entry* is the age when the child entered foster care.

Figure 31: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



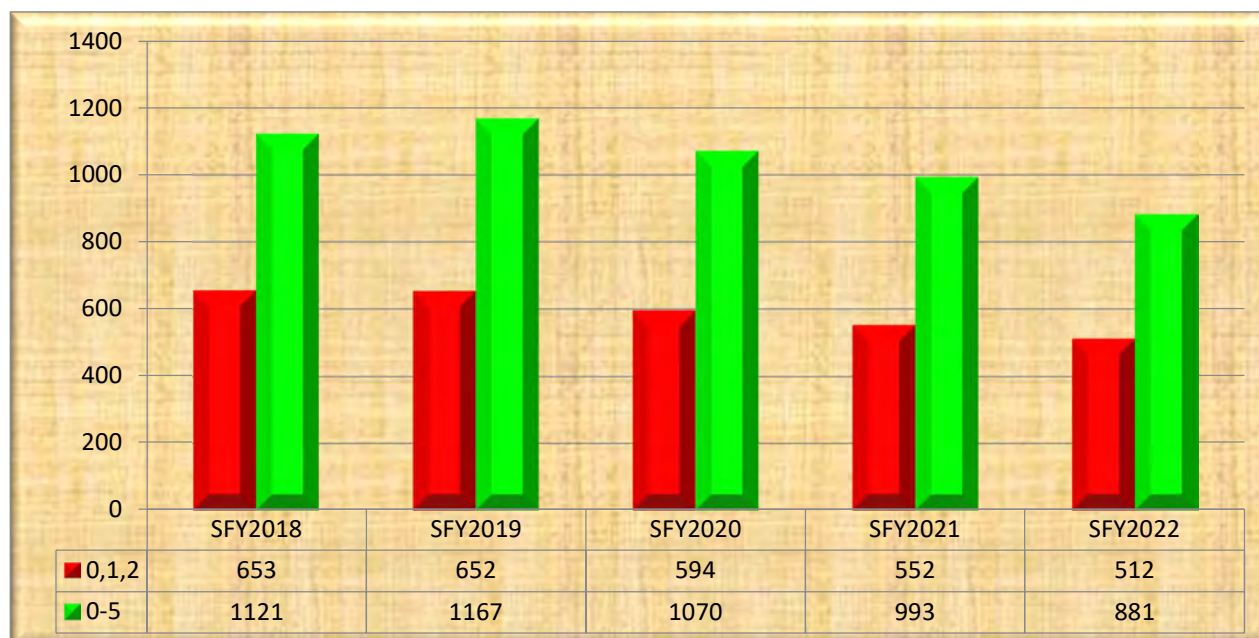
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 32: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



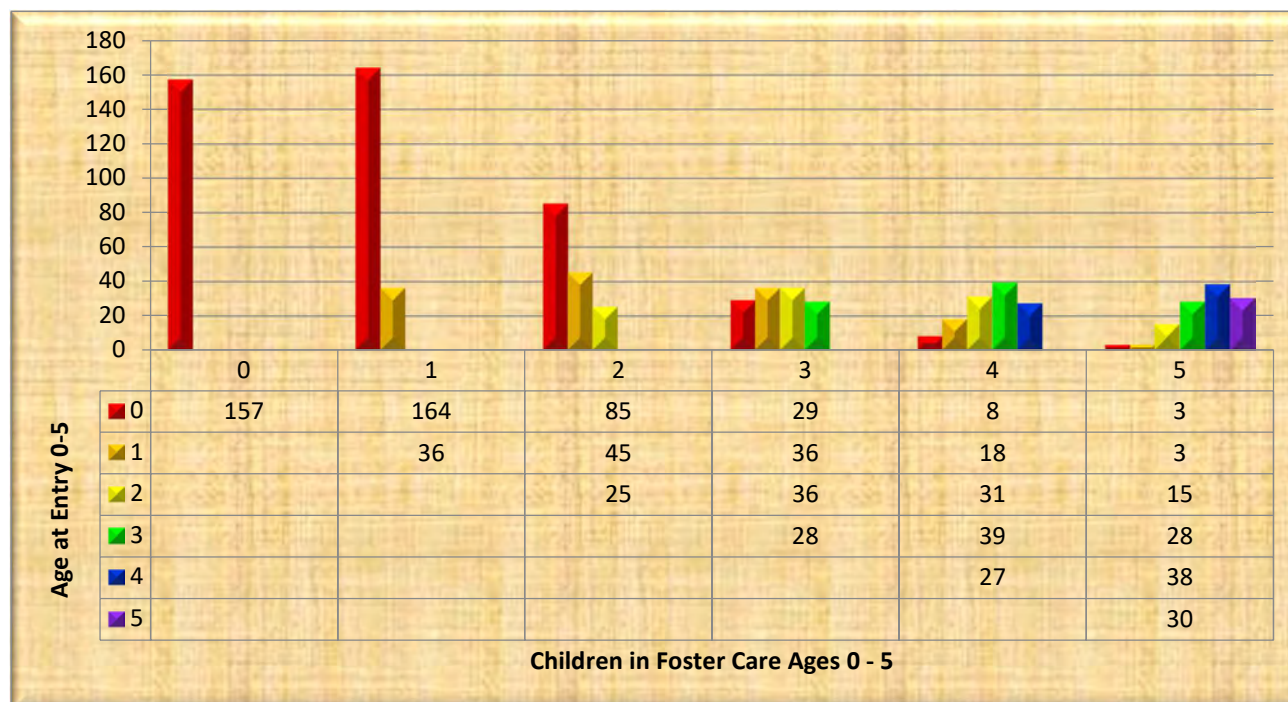
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 33: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

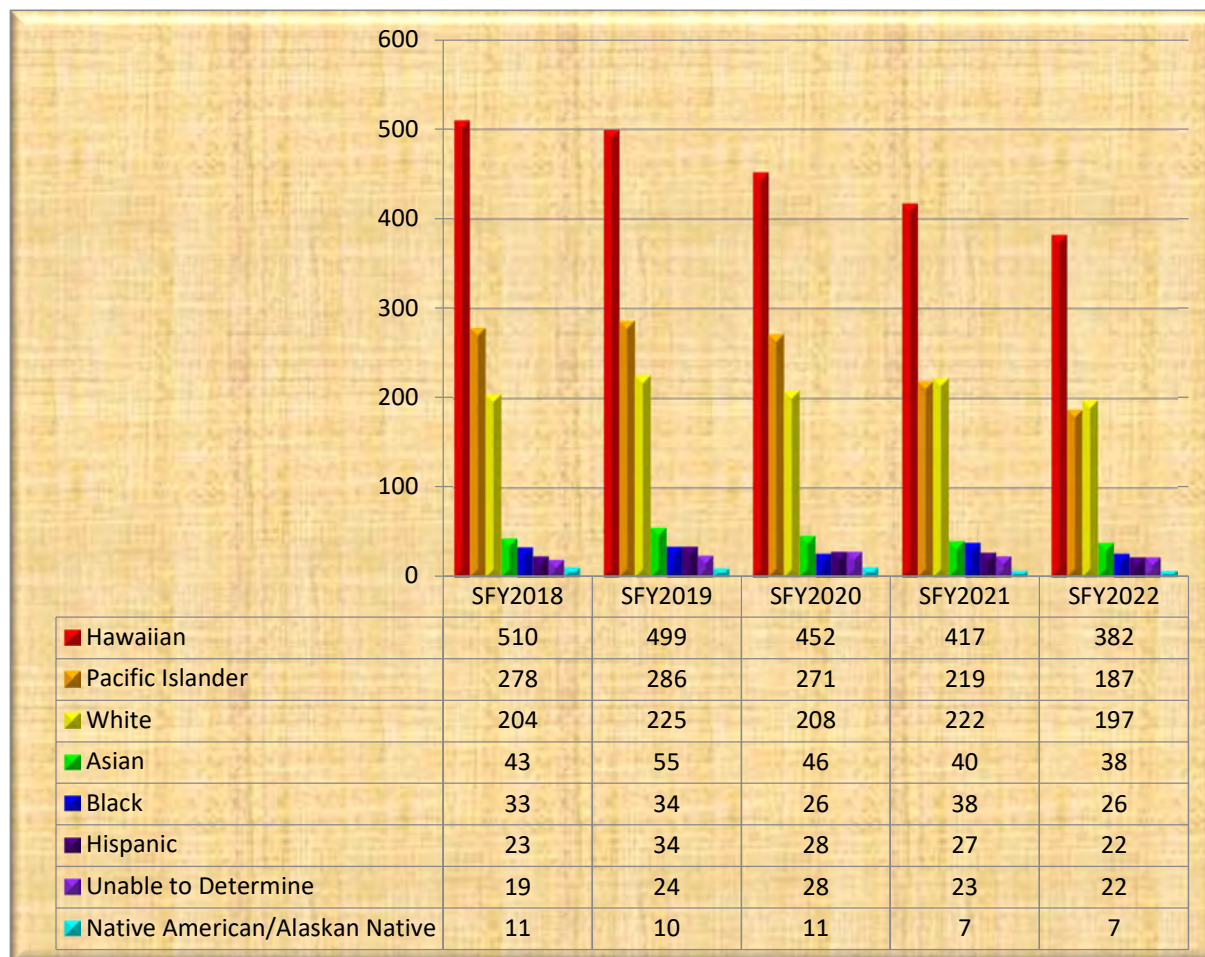
Figure 34: Age at Entry for Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFY2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Please note: Figure 34 shows the current age count, in SFY 2022, for the children aged 0-5, based on the age at which they entered care. For example, of the children who entered foster care at age 0: 157 are still under 1yo; 200 are age 1; 155 are age 2; 129 are age 3; 123 are age 4; and 117 are age 5. Looking at children currently in care aged 3yrs: 29 entered at 0; 36 at 1; 36 at 2, and 28 at age 3yr.

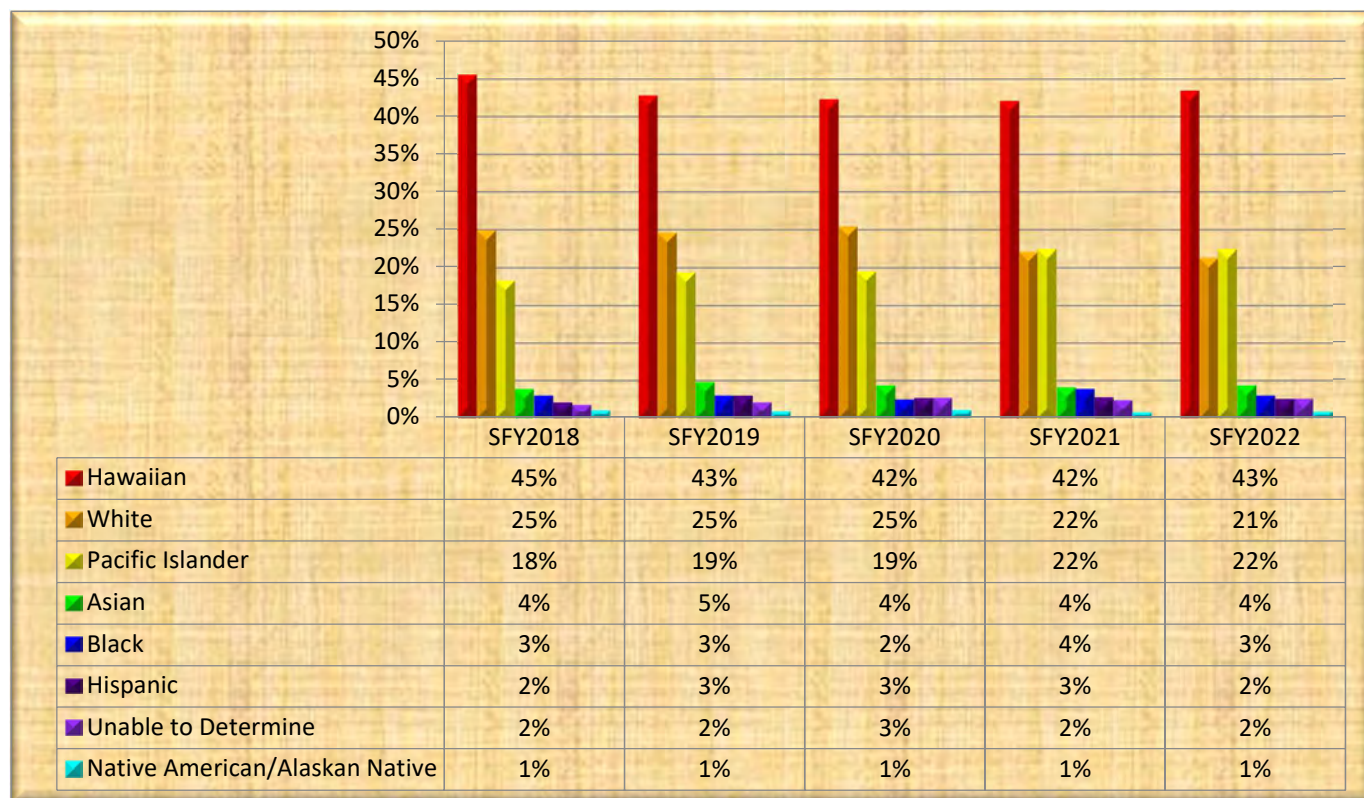
Figure 35: Grouped Ethnicity Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2018-2022
[Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFYxxxx

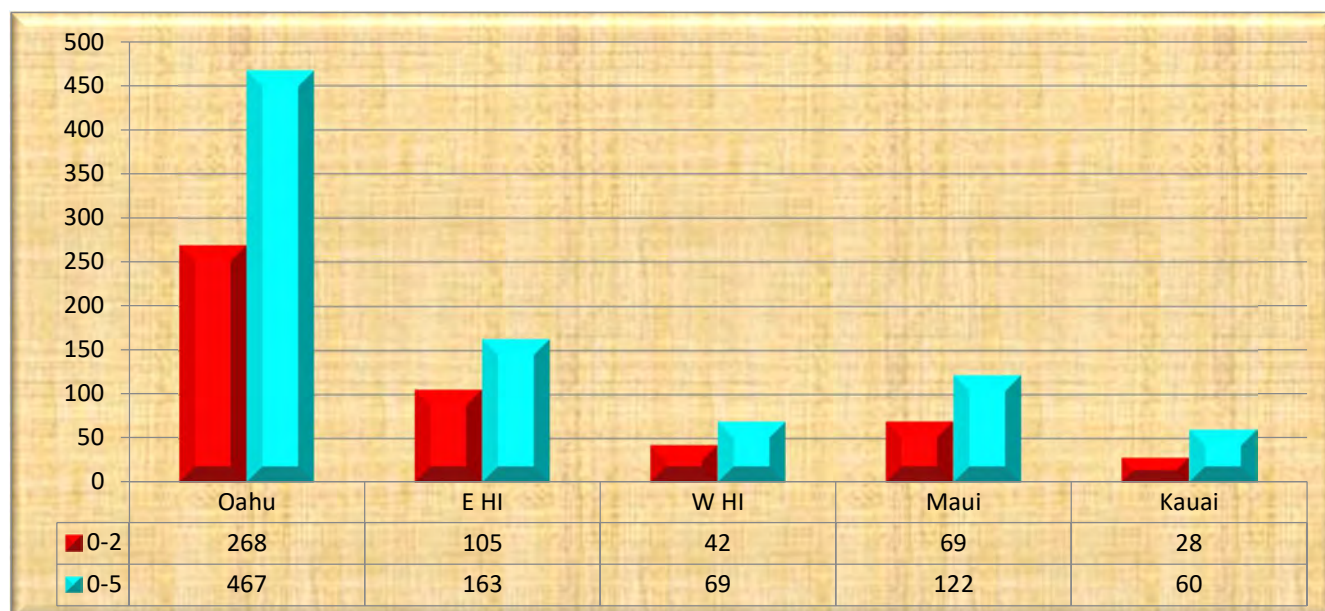
Note: For the purposes of Figures 35 and 36, ethnic groups include: *Asian includes Cambodian, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese; *Pacific Islander includes Filipino, Guamanian, Marshallese, Micronesian, Other Pacific Islanders, Palauan, Samoan, Tongan

Figure 36: Grouped Ethnicity Percentage Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



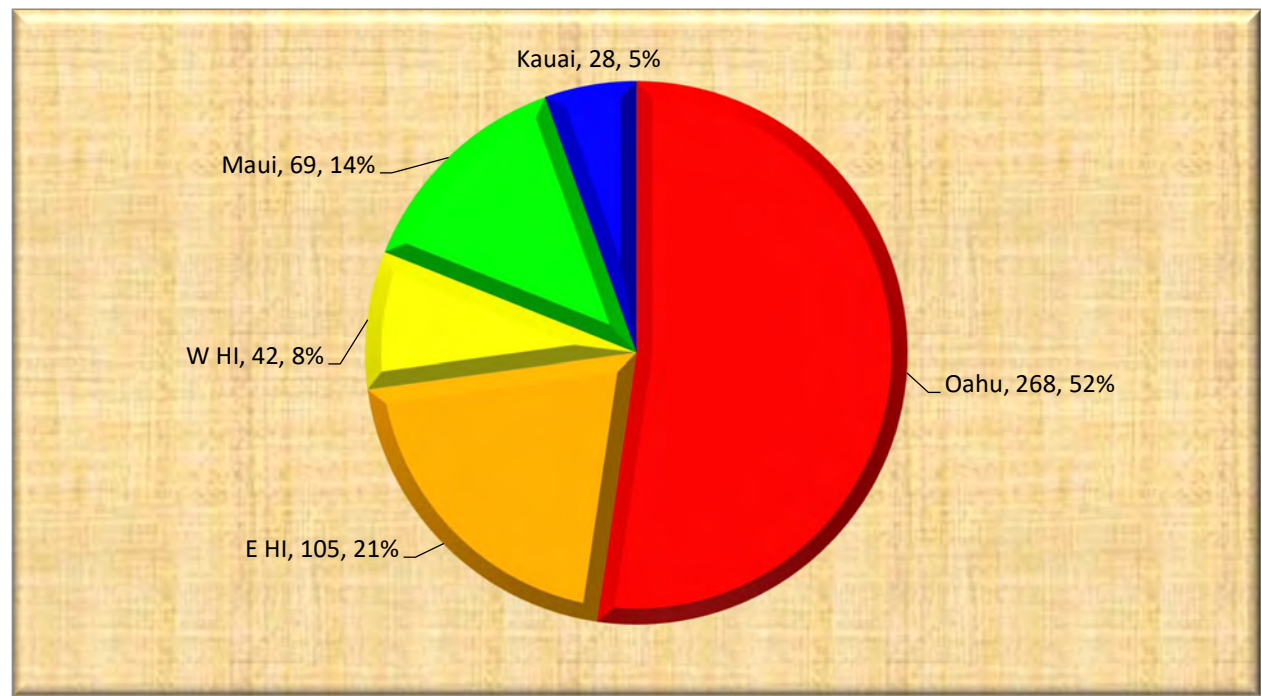
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx

Figure 37: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care in SFY 2022 [Chart]



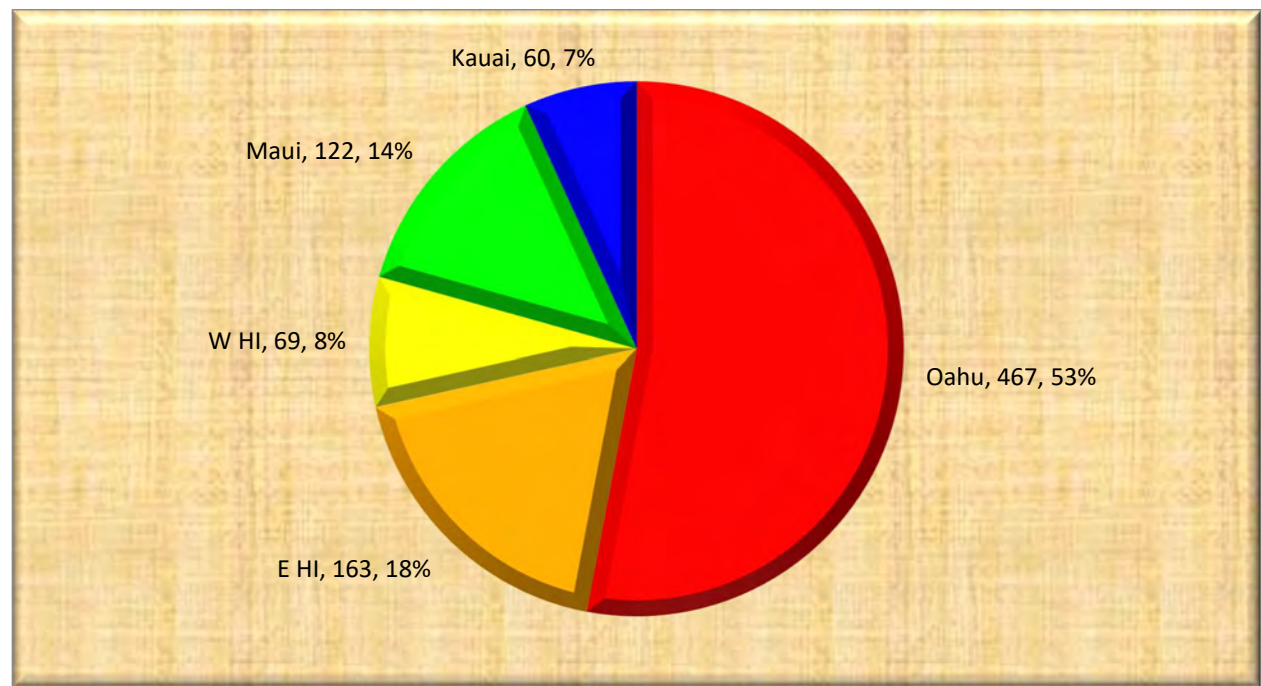
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Figure 38: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care, Composite SFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

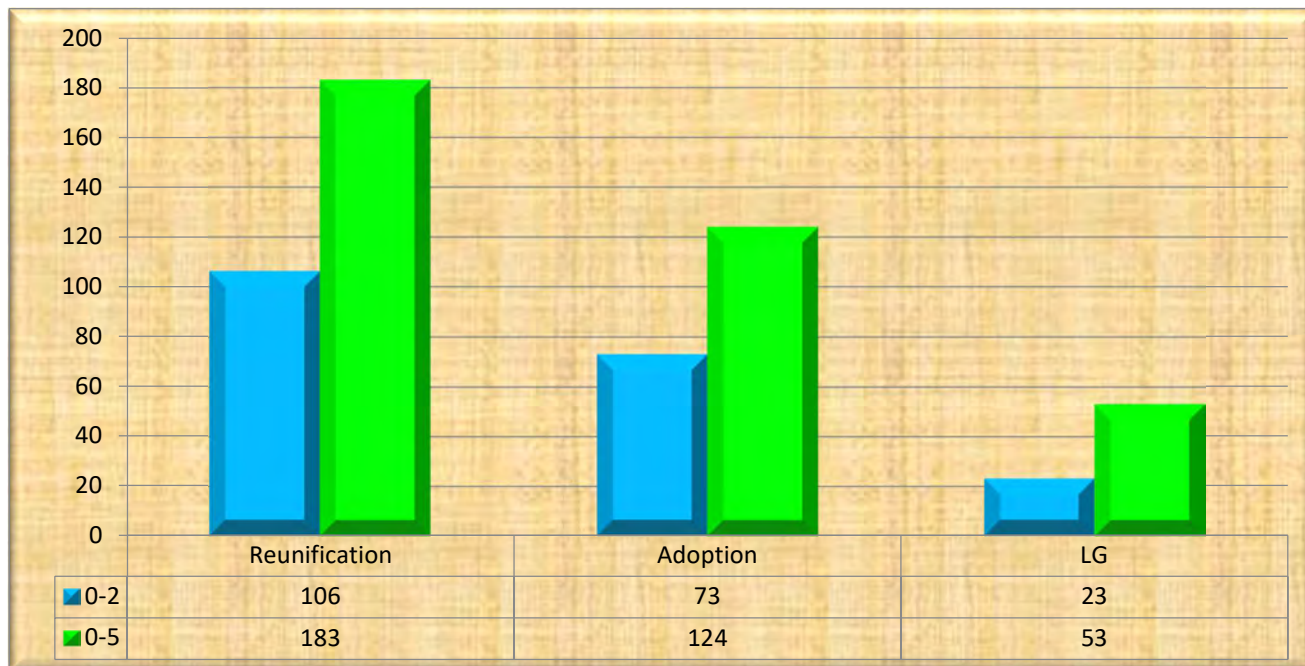
Figure 39: Geographic Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care Composite SFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

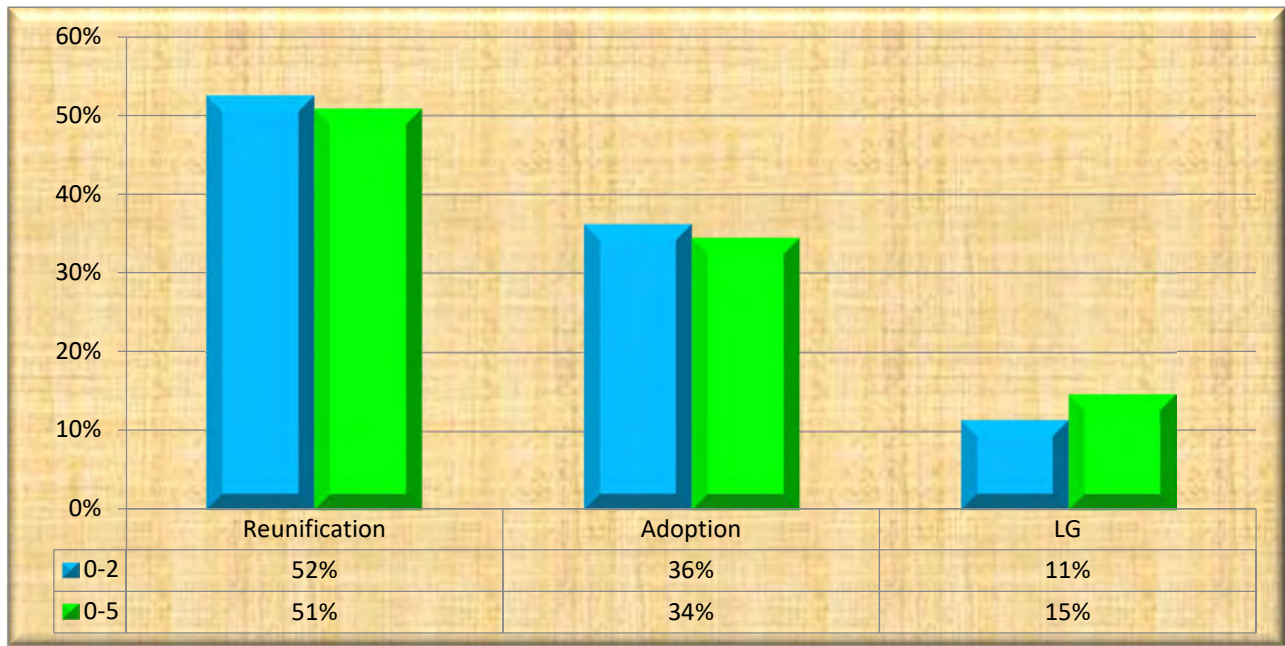
Please Note: Figures 40/41 and 42/43 present two perspectives on the SFY2022 exits from foster care by reason of reunification, adoption, or legal guardianship. Figures 40/41 look at children who exited care when they were 0-2 and 0-5. Figures 42/43 look at children who exited care in SFY2022 and were aged 0-2 or 0-5 at the time of their entry to foster care. This presents a broader perspective and includes children from 0 -11 years. Note: The horizontal axes for Figures 42 [0-8] and 43 [0-10] are the children's rounded age at exit from foster care.

Figure 40: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 [Chart]



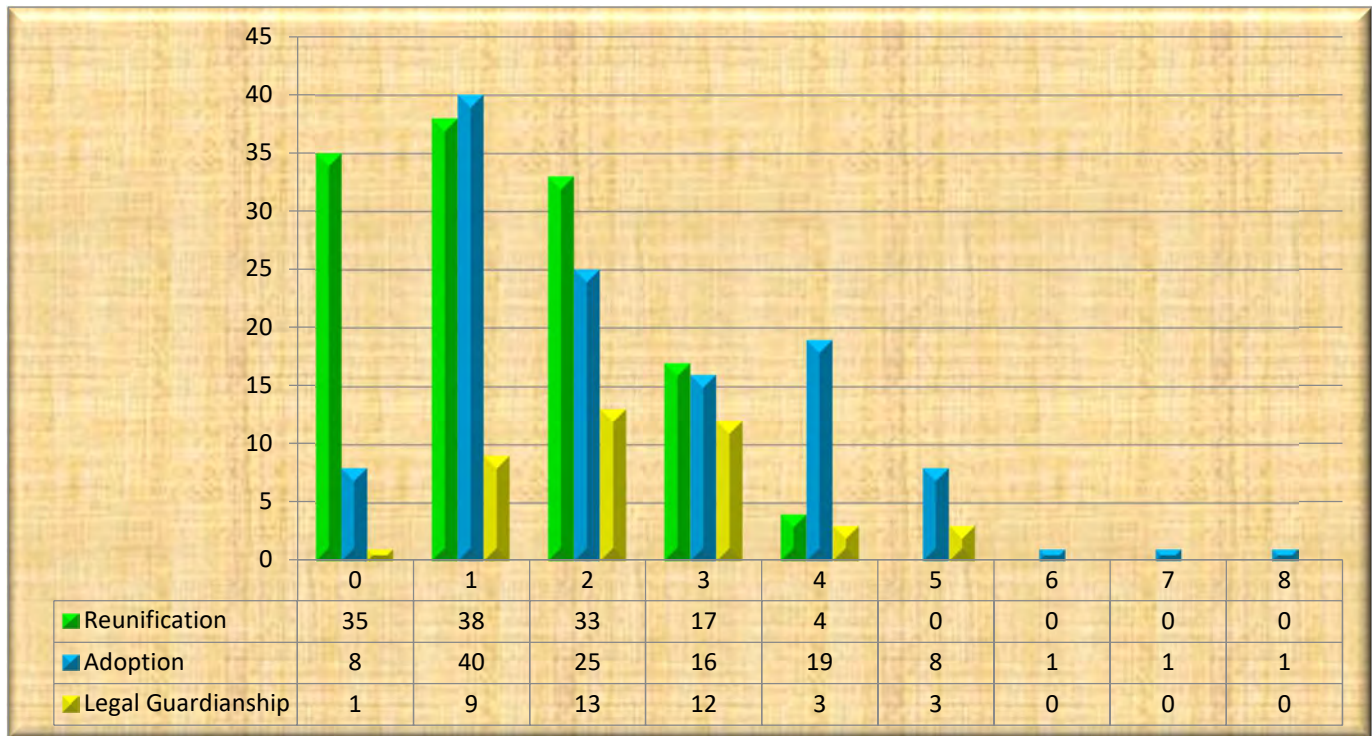
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Figure 41: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 by Percentage of Exits [Chart]



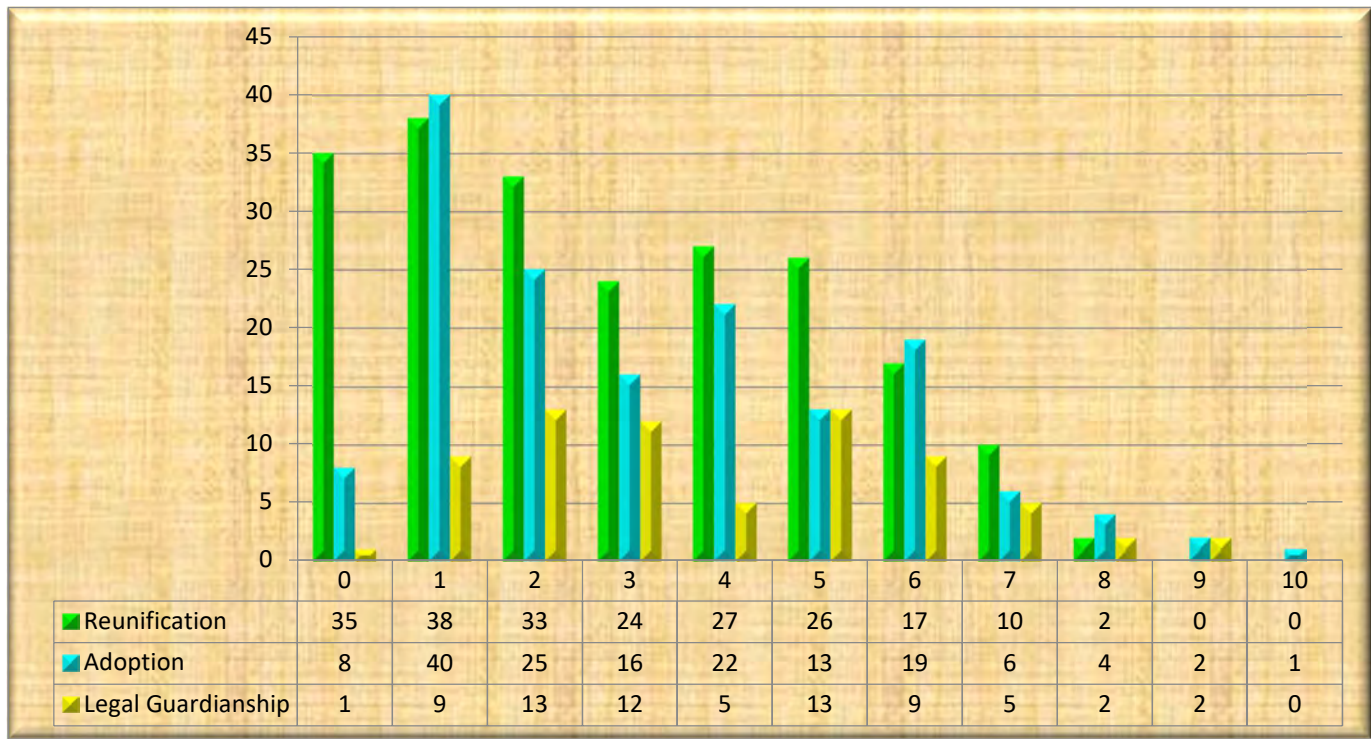
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Figure 42: Type of Discharge and Age at Exit During SFY 2022, For Children Aged 0-2 At Time Of Entry [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Figure 43: Type of Discharge and Age At Exit during SFY 2022, for Children Aged 0-5 at Time Of Entry [Chart]



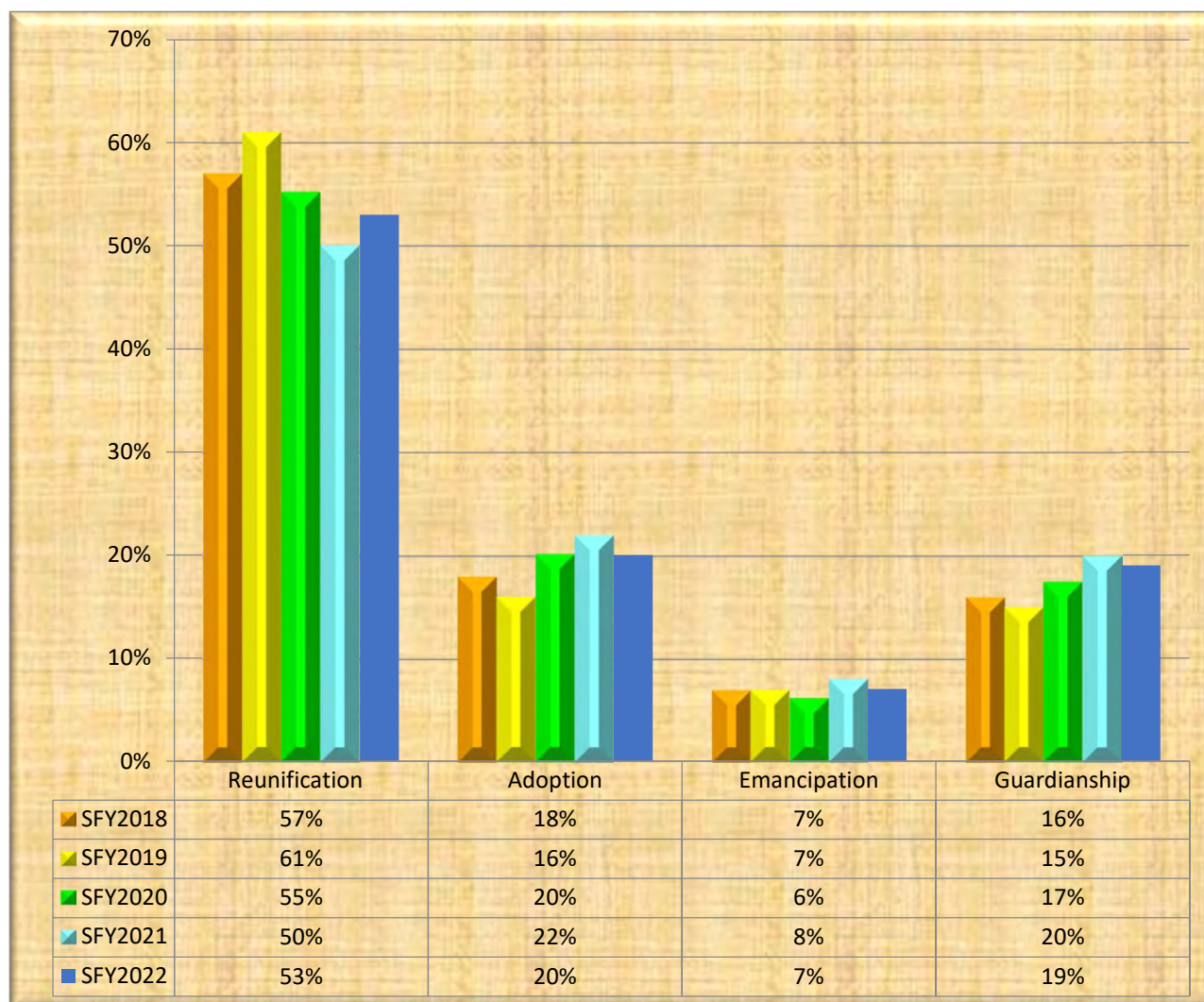
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2022

Figure 44: Termination Type by Age Group for SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2018							
AGE [Years]	Reuni- fication	Adoption	Emanci- pation	Guardian ship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	230	133	0	52	5	420	39%
6-11	205	47	0	67	2	321	30%
12-18	185	20	75	58	7	345	32%
Total	620	200	75	177	14	1086	100%
%/ Exit	57%	18%	7%	16%	1%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2019							
AGE [Years]	Reuni- fication	Adoption	Emanci- pation	Guardian ship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	307	123	0	53	5	488	40%
6-11	218	54	0	65	12	349	29%
12-18	208	16	84	62	2	372	31%
Total	733	193	84	180	19	1209	100%
%/ Exit	61%	16%	7%	15%	2%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2020							
AGE [Years]	Reuni- fication	Adoption	Emanci- pation	Guardian ship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	214	154	0	58	0	426	40%
6-11	173	46	0	73	1	293	27%
12-18	207	17	67	57	9	357	33%
Total	594	217	67	188	10	1076	100%
%/ Exit	55%	20%	6%	17%	1%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2021							
AGE [Years]	Reuni- fication	Adoption	Emanci- pation	Guardian ship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	200	142	0	60	2	404	38%
6-11	181	74	0	73	3	331	31%
12-18	185	31	87	99	2	404	38%
Total	566	247	87	232	7	1139	106%
%/ Exit	50%	22%	8%	20%	1%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2022							
AGE [Years]	Reuni- fication	Adoption	Emanci- pation	Guardian ship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	183	124	0	53	4	364	35%
6-11	188	59	0	55	1	303	29%
12+	176	28	69	88	5	366	35%
Total	547	211	69	196	10	1033	100%
%/ Exit	53%	20%	7%	19%	1%	100%	

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

Figure 45: Terminations by Percentage by Type of Exit for SFYs 2018 - 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

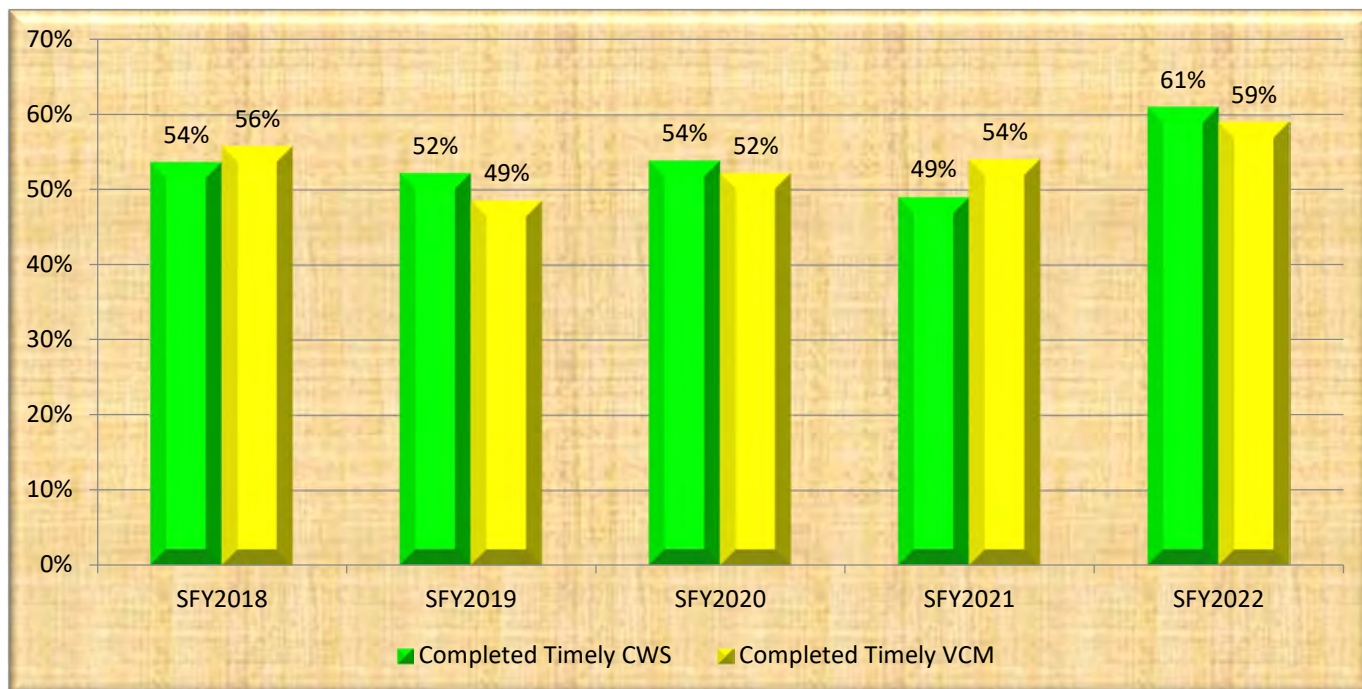
Please Note: The totals for each year will not equal 100% because the graph does not include all possible termination types

Figure 46: Reunification and Emancipation Rates SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Reunification and Emancipation Rates over Time					
	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
Reunification	57%	61%	55%	50%	53%
Emancipation	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%

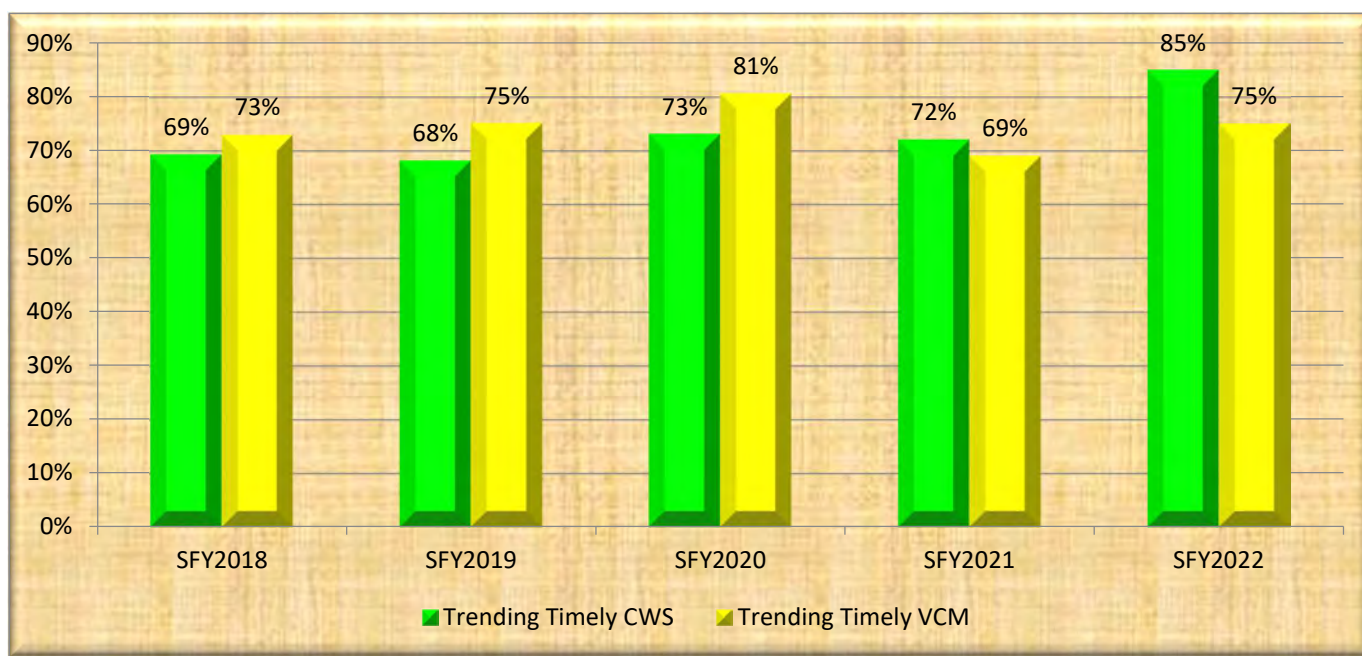
Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

Figure 47: Completed Timely Responses [% of completed] – CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



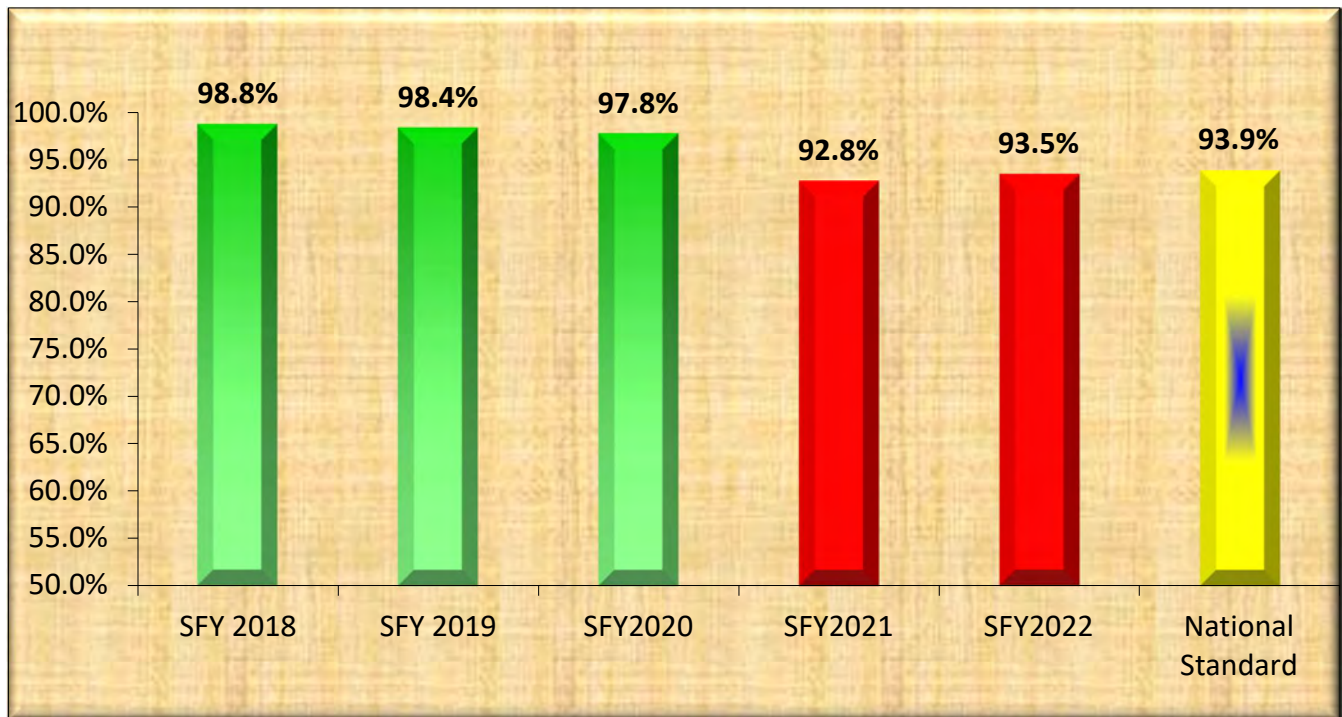
Data Source: SHAKA [https://shaka.dhshawaii.net/reporting/intake/contact_tracking_tabular]

Figure 48: Trending Timely Responses [% of completed]– CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKA [https://shaka.dhshawaii.net/reporting/intake/contact_tracking_tabular]

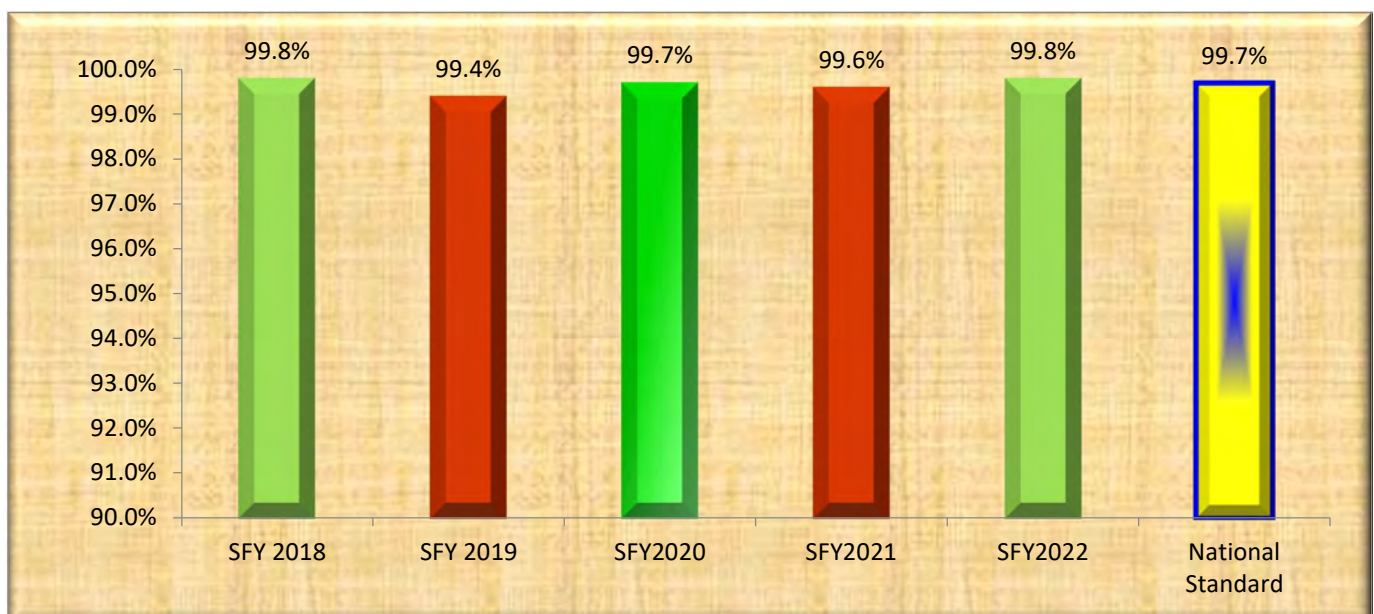
Figure 49: Absence of Recurrence of Child Abuse and Neglect SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes, Statewide SFY2021, Item 1.1. National Standard = 93.9% or higher. Outcomes higher than 93.9% are desired. Hawaii surpassed this standard in each of the past five SFYs.

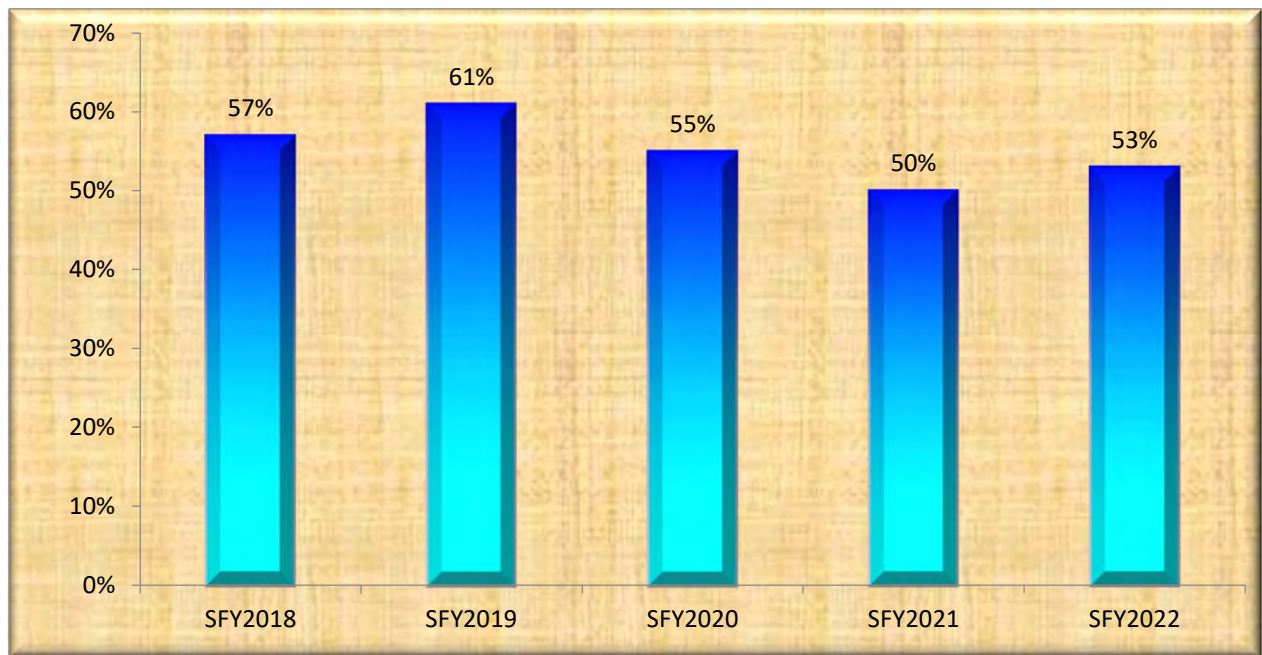
For Figures 50 & 51: Yellow bar = National Standard; Green bar = meets or exceeds standard; Red bar = does not meet standard.

Figure 50: Absence of Maltreatment in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes, Statewide SFY2021, Item 2. National Standard = 99.7% or higher. Outcomes higher than 99.7% are desired. Hawaii met or surpassed this standard in SFYs 2018, 2020, and 2022.

Figure 51: Percentage of Children Reunified with Parents SFYs2018 - 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: Changed from MSO [CWS, FC, ENTER, EXIT, INCARE SFY 2019 Databook] to CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx.

Note: This information is based on all exits from foster during the SFY. The reunification percentage is derived by dividing the number of exits by reunification by the total number of exits from foster care for that year.

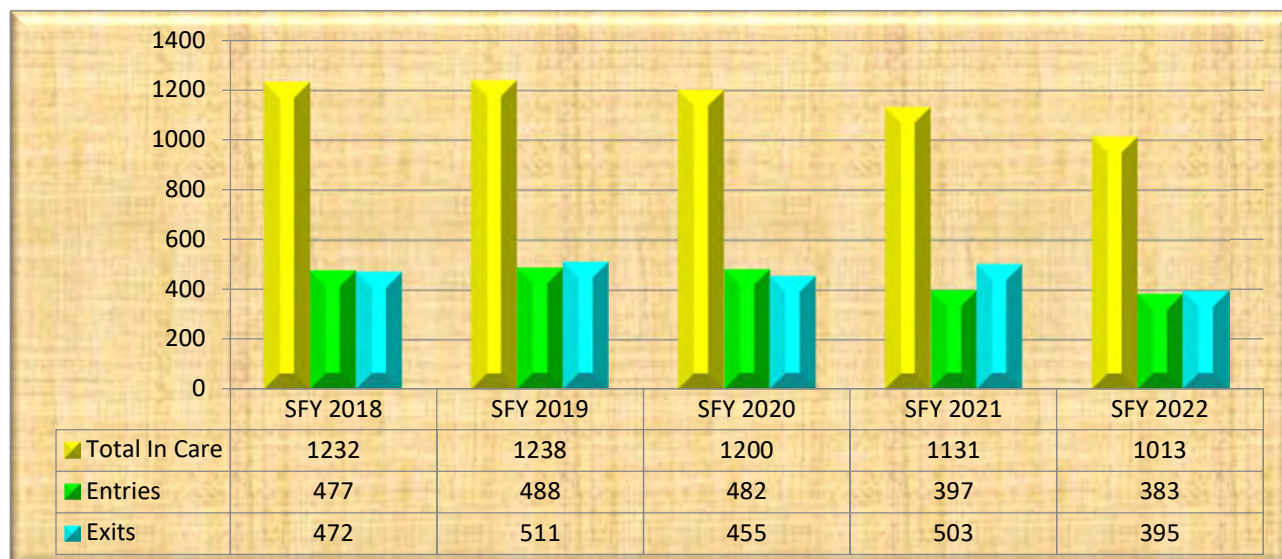
Figure 52: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022-[Table]

Entry into Foster Care SFYs 2018 - 2022										
	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	475	40%	490	41%	480	42%	397	42%	383	40%
Non-Hawaiian	725	60%	716	59%	652	58%	547	58%	581	60%
Total	1200	100%	1206	100%	1132	100%	944	100%	964	100%
Hawaiian & non-Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs 2018-02022										
	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	1229	46%	1240	45%	1200	45%	1132	45%	1013	44%
Non-Hawaiian	1458	54%	1544	55%	1479	55%	1388	55%	1309	56%
Total	2687	100%	2784	100%	2679	100%	2520	100%	2322	100%
Hawaiian & non-Hawaiian Children who Emancipated from Foster Care SFYs 2018-2022										
*	SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021		SFY 2022	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	27	36%	38	45%	26	38%	47	54%	31	45%
Non-Hawaiian	48	64%	46	55%	42	62%	40	46%	38	55%
Total	75	100%	84	100%	68	100%	87	100%	69	100%

Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.

Please note: Hawaiian refers to Native Hawaiian and part Native Hawaiian Children

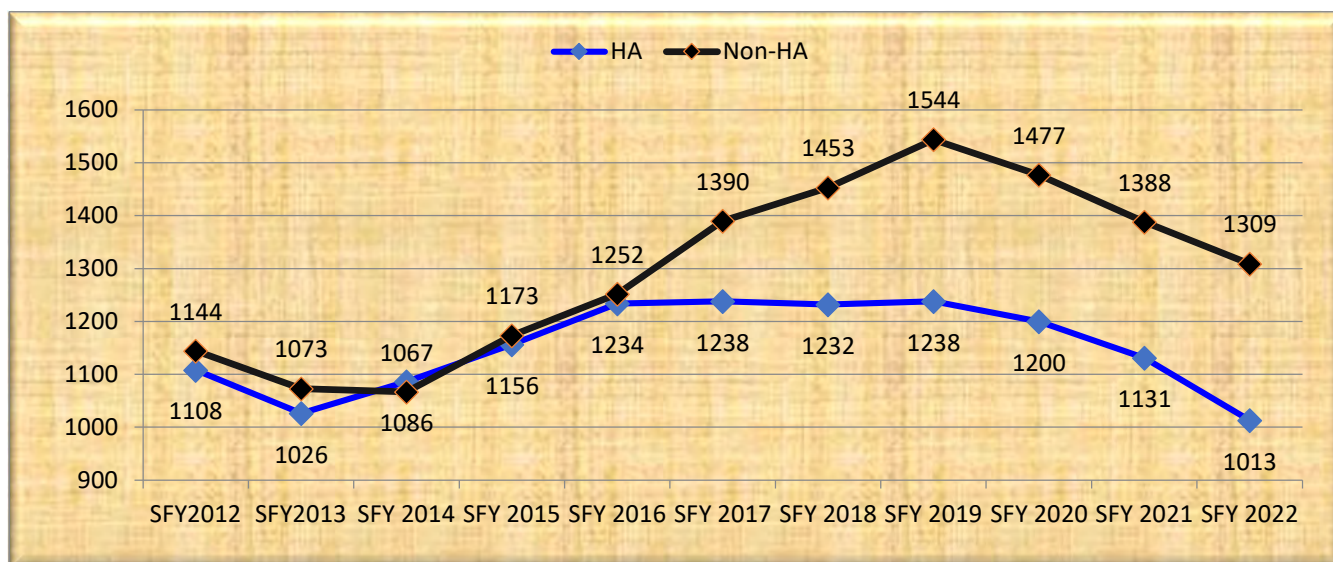
Figure 53: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care, Entries and Exits SFYs2018-2022[Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.

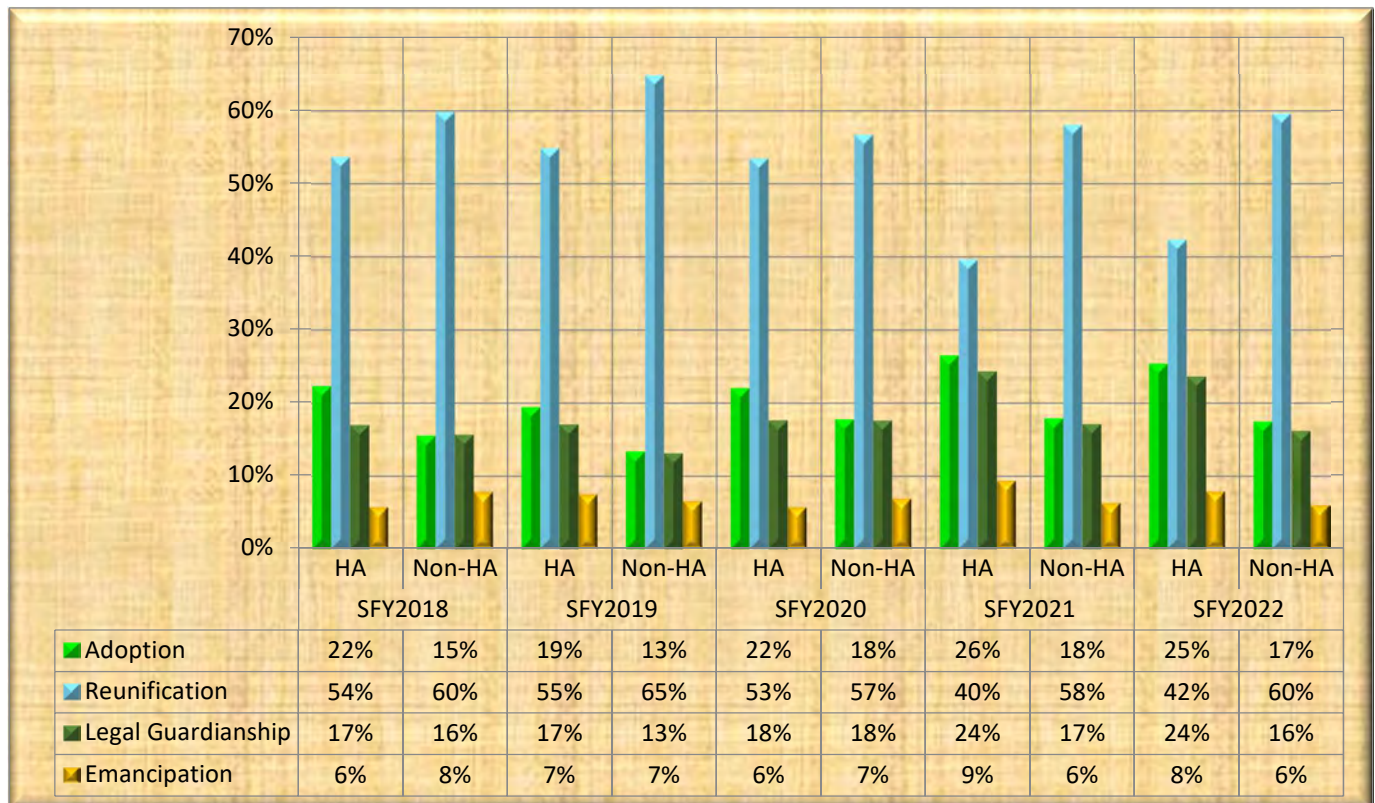
Please note: Hawaiian refers to Native Hawaiian and part Native Hawaiian Children

Figure 54: Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs2012-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.. This chart looks at the children in care during SFYs 2012 – 2021 and compares numbers of Hawaiian children to all non-Hawaiian children in care.

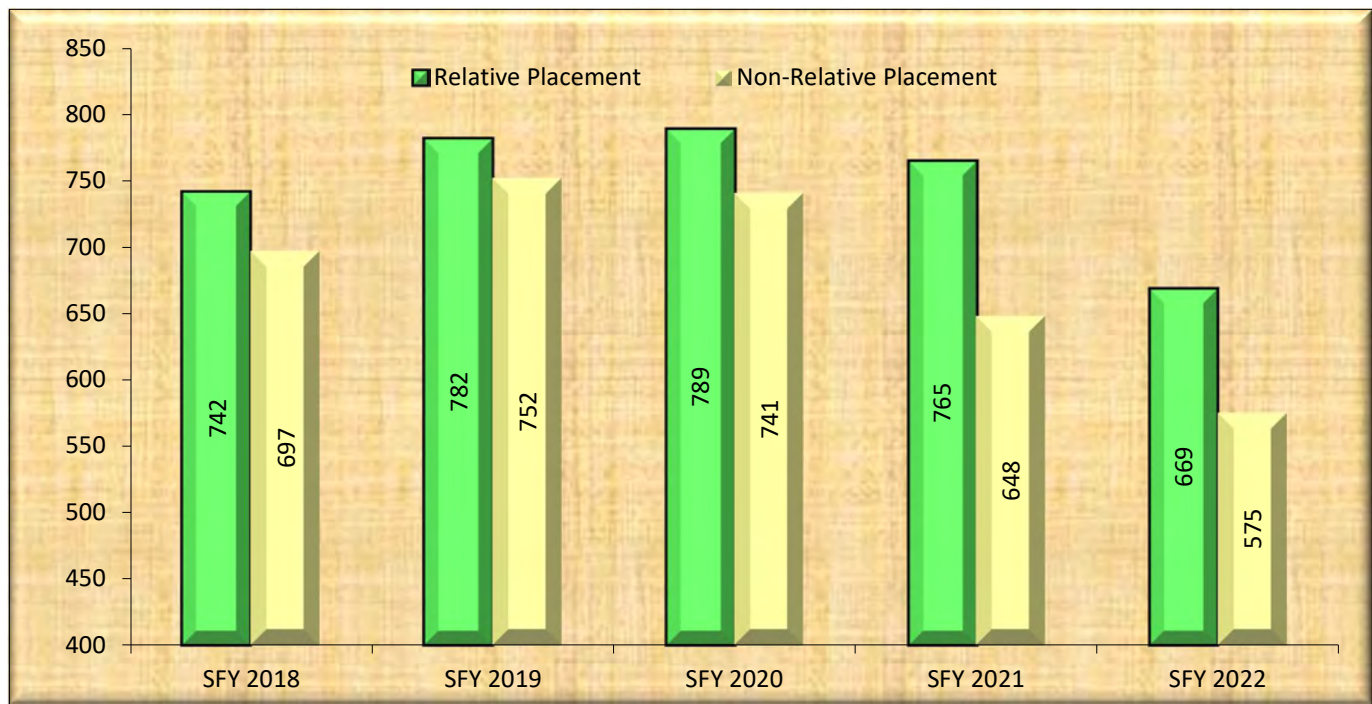
Figure 55: Discharge Type by Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

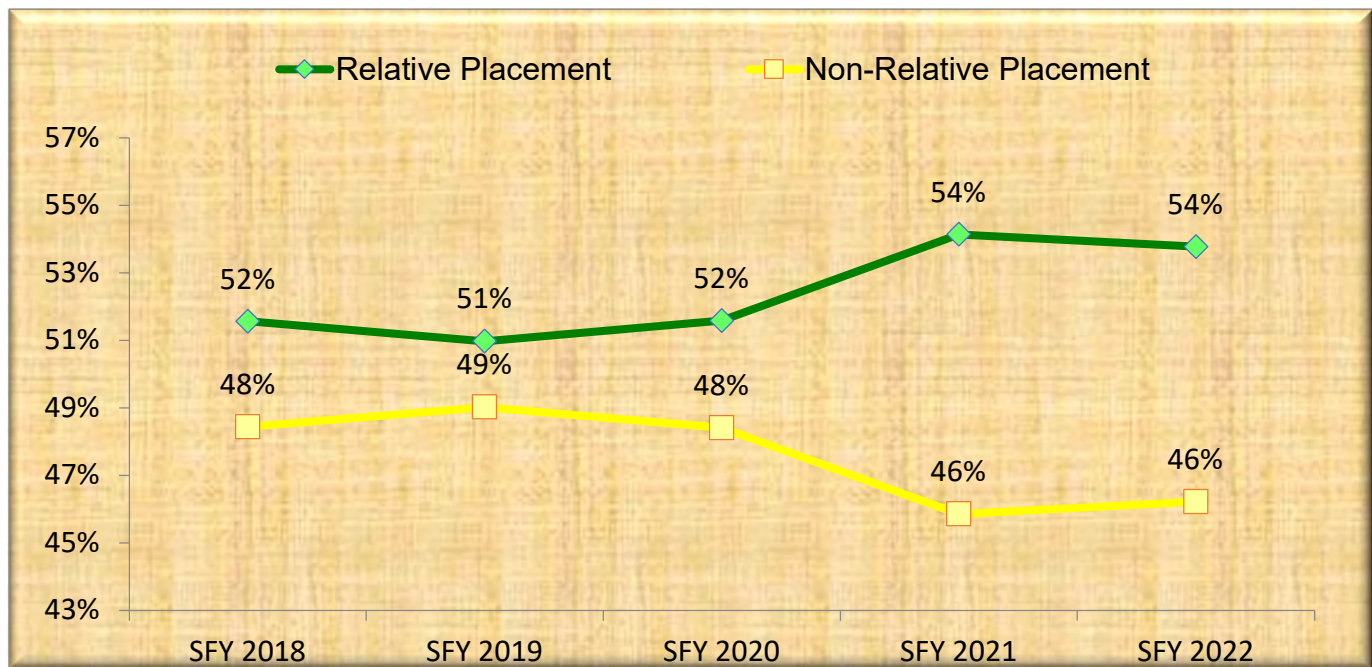
Note: Percentages are calculated within ethnic groups, *i.e.*, % for Hawaiian children is based on total number of Hawaiian children leaving care in that year, % for non-Hawaiian children is based on total number of non-Hawaiian children leaving care in that year.

Figure 56: Monthly Average Number of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



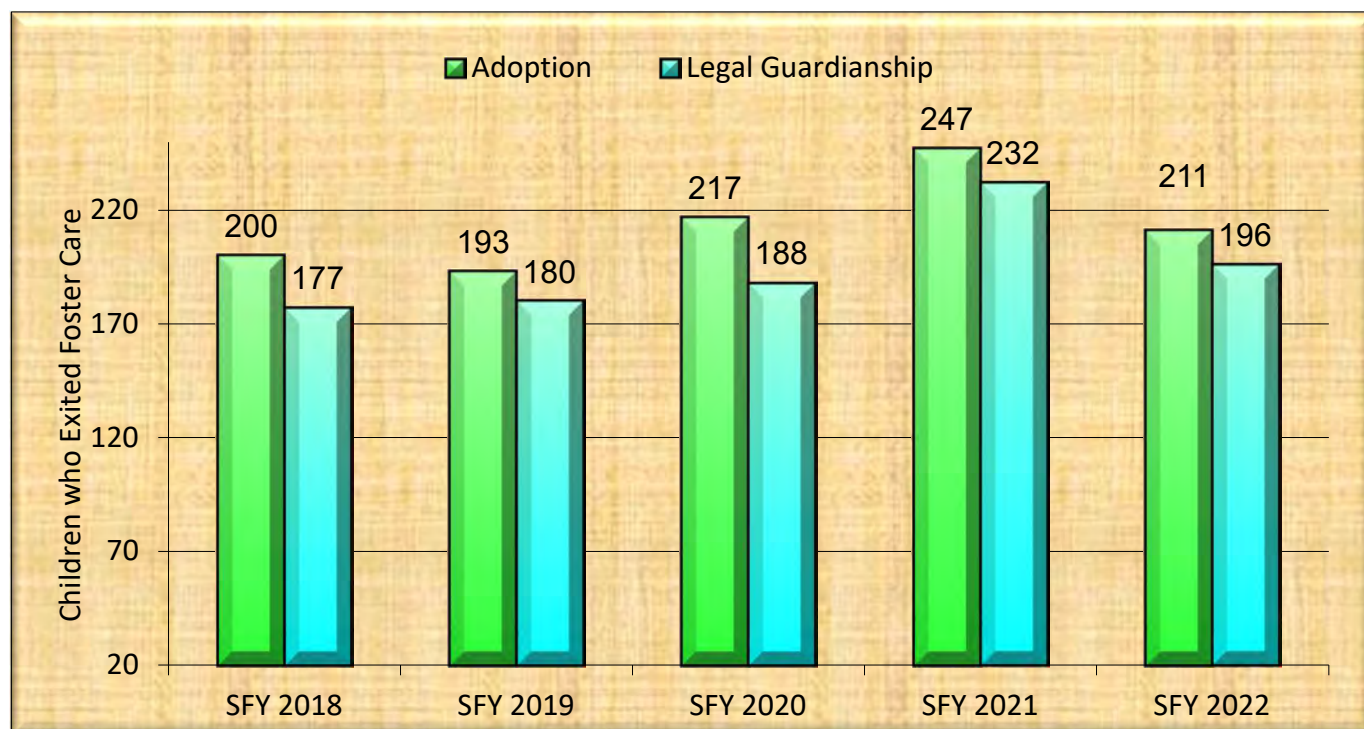
Data Source: DHS MSO [Average Monthly Data From CWS COPP SUMnew 202211 November]

Figure 57: Monthly Averages Percentage of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



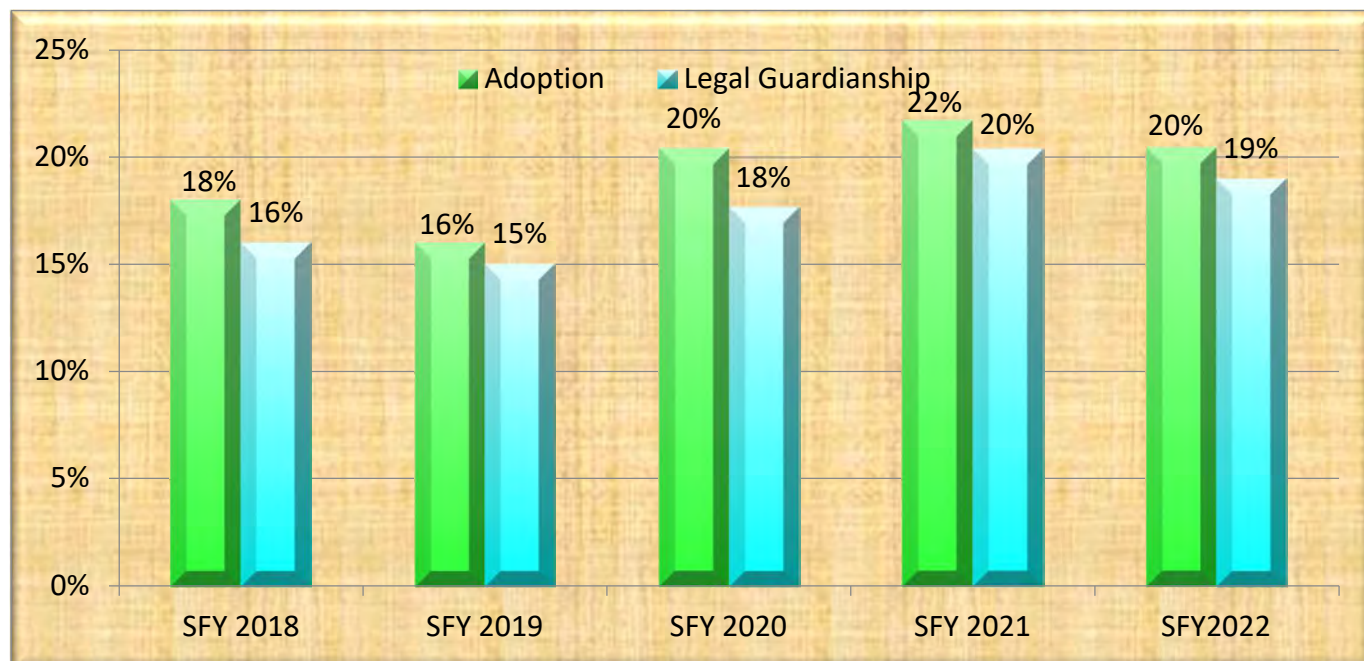
Data Source: DHS MSO [Average Monthly Data From CWS COPP SUMnew 202211 November]

Figure 58: Exits by Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2018-2022 Numbers [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx

Figure 59: Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2018-2022 as Percentages of All Exits [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx Note: This information is based on all exits from foster care during the SFY. The adoption and legal guardianship percentages are derived by dividing the number of exits by adoption or legal guardianship by the total number of exits from foster care for that year.

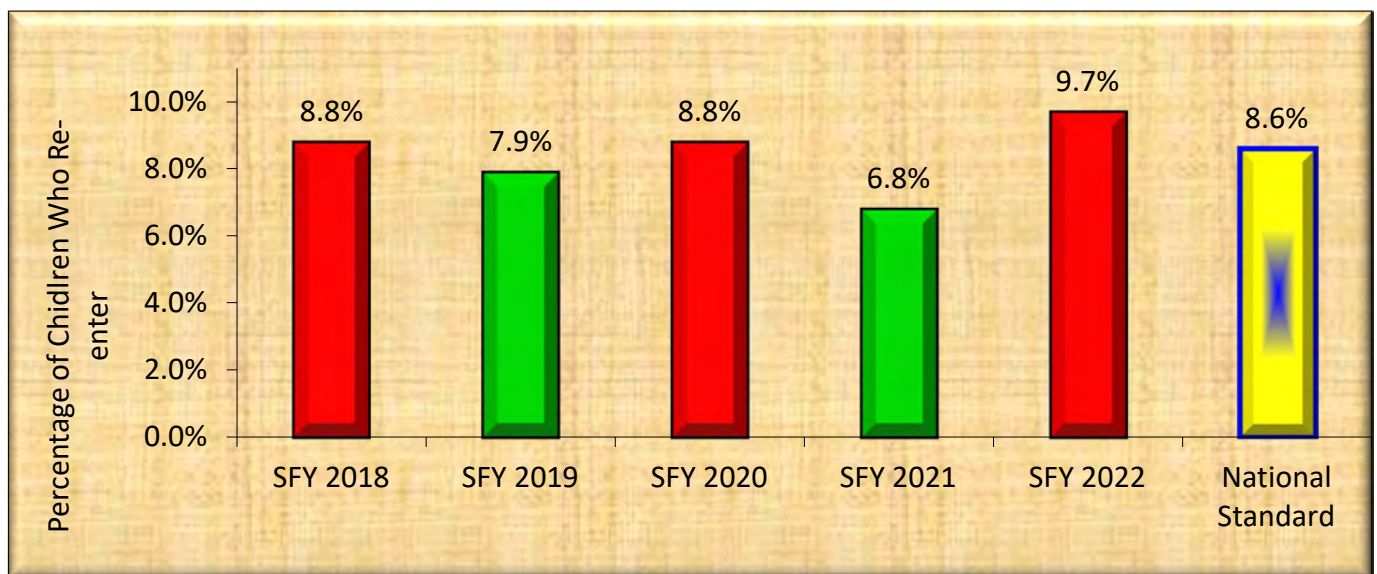
Figure 60: Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Awards [Table]

Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Payment Program		
Earning Year	Amount	Use
FFY 2017	\$278,500	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2018	\$206,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2019	\$467,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2020	\$240,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2021	\$1,315,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services

Data Source: Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Payment Program - Earning History by State: FY 1998–FY 2021 (updated July 2022)

Please Note: For Figures 61-64, and 66-67, Yellow with blue bar = National Standard; Green bar = meets or exceeds national standard; Red bar = does not meet standard.

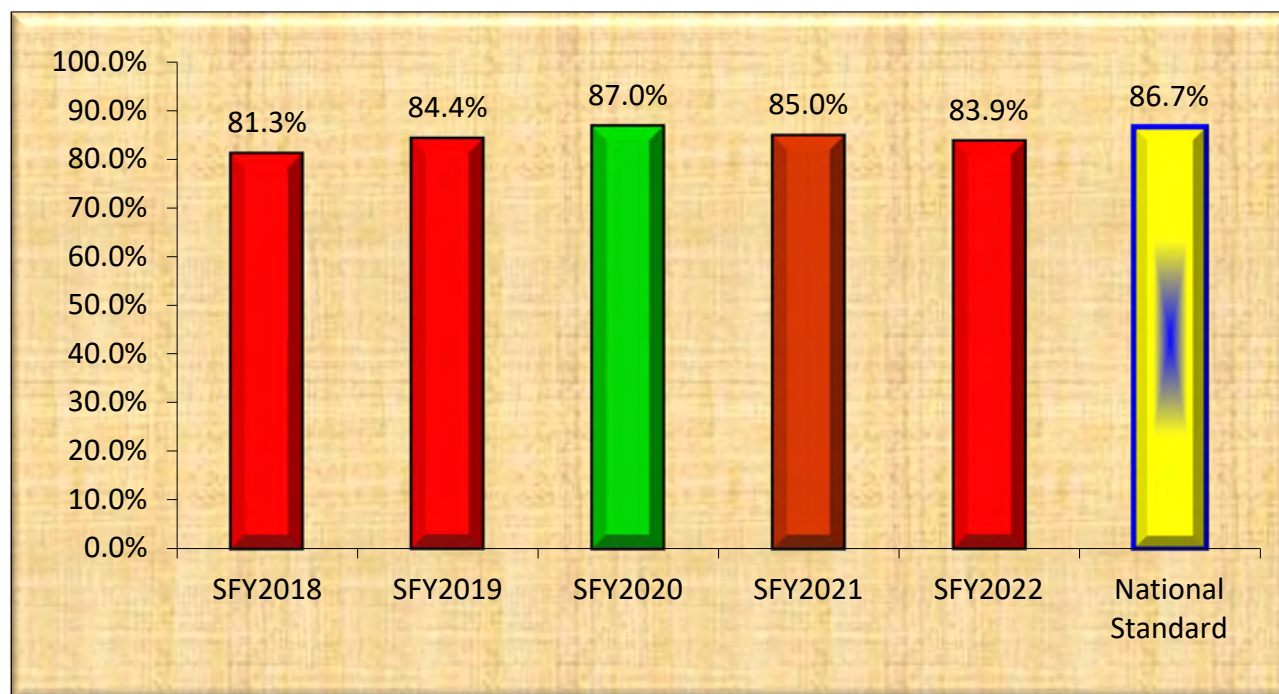
Figure 61: Re-entry into Foster Care within 12-months of Exit, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY20212 Item 4.2]

National Standard = 8.6% or fewer. The desired performance outcome is that 8.6% or fewer of all children who exited foster care would experience re-entry into foster care within 12 months of exit. Hawaii surpassed this goal in SFYs 2019 & 2021.

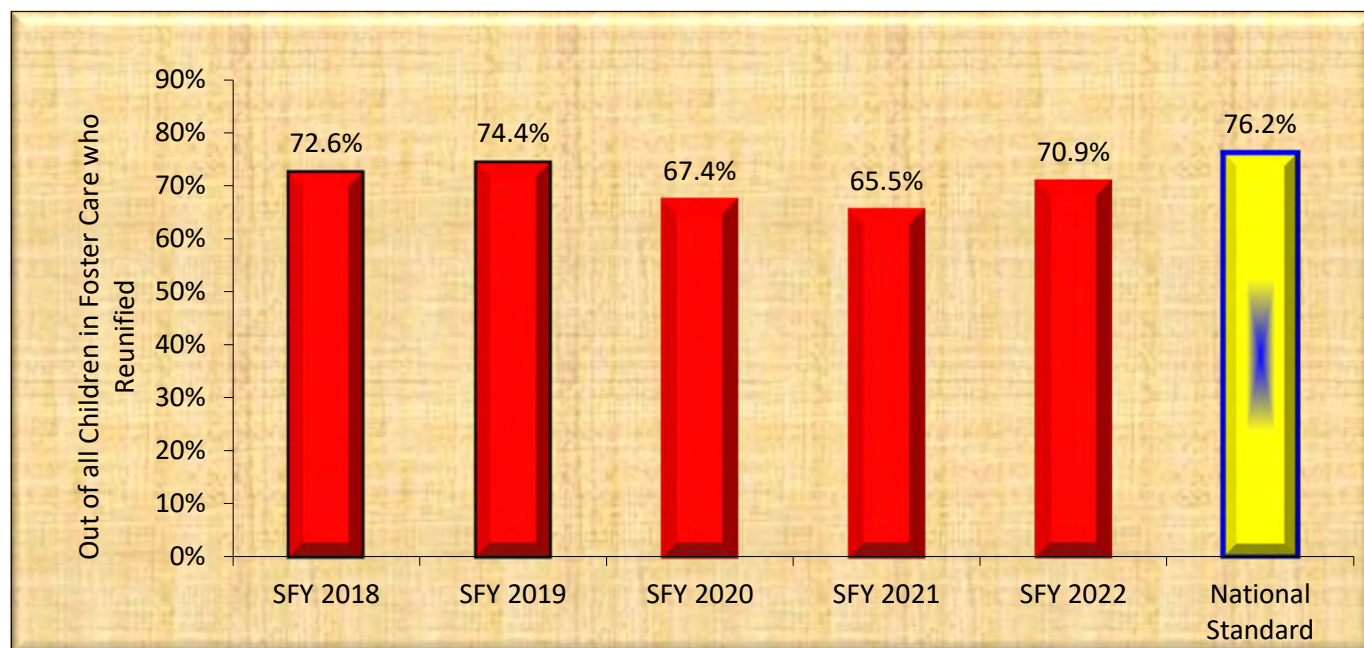
Figure 62: Placement Stability – Two or Fewer Placements SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY2022, Item 6]

National Standard = 86.7% or higher. The desired performance outcome would be for 86.7% or more of the children to have no more than two placements. Hawaii met or surpassed this goal in SFY 2020.

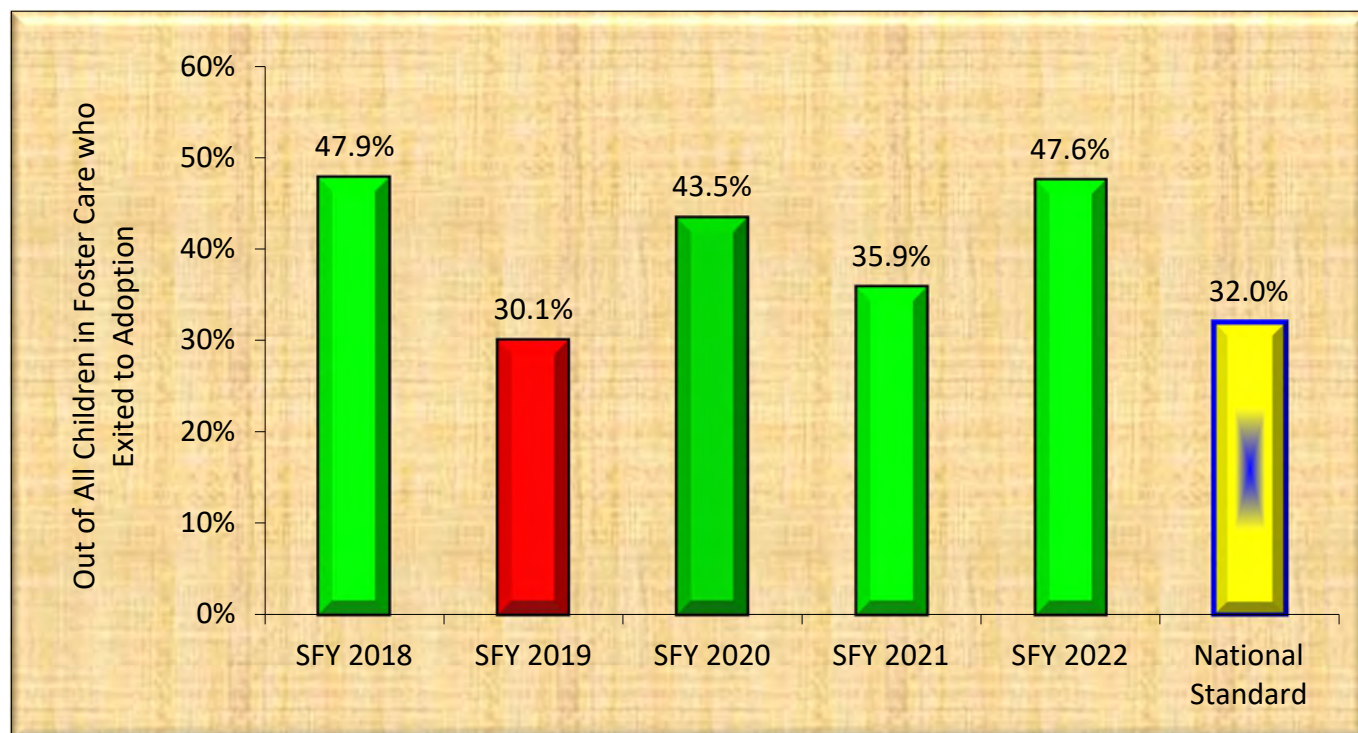
Figure 63: Timely Reunification (Within 12 Months) – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes Report [Statewide Report SFY2022, Item 4.1]

National Standard = 76.2% or higher. Outcomes higher than 76.2% are desired.

Figure 64: Timely Adoption (Within 24 Months) SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY2022, Item 5]

National Standard = 32.0% or higher. Outcomes higher than 32.0% are desired. Hawaii surpassed this goal in SFYs 2016-2018, SFY2020 and SFY 2021.

Figure 65: Worker Visit Survey FFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Worker Visit Survey						
	Reporting Population	Months In-Care	Caseworker Visits	In-Home Visits	% of Visits *	% of In-Home Visits**
FFY2018	331	2665	2106	1262	79%	60%
FFY2019	353	2952	2279	1310	77%	58%
FFY2020†	2185	18404	15031	9262	82%	64%
FFY2021	2048	16349	13786	9888	84%	72%
FFY2022	1841	14854	12851	8494	87%	66%

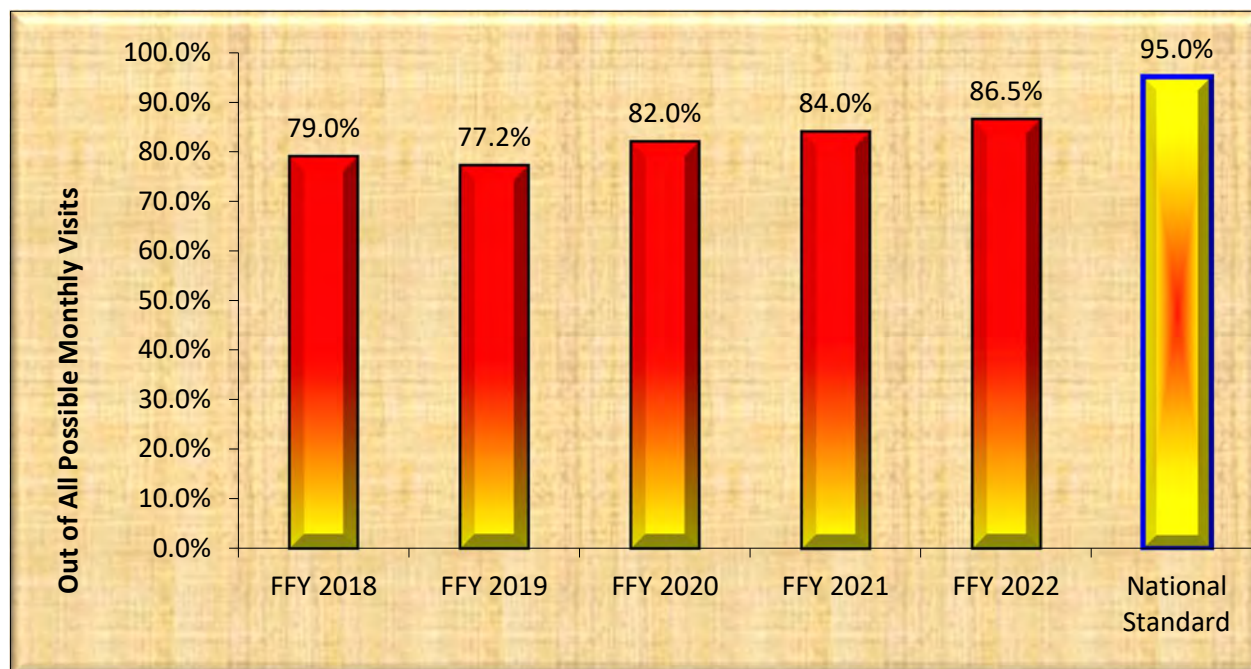
Data Source: SHAKA, Statewide Worker Visit Survey

* Caseworker Visits /Months In-Care

** In-Home Visits / Caseworker Visits

† Dramatic increase in reporting population is due to protocol change for FFY 2020 to address all children in care, rather than a sample of the children in care during the FFY.

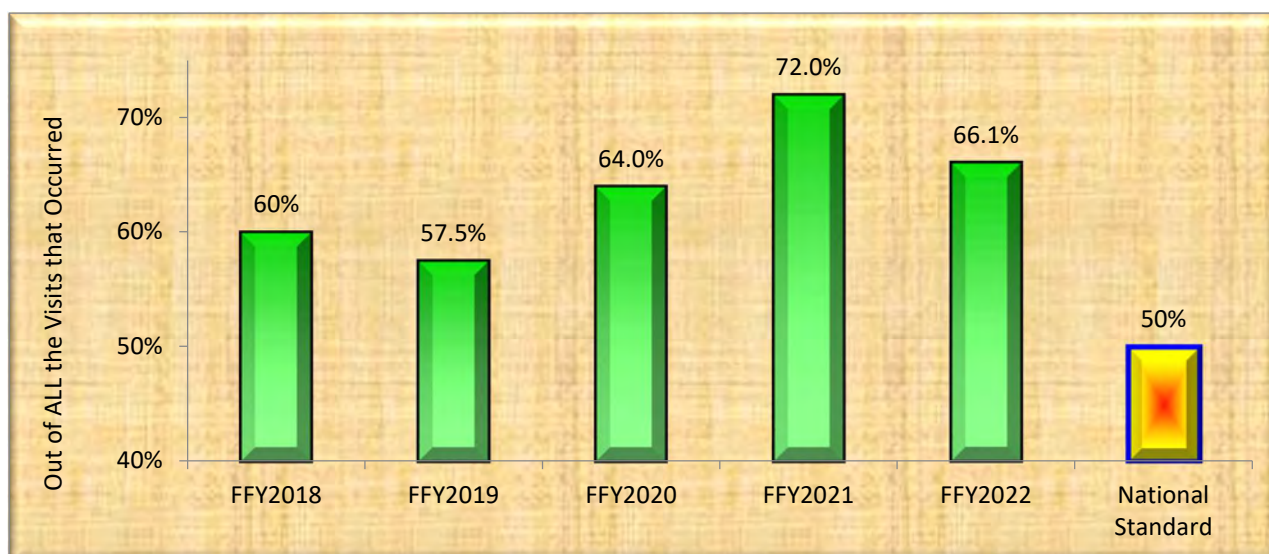
Figure 66: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits to Children in Care FFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

National Standard = 95.0% or higher. Outcomes higher than 95.0% are desired. Hawaii has not met this goal.

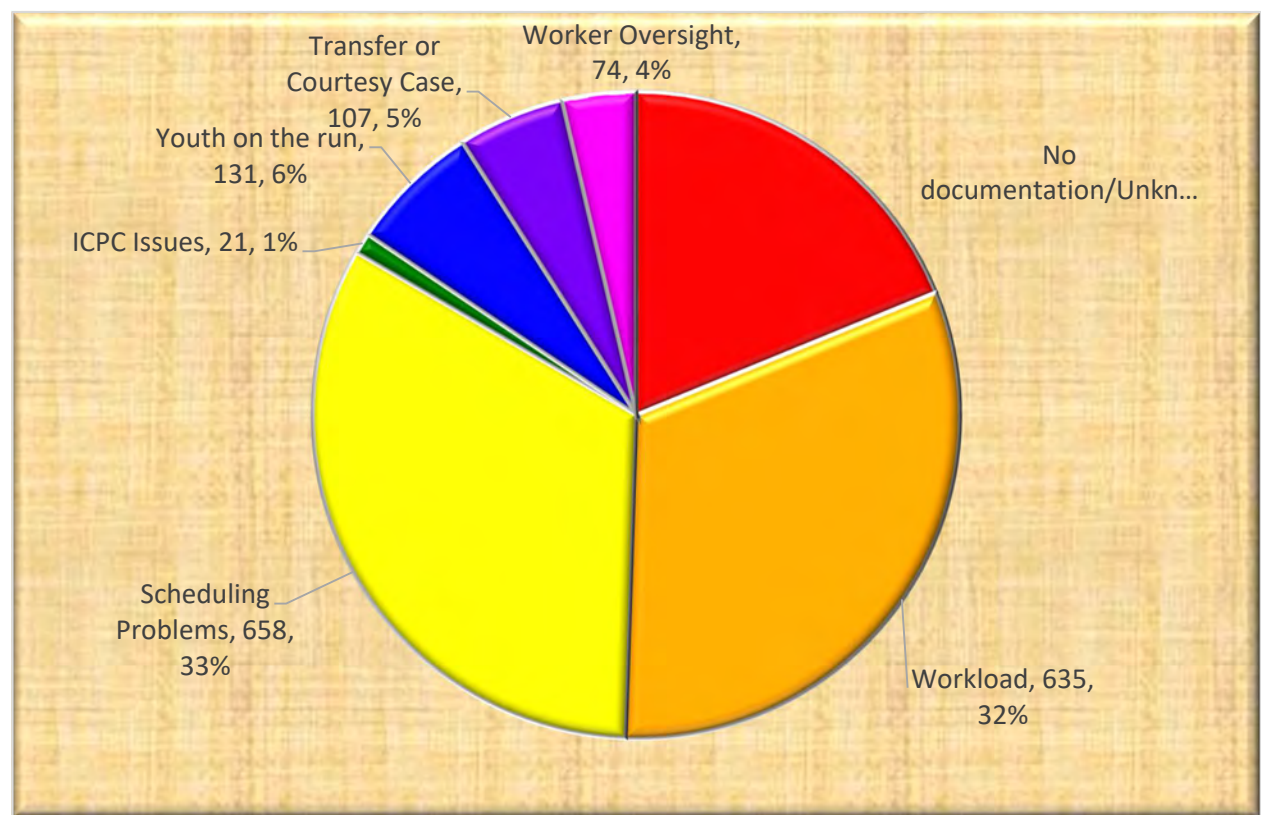
Figure 67: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits in the Child's Home: FFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

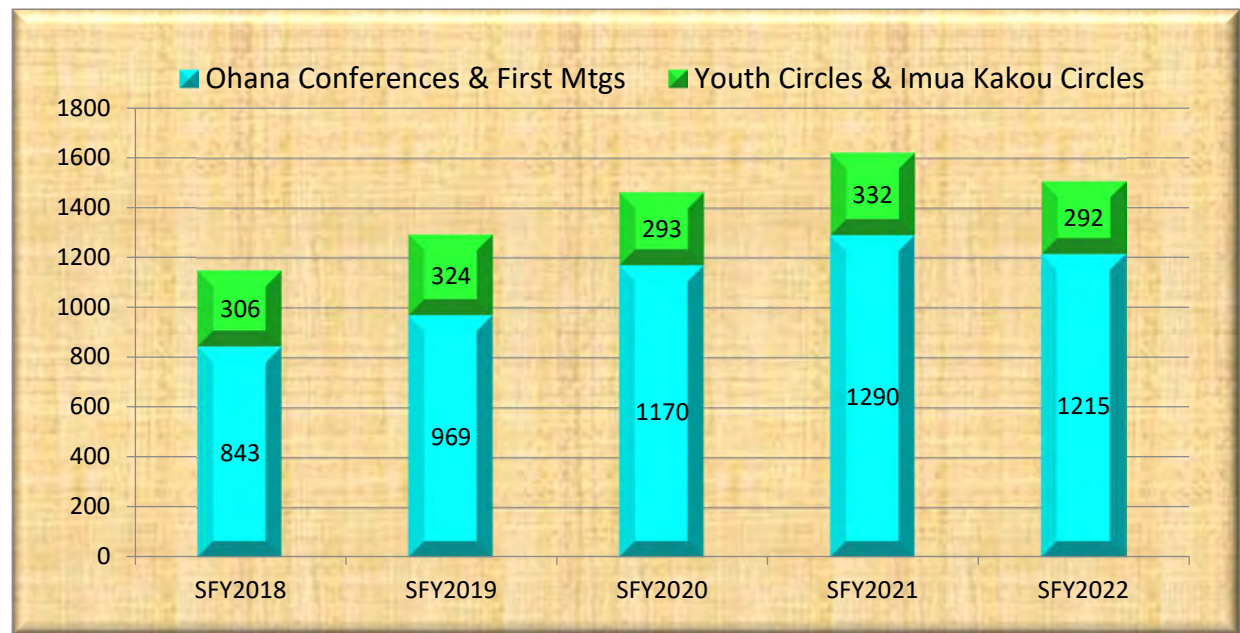
National Standard = 50.0% Outcomes higher than 50.0% are desired. Hawaii has surpassed this standard each year since FFY 2014.

Figure 68: Worker Visit Survey – Reasons for Lack of Visit – FFY 2022 [Chart]



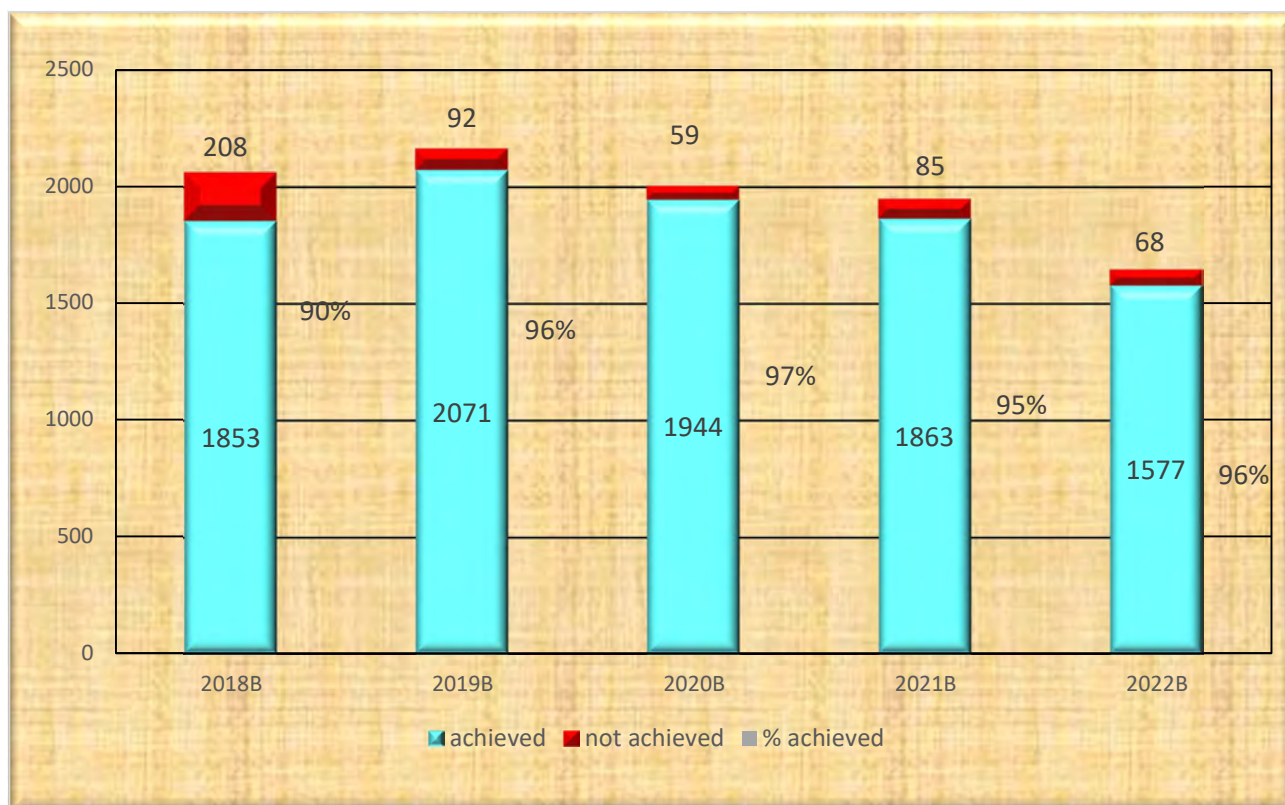
Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

Figure 69: Ohana Conferences/First Meetings & Youth /Imua Kakou Circles – SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: EPIC, Inc QAR

Figure 70: Periodic Reviews Achieved Timely FFYs 2018B-2022B [Chart]



Data Source: AFCARS Foster Care summary reports

Figure 71: Notice to Families for 6-month Review Hearing SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2018		SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
Written Notification	142		71	80	80	80
Percentage	56%		28%	72%	45%	43%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2022

Note: CFSR Item 24 - Of the 61 cases reviewed, there were 56 applicable cases with a total of 185 court hearings. Of these hearings, 80 (43%) evidence of written notices to resource caregivers were identified and 92 (50%) resource caregivers attended court hearings.

Figure 72: CWSB New Hire Training SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

		Should Have Attended	Attended	% Attended
SFY 2018	Child Welfare Services	36	34	94%
	Voluntary Case Management	22	9	41%
	Total	58	43	74%
SFY 2019	Child Welfare Services	67	53	79%
	Voluntary Case Management	13	8	62%
	Total	80	61	76%
SFY 2020	Child Welfare Services	28	14	50%
	Voluntary Case Management	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Total	28	14	50%
SFY 2021	Child Welfare Services	21	21	100%
	Voluntary Case Management	12	9	75%
	Total	33	30	91%
SFY 2022	Child Welfare Services	14	11	79%
	Voluntary Case Management	13	9	69%
	Total	27	20	74%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2022

Figure 73: CWSB New Hire Training SFY 2022 Participant Assessment [Table]

Question	1-5 Scale* [Average Response]	Percentage Extension
My learning was enhanced by the knowledge of the facilitators	4.6	92%
I am satisfied with the current New Hire Training curriculum/content	4.3	86%
As a result of completing New Hire Training, I feel my knowledge base of CWS has increased.	4.5	90%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2022

Note: Participants response based on a 1-5 scale, with 1 being least positive to 5 being most positive.

Figure 74: CWSB & VCM Staff who Met Ongoing Training Requirements SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY202 Ongoing Training for Case Management Staff	Staff w/ Case Management Responsibility	Staff Who Met Training Requirements #	Staff Who Met Training Requirements %
2018	Child Welfare Services	79	55	70%
	Voluntary Case Management	22	9	41%
	Total	101	64	63%
2019	Child Welfare Services	344	141	41%
	Voluntary Case Management	20	13	65%
	Total	364	154	42%
2020	Child Welfare Services	354	172	49%
	Voluntary Case Management	21	19	90%
	Total	375	191	51%
2021	Child Welfare Services	100	30	30%
	Voluntary Case Management	23	17	74%
	Total	123	47	38%
2022	Child Welfare Services	100	6	6%
	Voluntary Case Management	25	20	80%
	Total	125	26	21%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2022

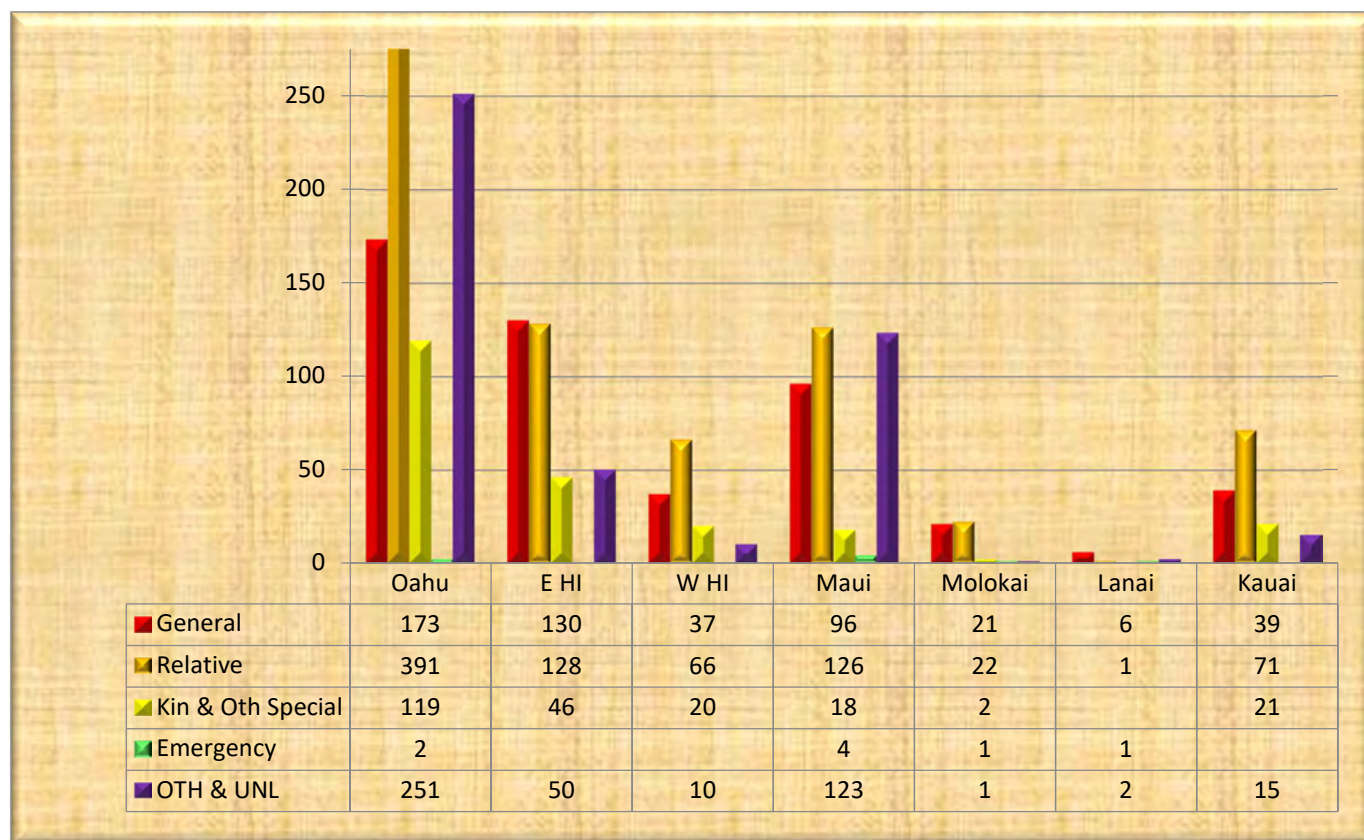
Figure 75: Placeholder

Figure 76: Placeholder

Figure 77: Placeholder

Figure 78: Placeholder

Figure 79: Number of Licensed Caregiver Homes Open in SFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS KFHQB3D-SFY22

OTH & UNL are facilities coded as OTH (other) and UNL (unlicensed).

Figure 80: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021	SFY2022
RCG [CFH, SLR, SLH]	1146	1182	1194	1145	1533
Children in Care Monthly Average	1533	1730	1706	1555	1407
RCG/Monthly	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.74	1.09

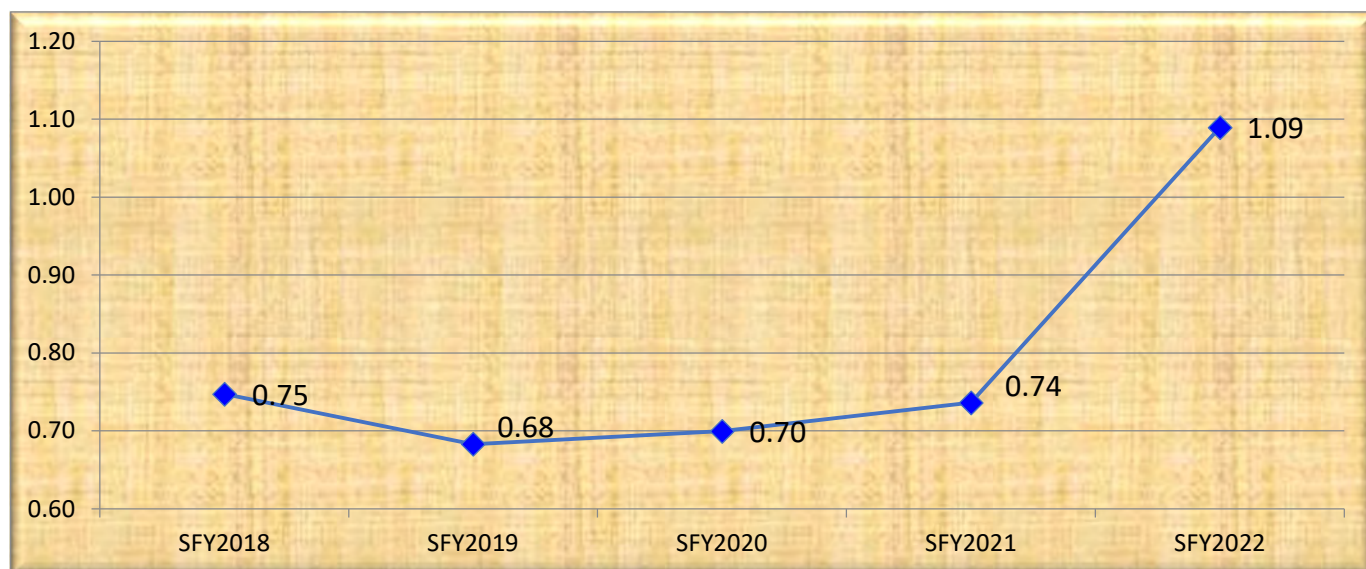
Data Source: DHS CPSS [KFHQB3D Licensed Facilities open in SFY2022]

Note: RCG includes only RCG with facility type general (CFH), child specific (SLH) or relative (SLR) with an unconditional or provisional license status.

For Figures 83 & 84: Note:

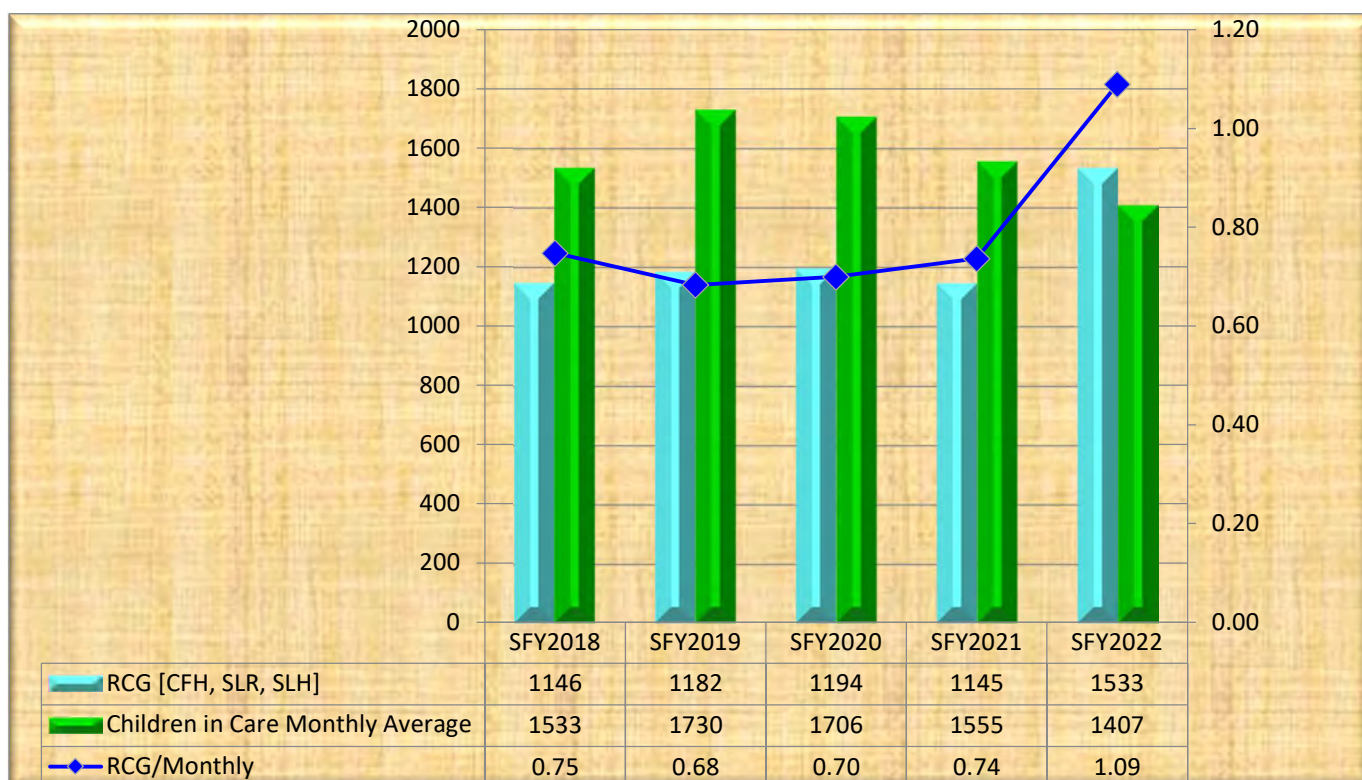
- RCG includes only RCG with facility type general (CFH), child specific (SLH) or relative (SLR) with an unconditional or provisional license status.
- The Children in Care Monthly Average bars for SFY 2018-2022 show the monthly average number of children in care.
- For SFYs 2018-2022, the RCG homes available per child in care is shown. In SFY 2018 there was a ratio of 0.75 RCG homes for each child in care (0.75:1), compared to the SFY 2022 ratios of 1.09 RCG homes for each child in care (1.09:1).

Figure 81: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS KFHQJB3D-SFYxx

Figure 82: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2018-2022 [Combo Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS KFHQJB3D Licensed Facilities open in SFYxxxx

Note: "RCG/Monthly" is the ratio of the number of RGC homes per child needing a placement. This figure contains an overlay of Figure 81.

Figure 83: Multi-Ethnic Report on Children in Foster Care and Resource Caregivers SFY 2022

MULTI-ETHNIC REPORT OF CHILDREN IN CARE & RESOURCE CARE GIVERS for SFY 2022				
	Children in Care		ALL RCG	
ETHNICITY	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
American Indian`	18	1%	20	1%
Alaskan Native	3	0%	3	0%
Black	50	2%	63	3%
Cambodian	2	0%	1	0%
Chinese	22	1%	23	1%
Chuukese - Federated States of Micronesia	116	5%	31	1%
Filipino	145	6%	238	10%
Guamanian/Chamorro	2	0%	3	0%
Hawaiian	1014	44%	915	37%
Hispanic/Spanish origin	75	3%	110	4%
Japanese	32	1%	107	4%
Korean	7	0%	17	1%
Kosraean - Federated States of Micronesia	5	0%	1	0%
Laotian	0	0%	1	0%
Mixed (not part Hawaiian/not part Hispanic)	197	8%	41	2%
Marshallese - Republic of the Marshall Island	19	1%	10	0%
Other Pacific Islander	23	1%	14	1%
Palauan - Republic of Palau	1	0%	2	0%
Pohnpeian - Federated States of Micronesia	8	0%	3	0%
Samoan - American Samoa & Independent State	73	3%	82	3%
Tongan	10	0%	10	0%
Unable to Determine	42	2%	62	3%
Vietnamese	2	0%	2	0%
White (Caucasian)	456	20%	691	28%
Yapese - Federated States of Micronesia	0	0%	1	0%
Missing or Invalid	0	0%	2	0%
TOTAL	2322	100%	2453	
TOTAL NO. RESOURCE Care HOMES			1993	

Data Source: Data Source: CPSS KFHQJD1R/KFHQJD3R

Note: All numbers here are unduplicated. However, some resource homes have more than one resource caregiver. This means that the total number of resource caregivers is greater than the total number of resource homes. The ethnicity of each resource caregiver is provided here. The All Resource Caregiver percentage is the number of resource caregivers with that ethnicity out of the total number of resource homes, therefore the total percentage is more than 100%.

Figure 84: Family First Hawaii Services Start Dates and Regions

Service	Start Date	Region
Intensive Homebased Services <i>Homebuilders</i>	October 1, 2021	Oahu Hawaii Island
Home Visiting Services <i>Parents as Teachers (PAT)</i>	March 1, 2022	Oahu: Greater Leeward Oahu: Greater Honolulu Hawaii Island Maui County Kauai
Home Visiting Services <i>Healthy Families America (HFA)</i>	March 1, 2022	Oahu: Windward Oahu: North Shore

Data Source: DHS, SSD, PD

Figure 85: FFH Home Visiting Services March 1, 2022 – August 31, 2022

Home Visiting Services (PAT & HFA)		
Region	Families	Children
<i>Oahu Greater Honolulu (PAT)</i>	14	15
<i>Oahu Greater Leeward (PAT)</i>	12	13
<i>Oahu Windward & North Shore (HFA)</i>	3	4
Oahu - Total	29	32
East Hawaii (PAT)	10	13
West Hawaii (PAT)	5	6
Maui (PAT)	20	23
Kauai (PAT)	13	19
Statewide TOTAL	77	93

Data Source: DHS, SSD, PD

Figure 86: FFH Intensive Homebased Services, October 1, 2021 – June 30, 2022

Intensive Homebased Services Homebuilders		
Region	Families	Children
Oahu	24	53
East Hawaii	13	25
West Hawaii	4	13
Statewide TOTAL	37	88

Data Source: DHS, SSD, PD

Figure 87: Child Fatalities Due to Maltreatment – SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

Children who Died in Active CWSB Cases					
	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
Number of Children	0	5	0	2	4*

Data Source: DHS, Management Services Office (CPS, CAN related 2022 data book for APSR)

* ***A fifth child death that occurred in SFY2022 is not included because the data was pulled on 10/31/2022 and at that time there was no disposition that maltreatment occurred.***

Figure 88: CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies – 2018- 2023 [Table]

CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies						
	May 2018	May 2019	May 2020	June 2021	January 2022	February 2023
Total CWSB Positions	402	394	402	394	394	402
Vacant CWSB Position	87	66	77	56	82	129
Percentage of Vacancies	22%	17%	19%	14%	21%	32%

Data Sources: DHS, CWSB; and CWS January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 89: CWSB Average Caseload December 2019 – February 2022 [Table]

Average Caseload Across Filled Caseworker Positions					
Region	December 2019	February 2020	December 2020	March 2022	February 2023
Oahu	18	18	16	25	33
East Hawaii	34	40	48	21	54
West Hawaii	34	31	28	23	49
Maui	56	57	42	44	53
Kauai	14	17	15	24	28
Statewide	24	25	24	26	39

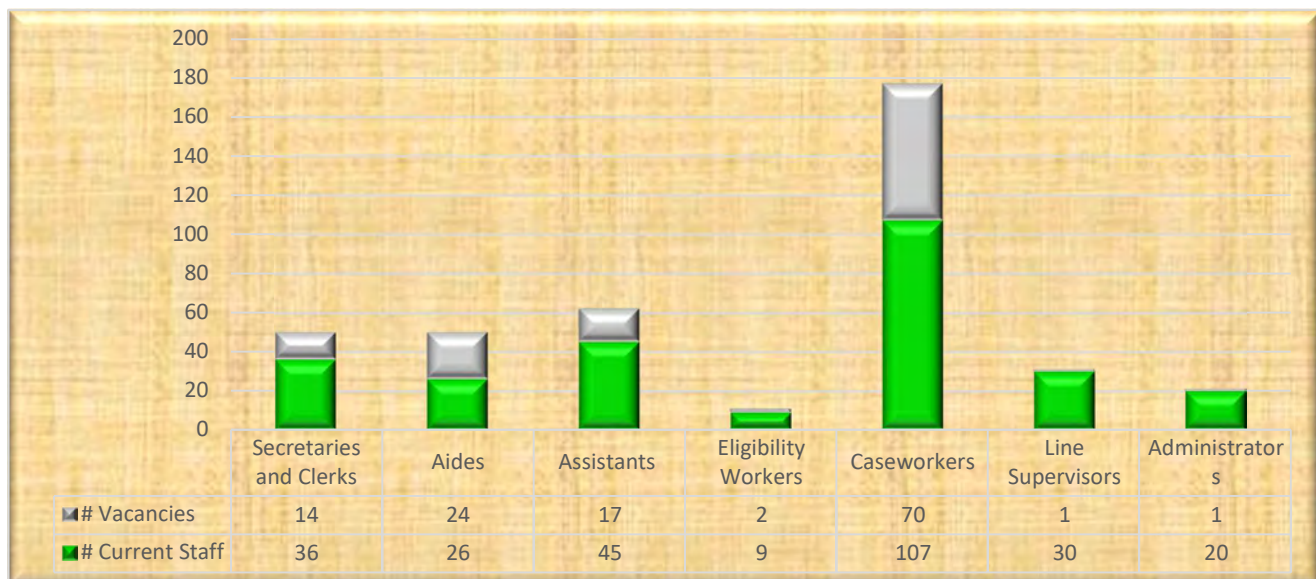
Data Source: DHS, CPSS

Figure 90: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown Filled & Vacant– February 2023[Table]

February 2023 CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies Breakdown				
Position	# Current Staff	# Vacancies	% Vacancies	Total Positions
Secretaries and Clerks	36	14	28%	50
Aides	26	24	48%	50
Assistants	45	17	27%	62
Eligibility Workers	9	2	18%	11
Caseworkers	107	70	40%	177
Line Supervisors	30	1	3%	31
Administrators	20	1	5%	21
Total	273	129	32%	402

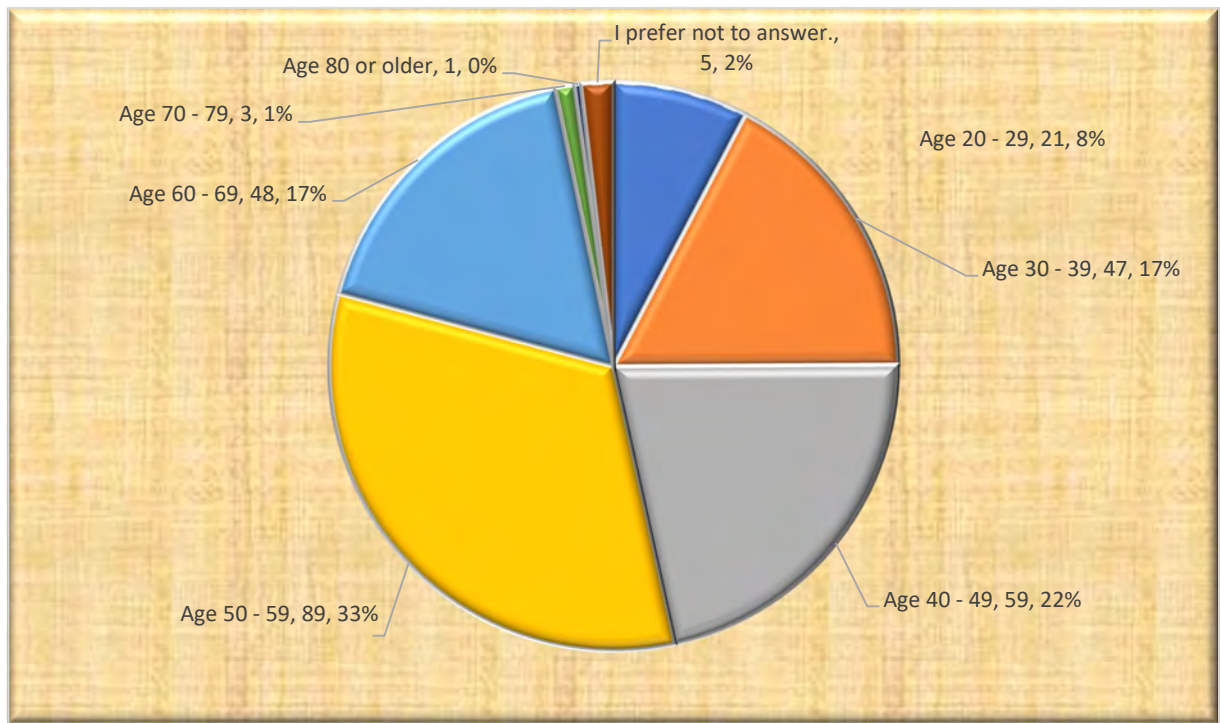
Data Sources: DHS, SSD, PD

Figure 91: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown – Filled & Vacant – February 2023 [Chart]



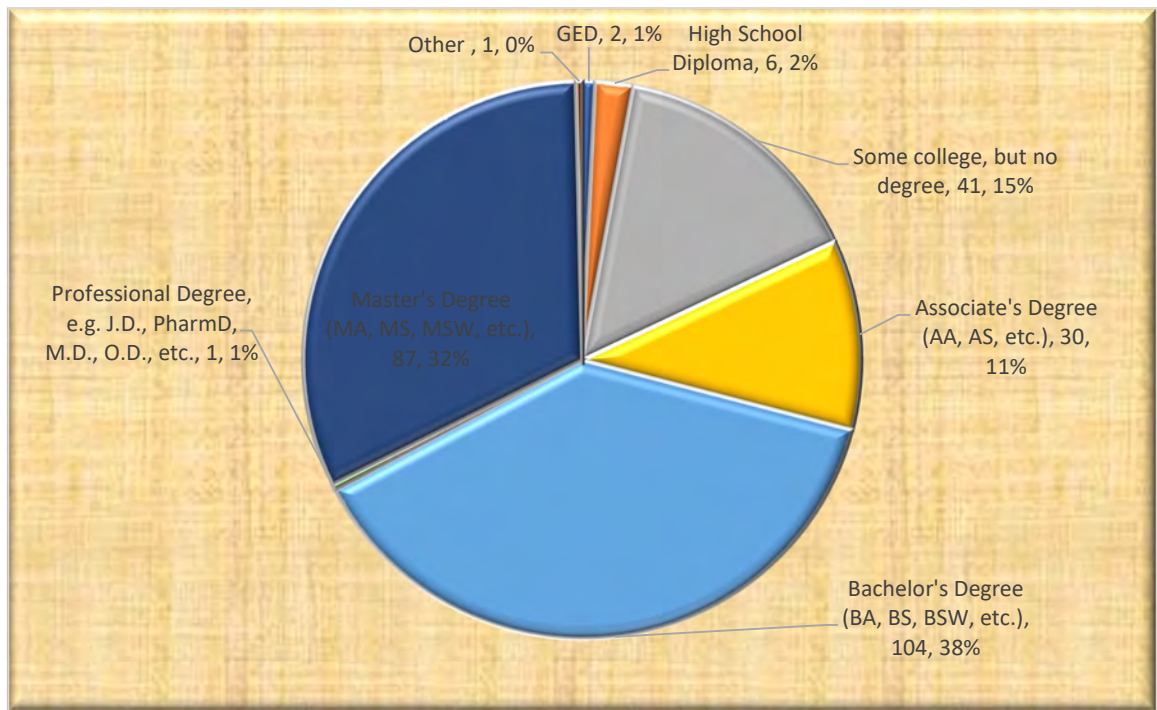
Data Sources: DHS, SSD,PD

Figure 92: Age Distribution of CWSB Staff -February 2023 [Chart]



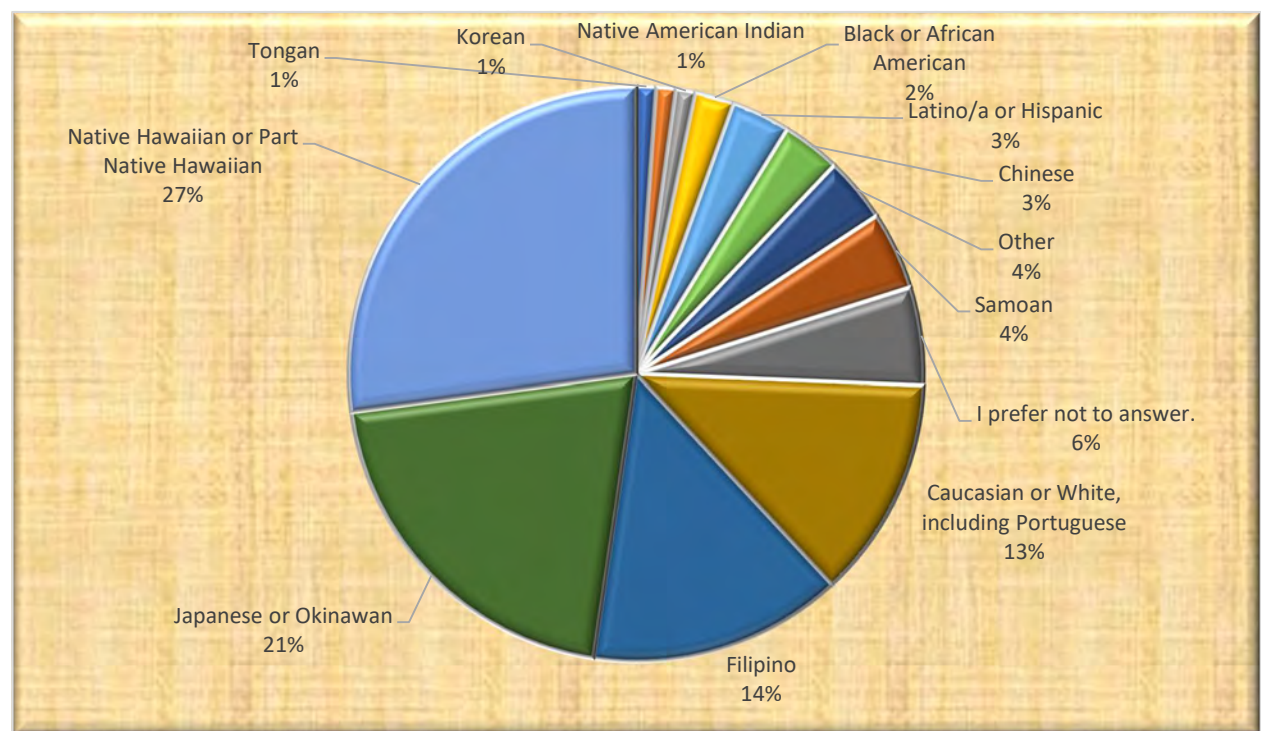
Data Source: DHS, CWSB February 2023 Staff Survey

Figure 93: Highest Level of Education – ALL CWSB Staff January 2022 [Chart]



Data Sources: DHS, CWSB February 2023 Staff Survey

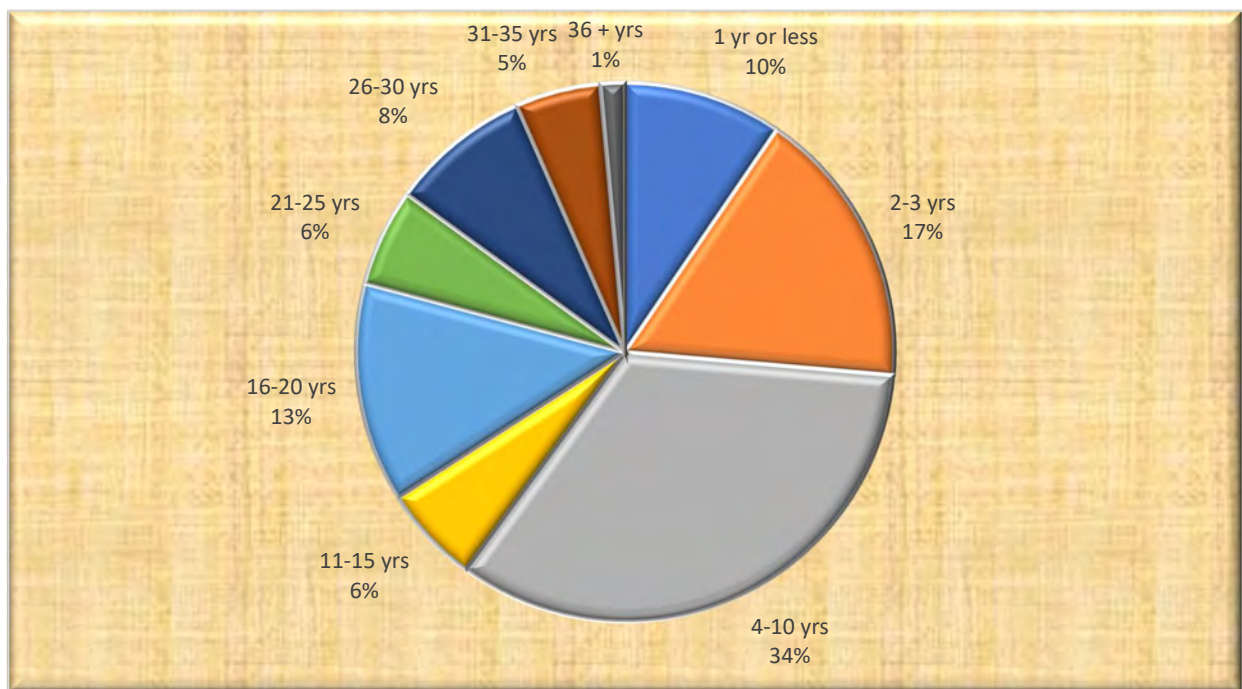
Figure 94: CWSB Staff Ethnicities - Self-Reported – January 2022 [Chart]



Data Sources: DHS, CWSB February 2023 Staff Survey

*Other is comprised of ethnicities represented as less than 1% of the staff population and includes: Native Alaskan, Other Asian and Pacific Islander not listed, Palauan, and Vietnamese

Figure 95: Length of Employment with CWSB, Self-Reported February 2023 [Chart]



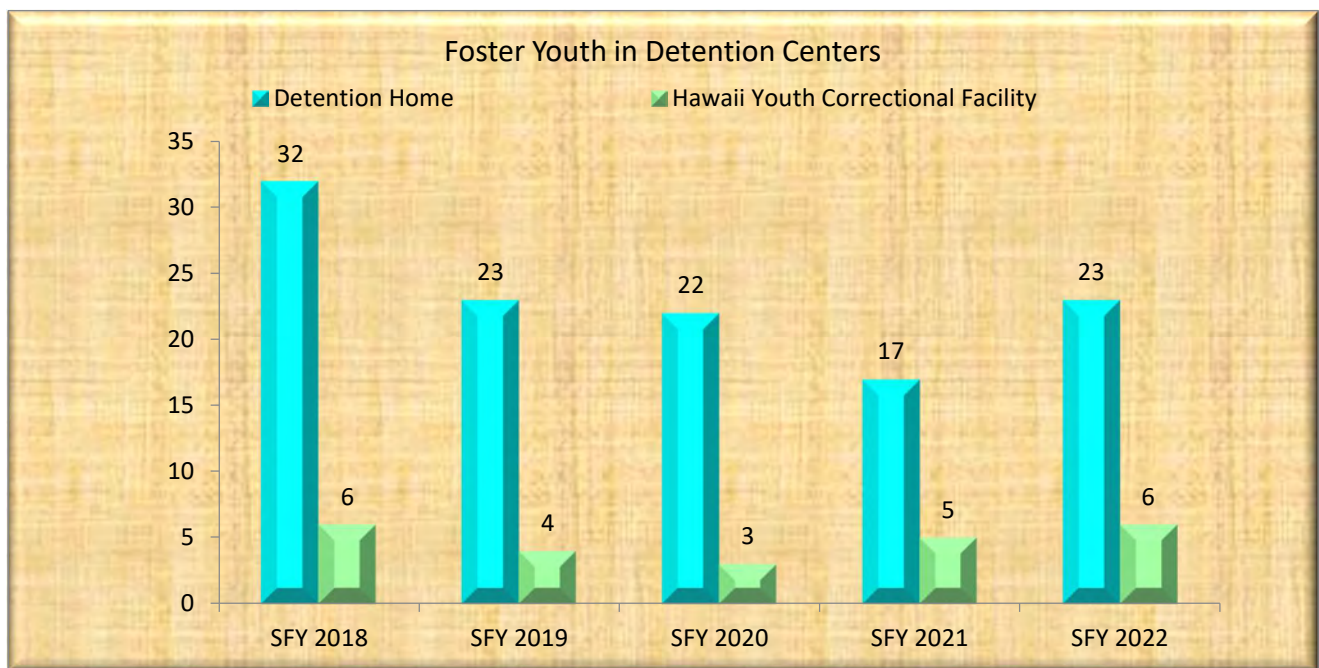
Data Sources: DHS, CWSB February 2023 Staff Survey

Figure 96: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
Total in Foster Care	2759	2787	2679	2520	2322
Detention Home	32	23	22	17	23
Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	6	4	3	5	6
Total Unduplicated	35	25	24	18	25
Percentage of Total Foster Youth	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7	1.078

Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY23 Stats and Data 010923PRO

Figure 97: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs –2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY22 Stats and Data 010923PRO

Figure 98: Frequency of Length of Stay in Detention Centers SFY 2022 [Table]

Months	Less than 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	Total
Number of Youth	5	7	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	25
% of Total	20%	28%	20%	4%	4%	8%	8%	4%	4%	100%

Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY22 Stats and Data 010923PRO

Note: length of stay is based on the total number of months a child had been in detention for those who exited detention; and for those still in detention, the number of months the child had been in detention as June 30, 2020.

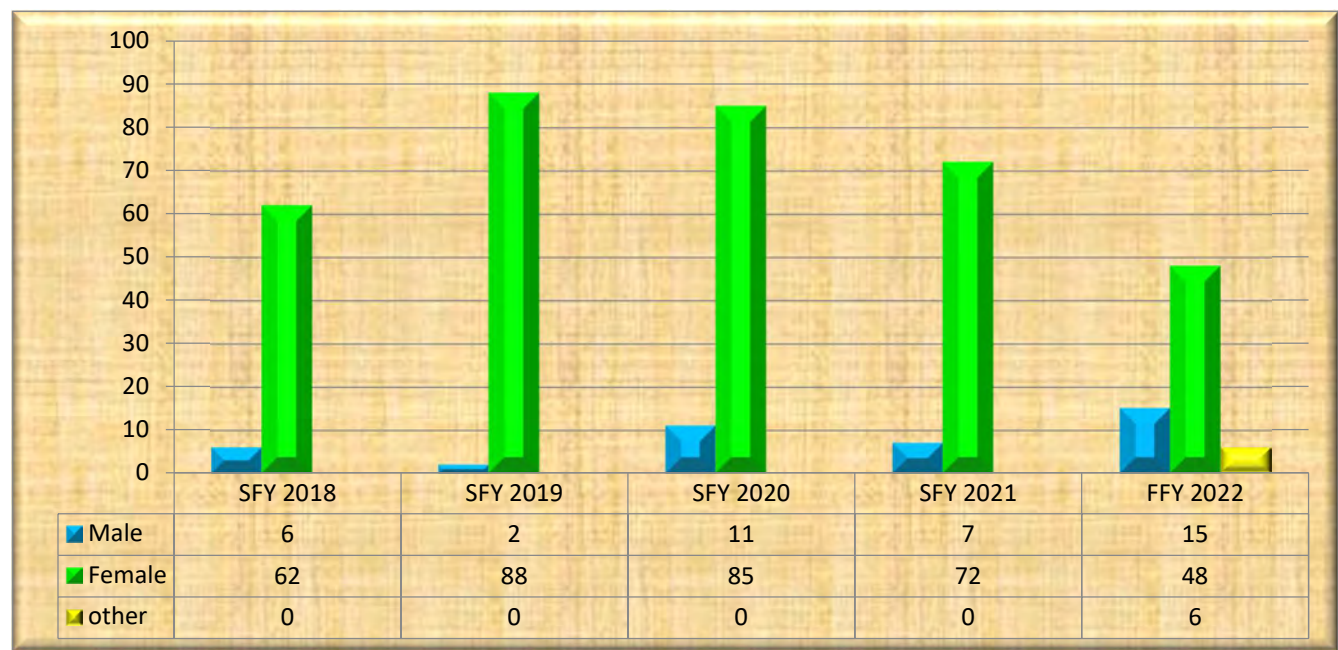
Figure 99: Domestic Violence Services SFYs 2021-2022 [Table]

	SFY 2021		SFY 2022		% Change SFY2021 to 2022	
	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims
Services to Victims in Shelters						
Crisis Intervention	223	627	192	751	-14%	20%
Advocacy services	132	665	312	879	136%	32%
Individual or Group Counselling & Support group	245	582	167	783	-32%	35%
Criminal / civil legal advocacy	0	323	0	322	0%	0%
Medical accompaniment	0	15	0	39	0%	160%
Transportation	0	1271	0	1816	0%	43%
Total Served	605	3,583	671	4,590	11%	28%

Data Source: DHS,CWSB, VAWA Report

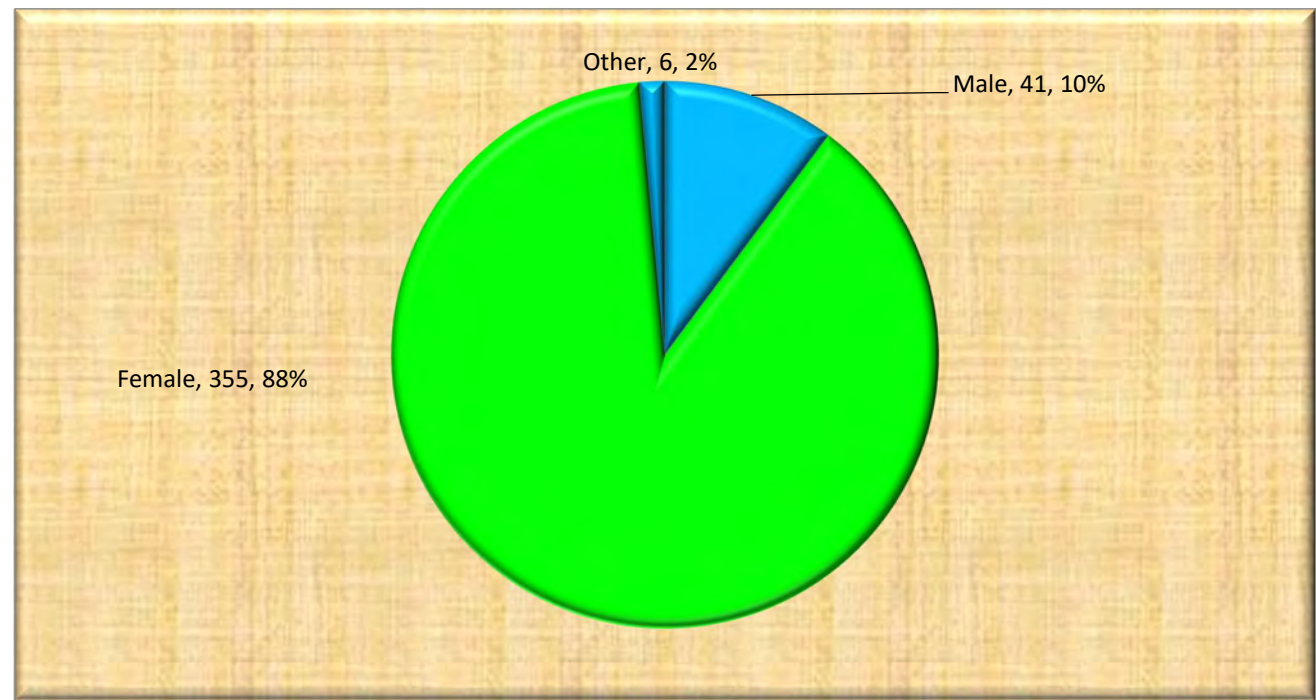
Note: Participants are only counted once per service, but because they may have received more than one service, the total served may include numbers that are unduplicated within a service but may be duplicated across services.

Figure 100: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - SFYs 2018-2022, FFY2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 101: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - Composite SFYs 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

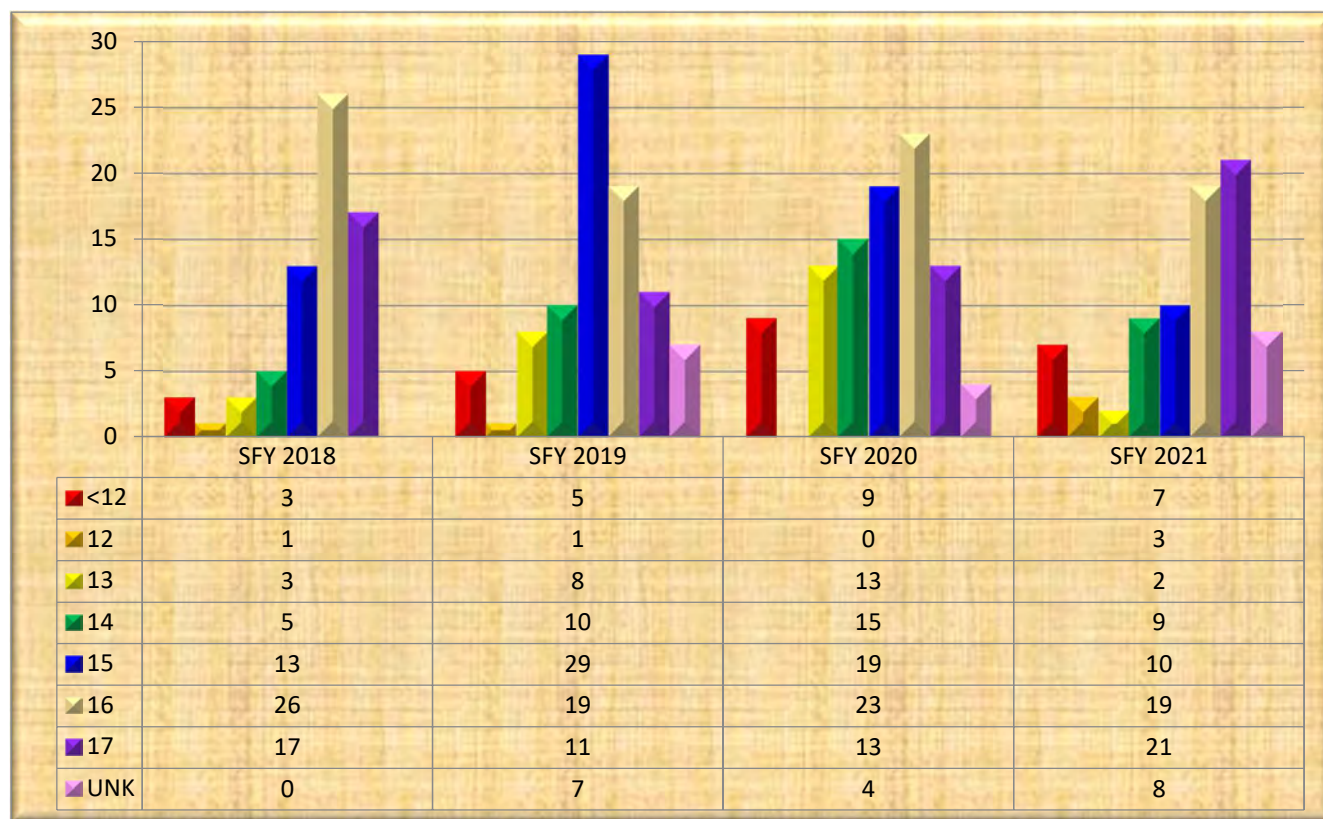
Figure 102: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - SFY 2018-2020, FFY2022

Grouping by Years of Age											
	0-9	<12	12	13	10-13	14	15	16	17	14-17	UNK
SFY 2018		3	1	3		5	13	26	17		0
SFY 2019		5	1	8		10	29	19	11		7
SFY 2020		9	0	13		15	19	23	13		4
SFY 2021		7	3	2		9	10	19	21		8
FFY2022	18				10					41	0
Total	18	24	5	26	10	39	71	87	62	41	19

Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

*Note change in time range from SFY to FFY and change in age grouping

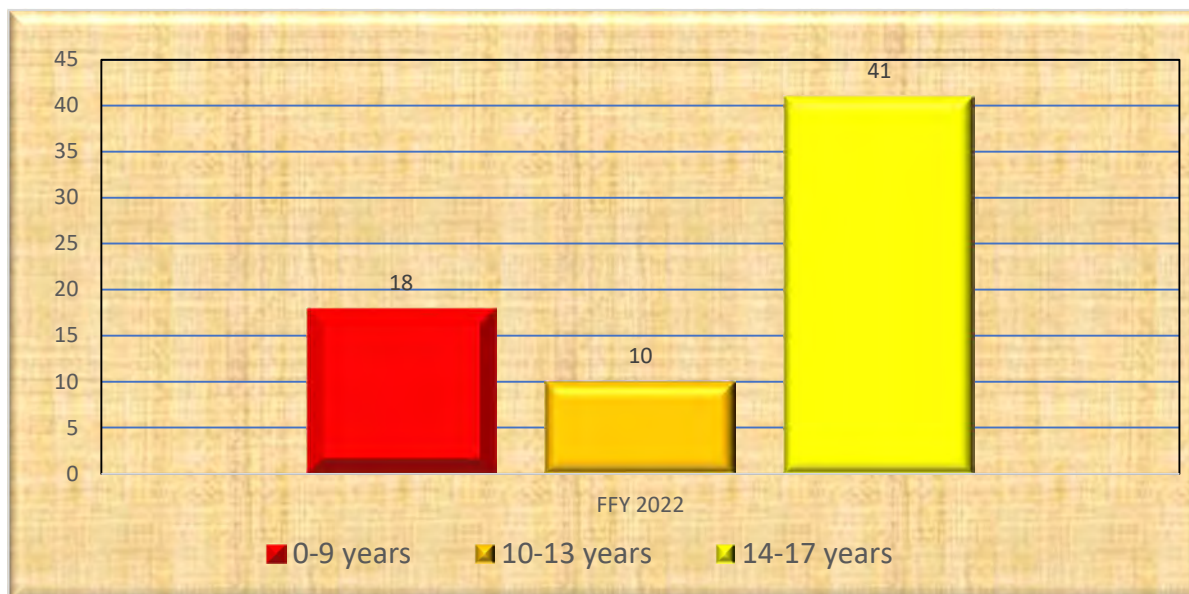
Figure 103: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking – SFY2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

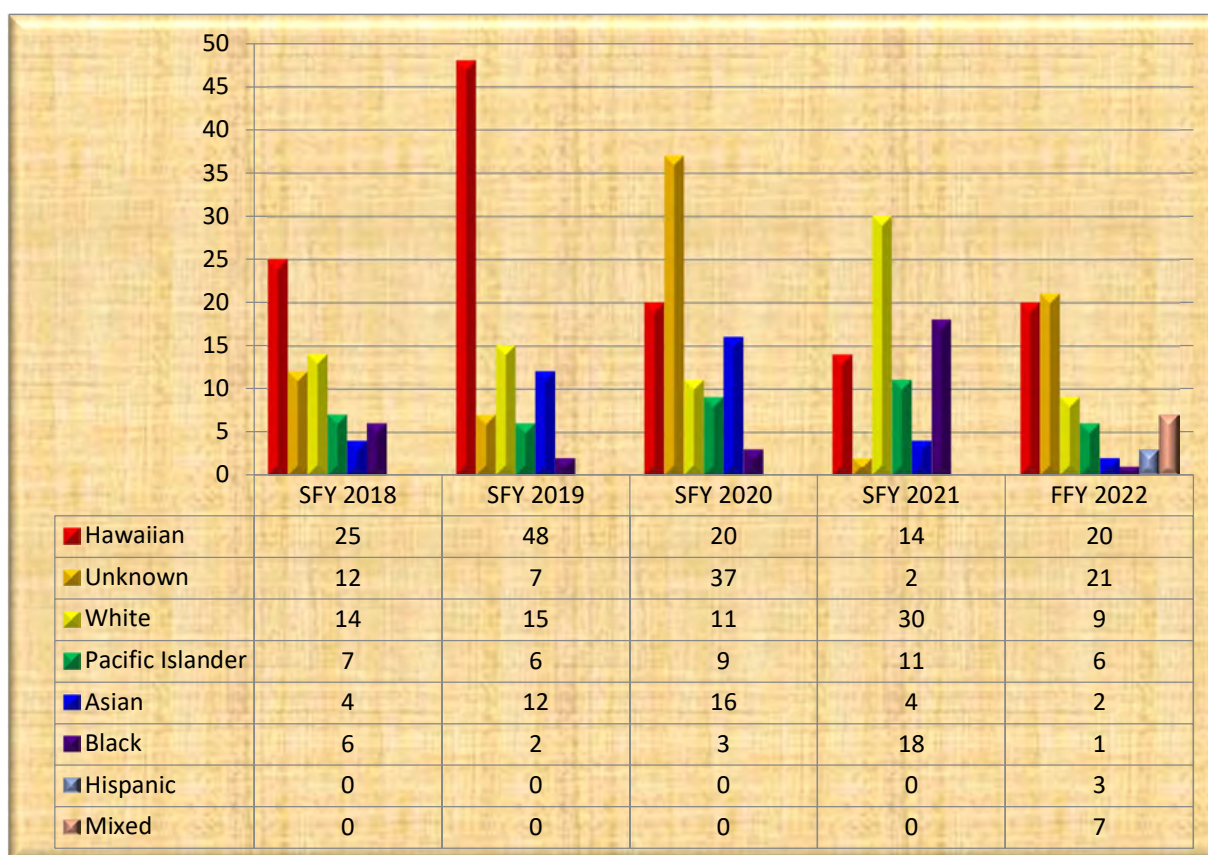
During FFY 2022, the protocol for capturing and reporting the age of the alleged victims was changed to the following age groupings – 0-9, 10-13, 14-17 years, as in Figure 99.1. The data in Figure 99 is retained and presented for historic purposes.

Figure 104: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking – FFY2022 [Chart]



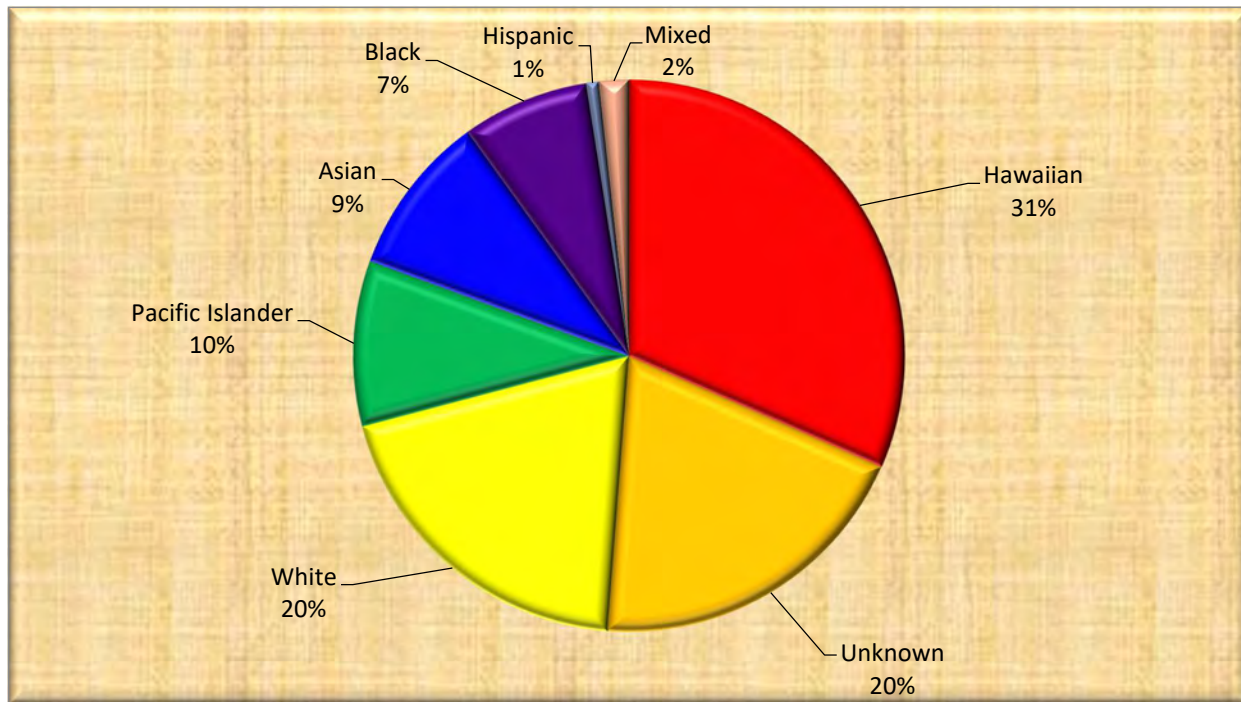
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 105: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 106: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021, FFY2022 Composite by Percentage [Chart]



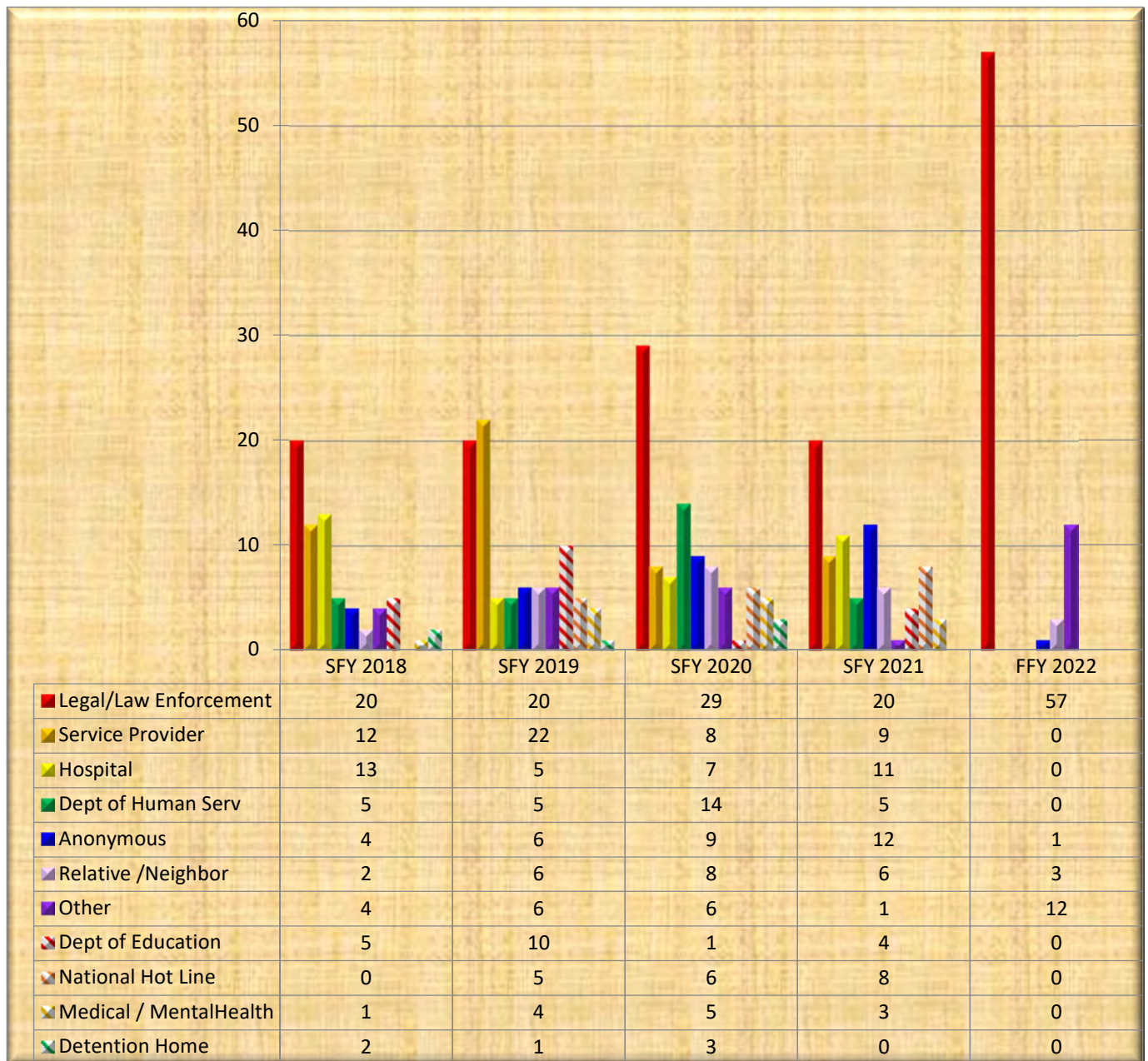
Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 107: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Table]

Source	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	FFY 2022	Grand Total
Legal/Law Enforcement	20	20	29	20	57	146
Service Provider	12	22	8	9	0	51
Hospital	13	5	7	11	0	36
Dept of Human Serv	5	5	14	5	0	29
Anonymous	4	6	9	12	1	32
Relative /Neighbor	2	6	8	6	3	25
Other	4	6	6	1	12	29
Dept of Education	5	10	1	4	0	20
National Hot Line	0	5	6	8	0	19
Medical / Mental Health	1	4	5	3	0	13
Detention Home	2	1	3	0	0	6
Grand Total	68	90	96	79	73	406

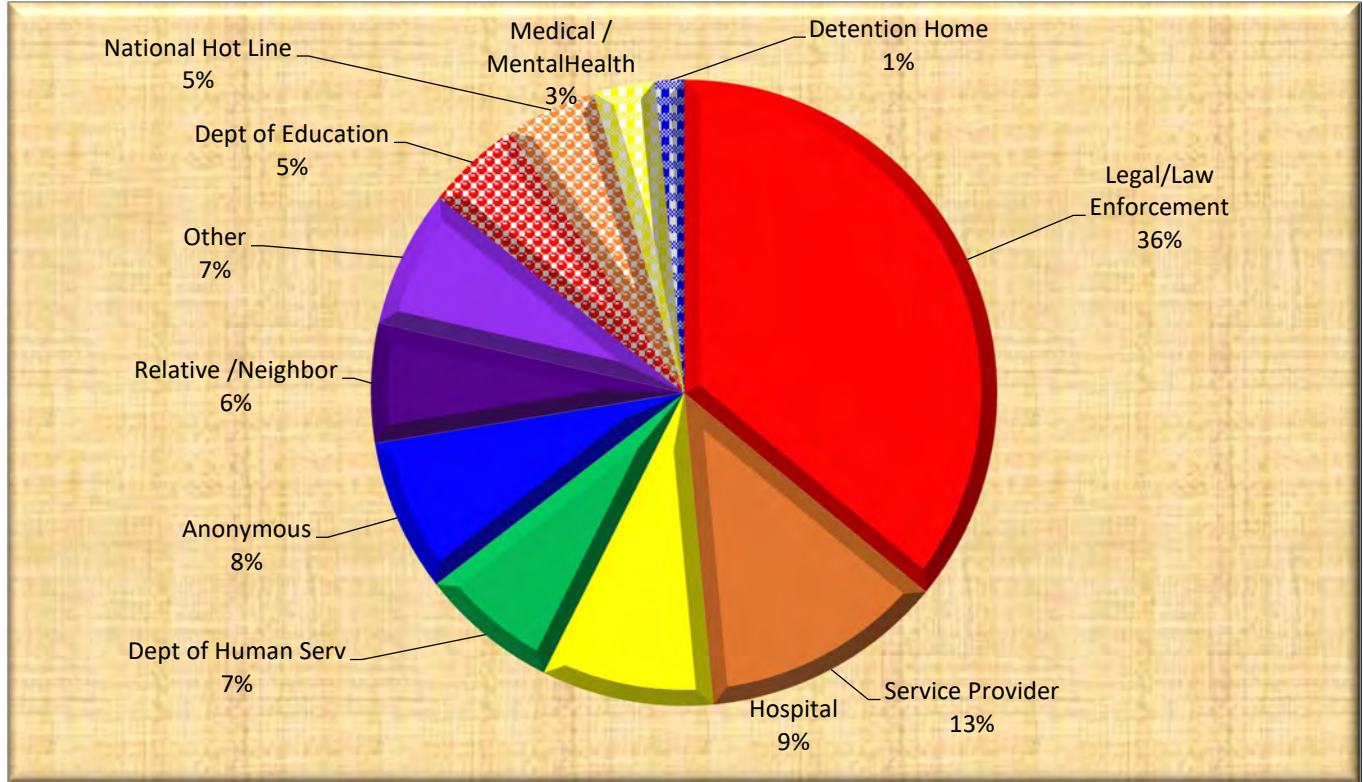
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 108: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]



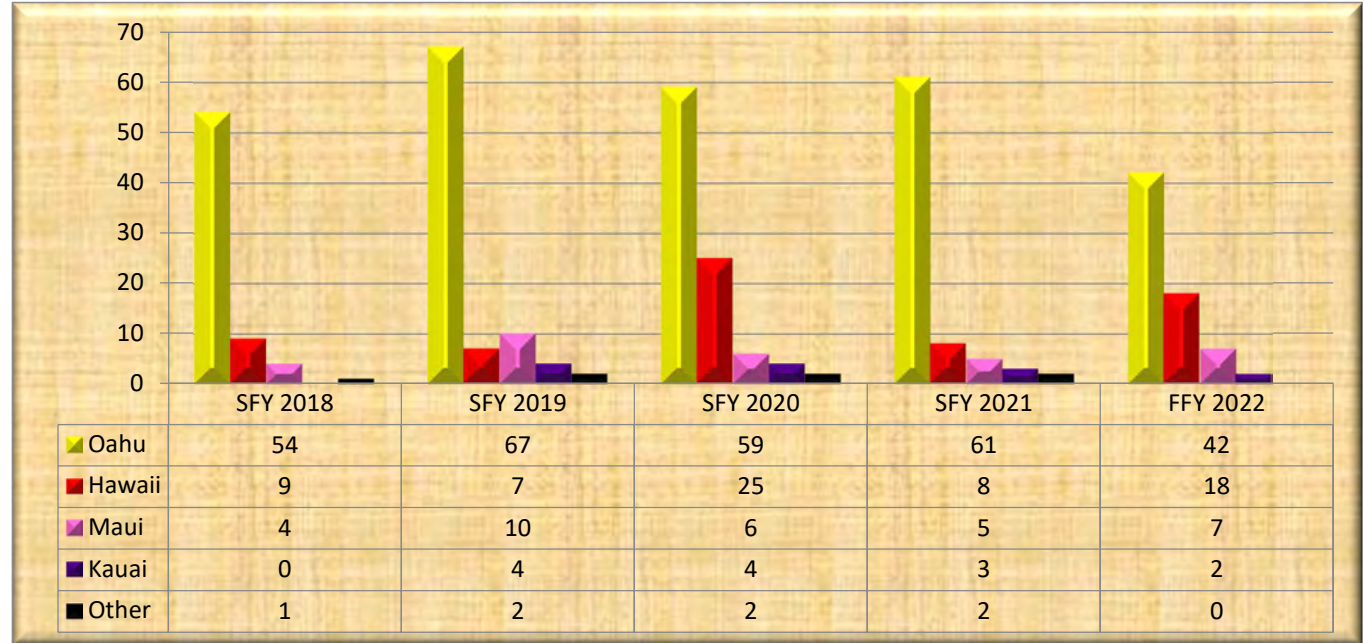
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 109: Source of Human Trafficking Referrals – Composite SFY2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]



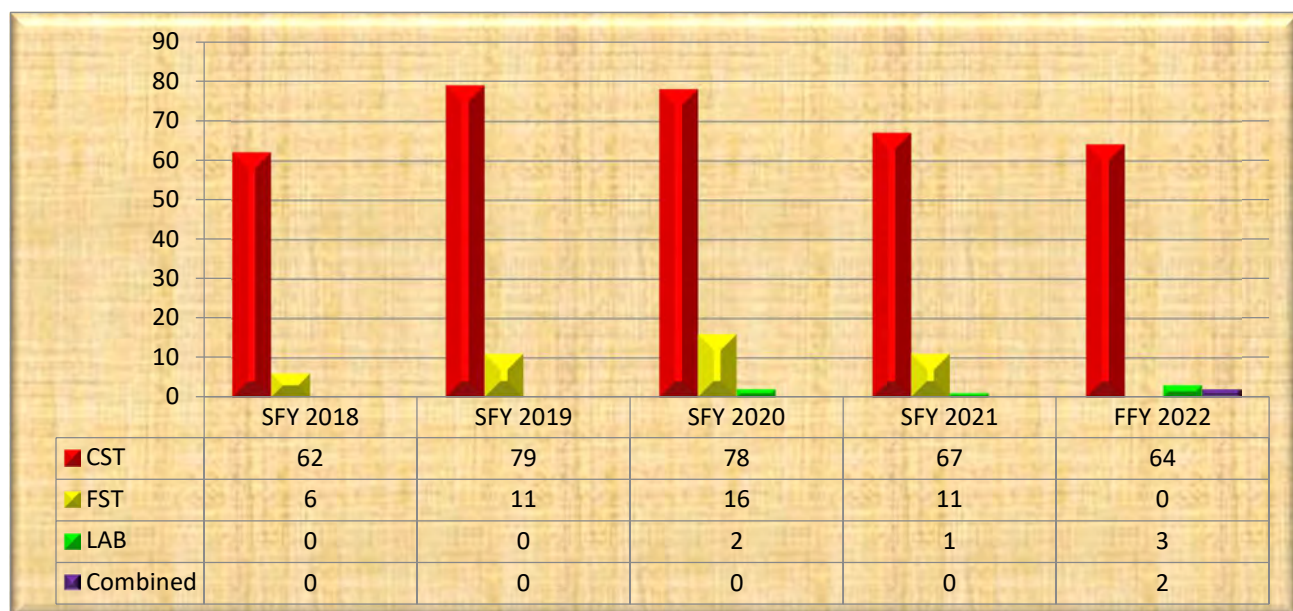
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 110: Geographic Distribution of Human Trafficking Reports by Island/County – SFY 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

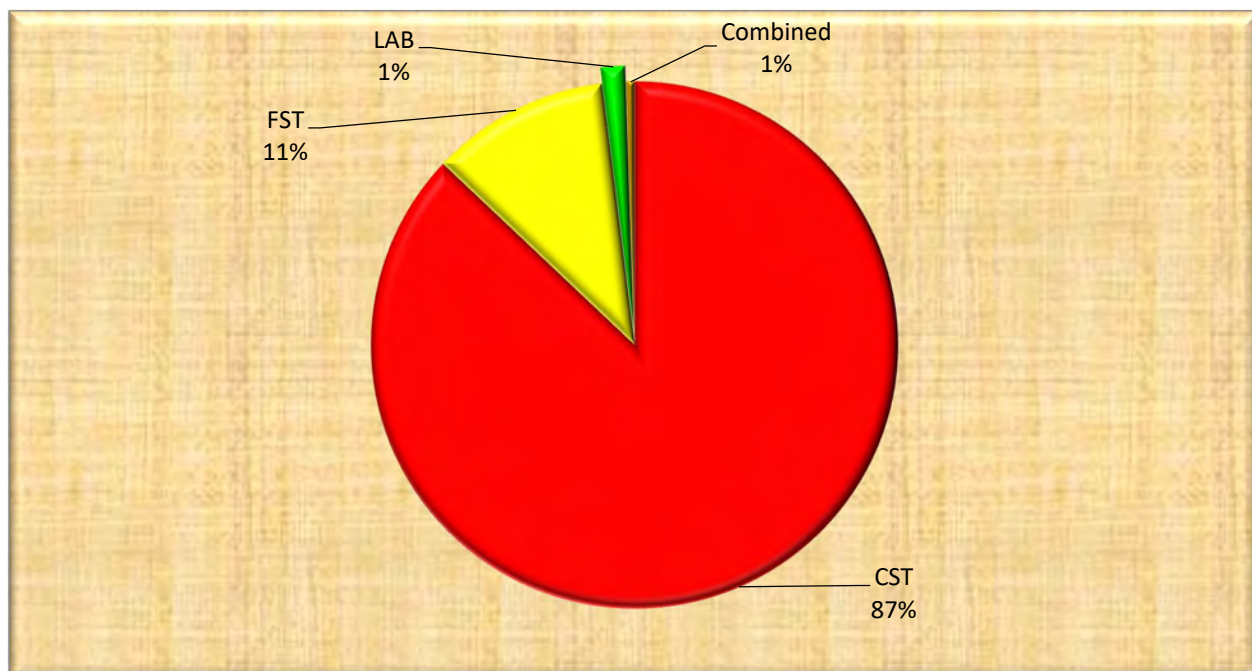
Figure 111: Human Trafficking Reports by Type SFY 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

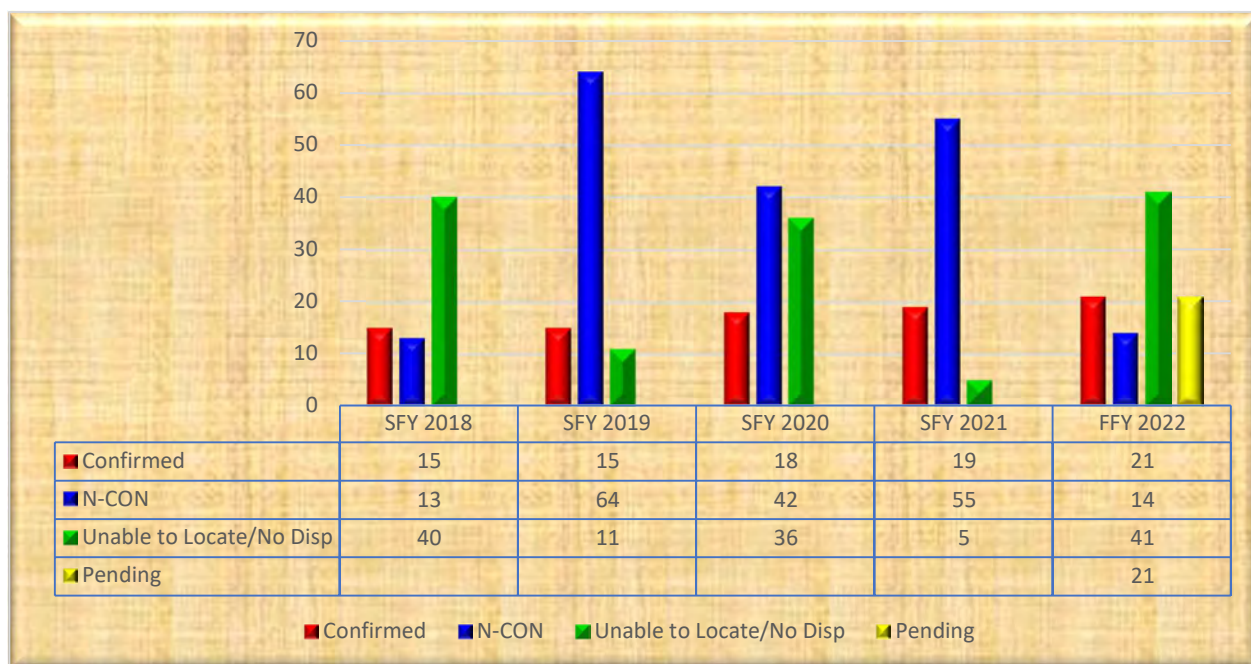
Figure 112: Human Trafficking Reports by Type, Composite SFY 2018-2021, FFY 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

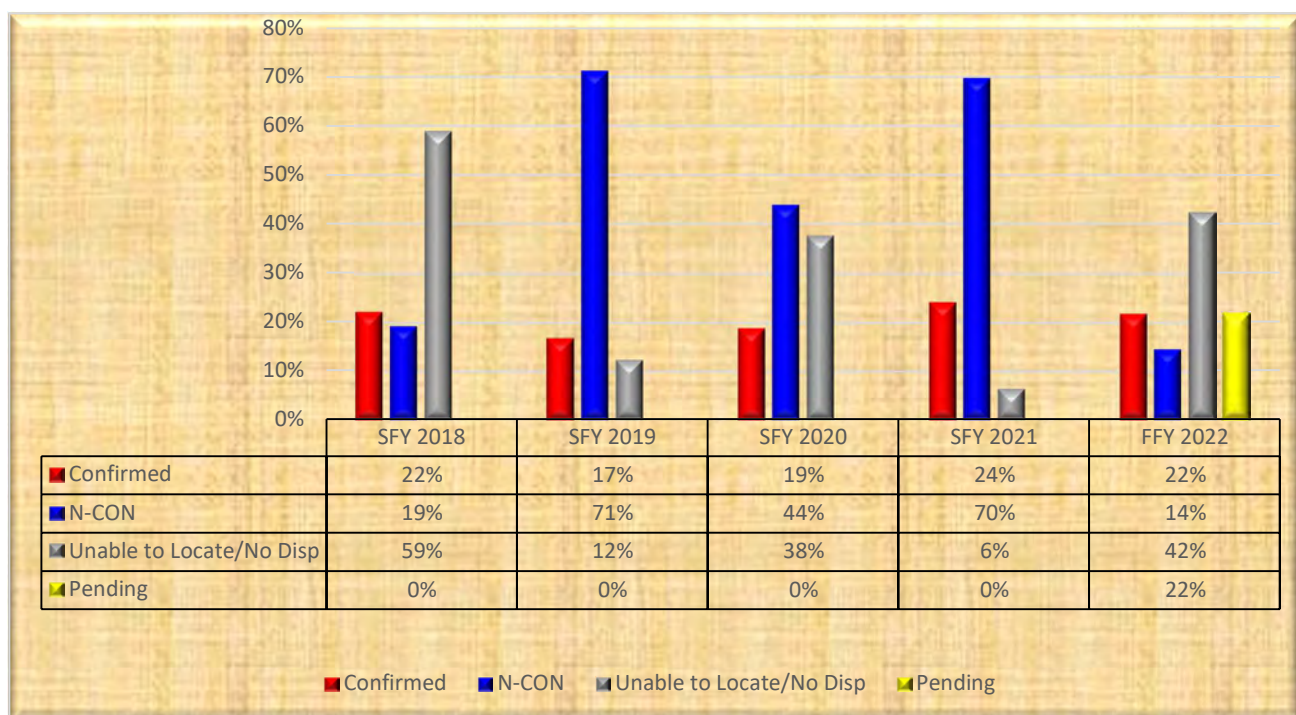
CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

Figure 113: Disposition of Reports of Human Trafficking, SFYs 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking
N-CON = Not Confirmed, No Disp = No Disposition

Figure 114: Dispositions of Human Trafficking Reports as Percentages, SFYs 2018-2021, FFY2022 [Chart]



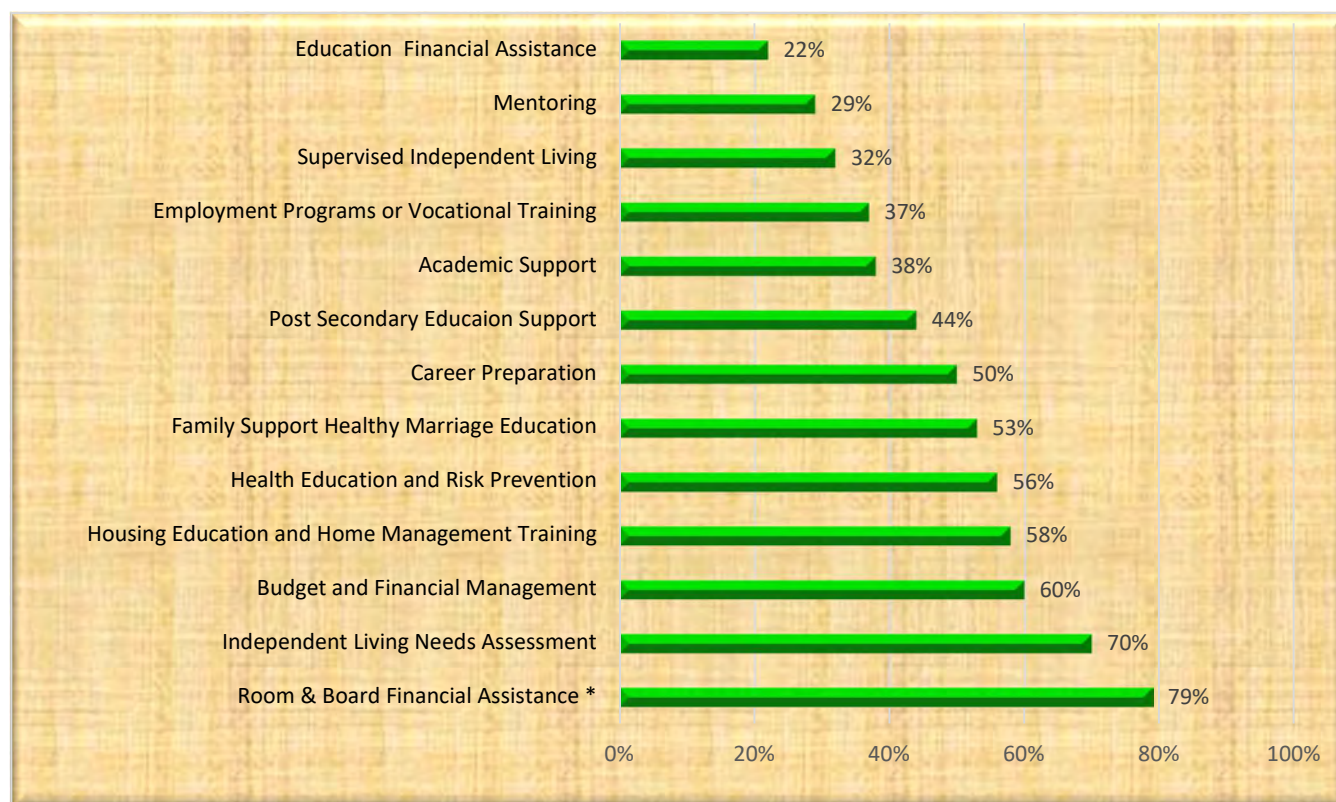
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 115: Youth & Young Adults Receiving IL Services in SFY 2022 [Table]

Youth & Young Adults Receiving Independent Living Services in SFY 2022						
	Oahu	E HI	WHI	Maui	Kauai	TOTAL
Ages 12-15	0	52	3	0	6	61
Ages 16-18	21	34	6	1	15	77
Imua Kākou (IK)	128	16	19	37	16	216
Higher Education (HE)	64	19	12	30	5	130
Ages 18-26 (not HE or IK)	82	18	24	5	6	135
TOTAL	295	139	64	73	48	619

Data Source: DHS POS ILP SFY 2022 QARs 4Q

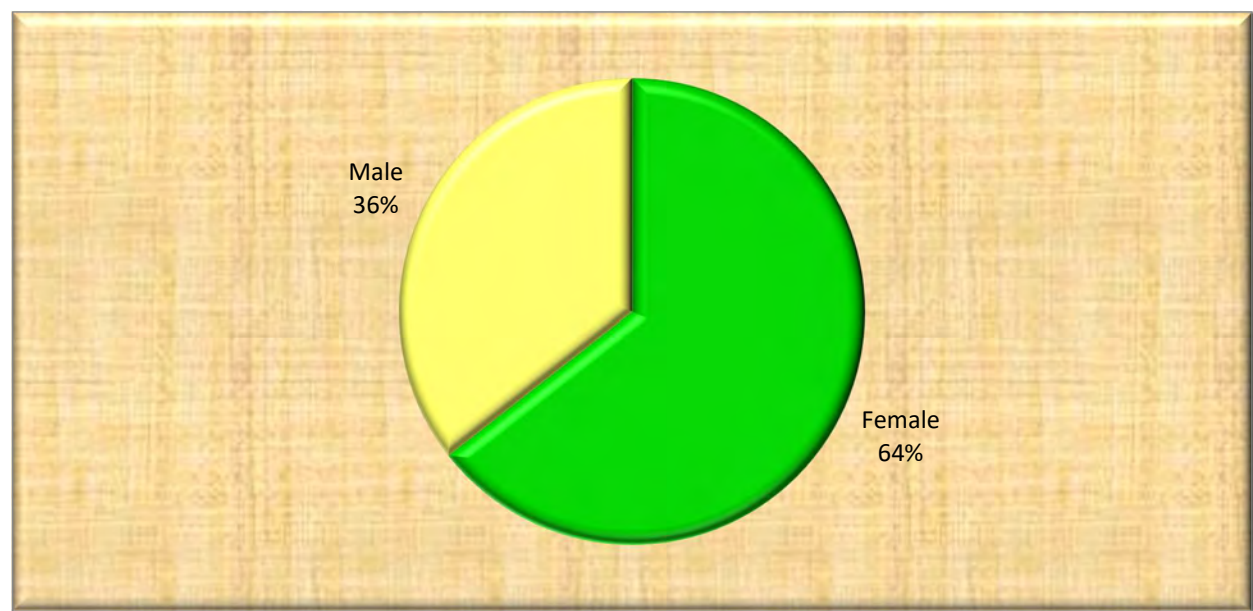
Figure 116: NYTD FFY2022AB - Services Provided [Chart]



Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2022A&B

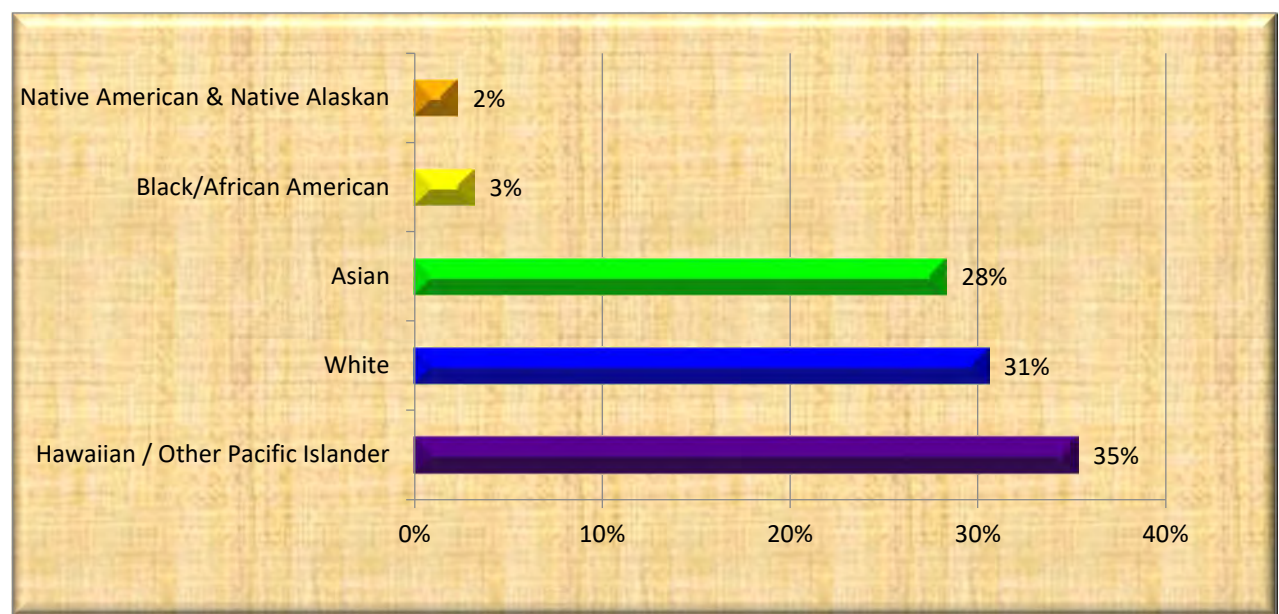
Note: This chart represents the DHS funded IL services and the percentage of all youth and young adults participating in IL, that participated in that specific services/activity. An individual may participate in more than one activity.

Figure 117: NYTD FFY2022AB – Gender of Participants [Chart]



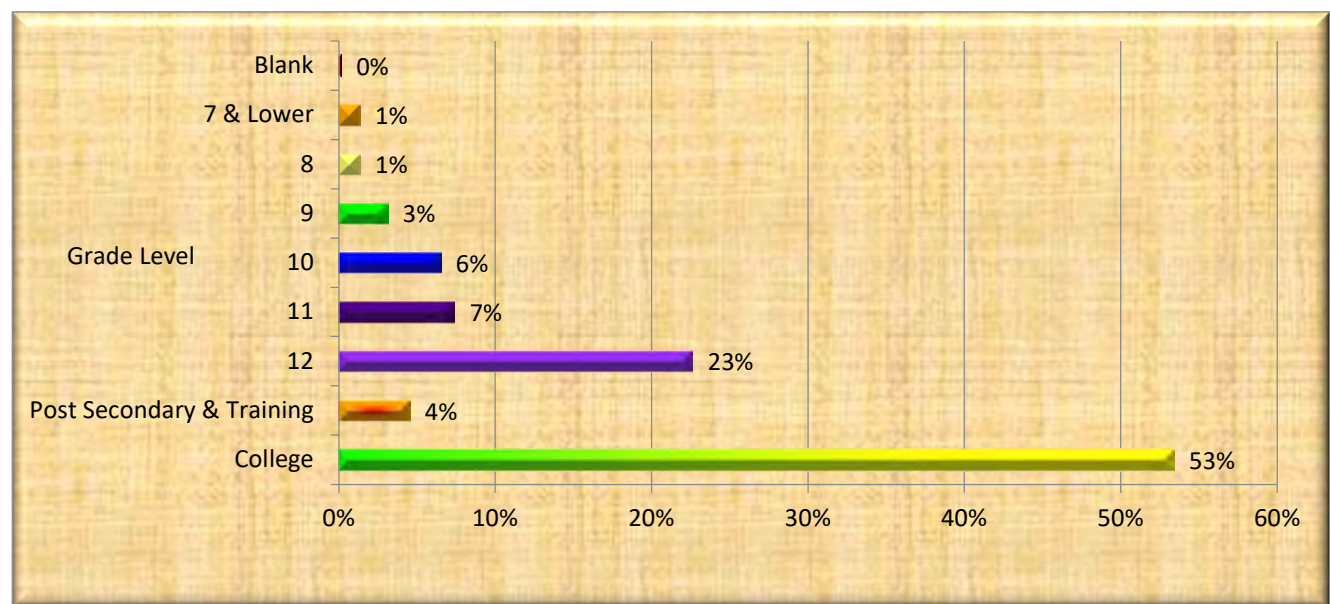
Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2022A&B

Figure 118: NYTD FFY2022 AB – Participant Distribution by Race [Chart]



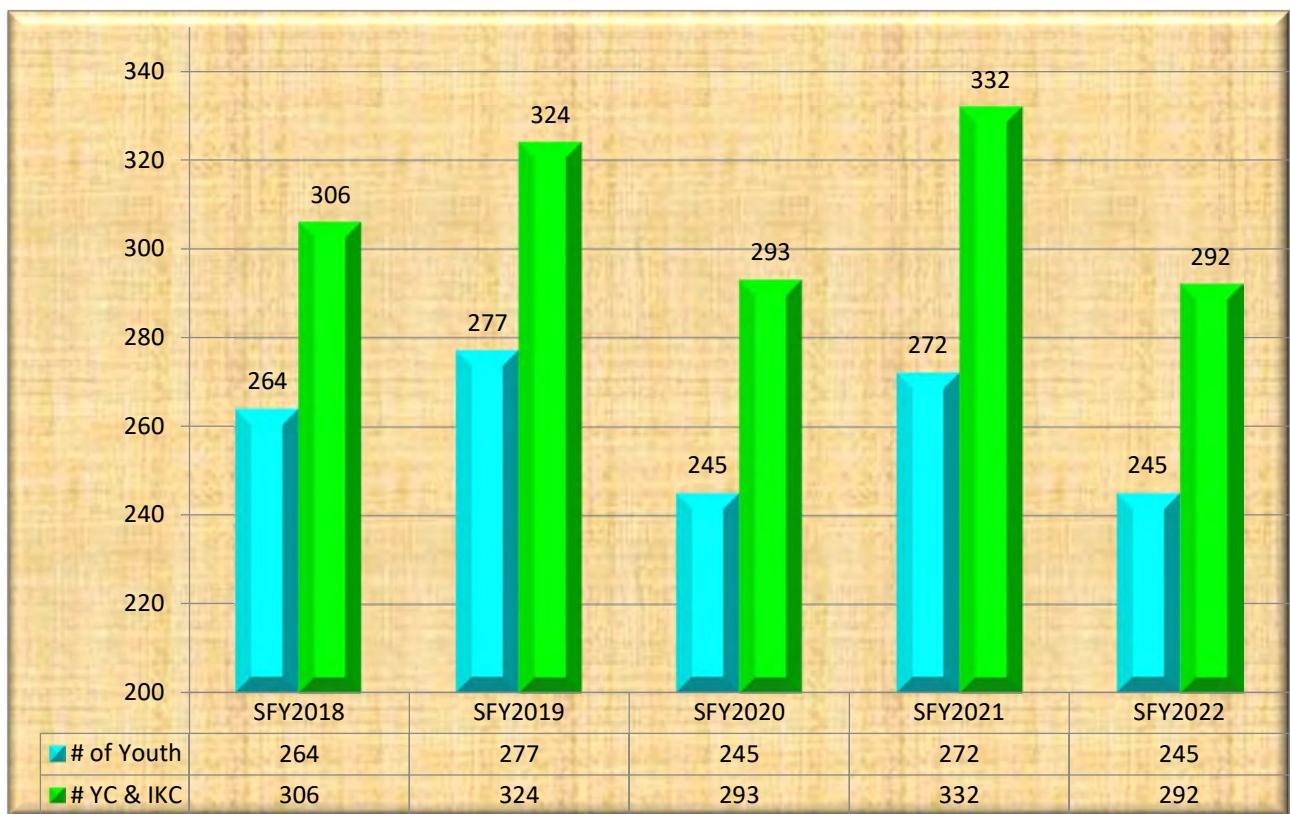
Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2022A&B

Figure 119: NYTD FFY2022AB – Participant Distriubtion by Grade Level [Chart]



Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2022A&B

Figure 120: Youth Participants & Youth/Imua Kakou Circles SFY 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: EPIC, Inc. QAR

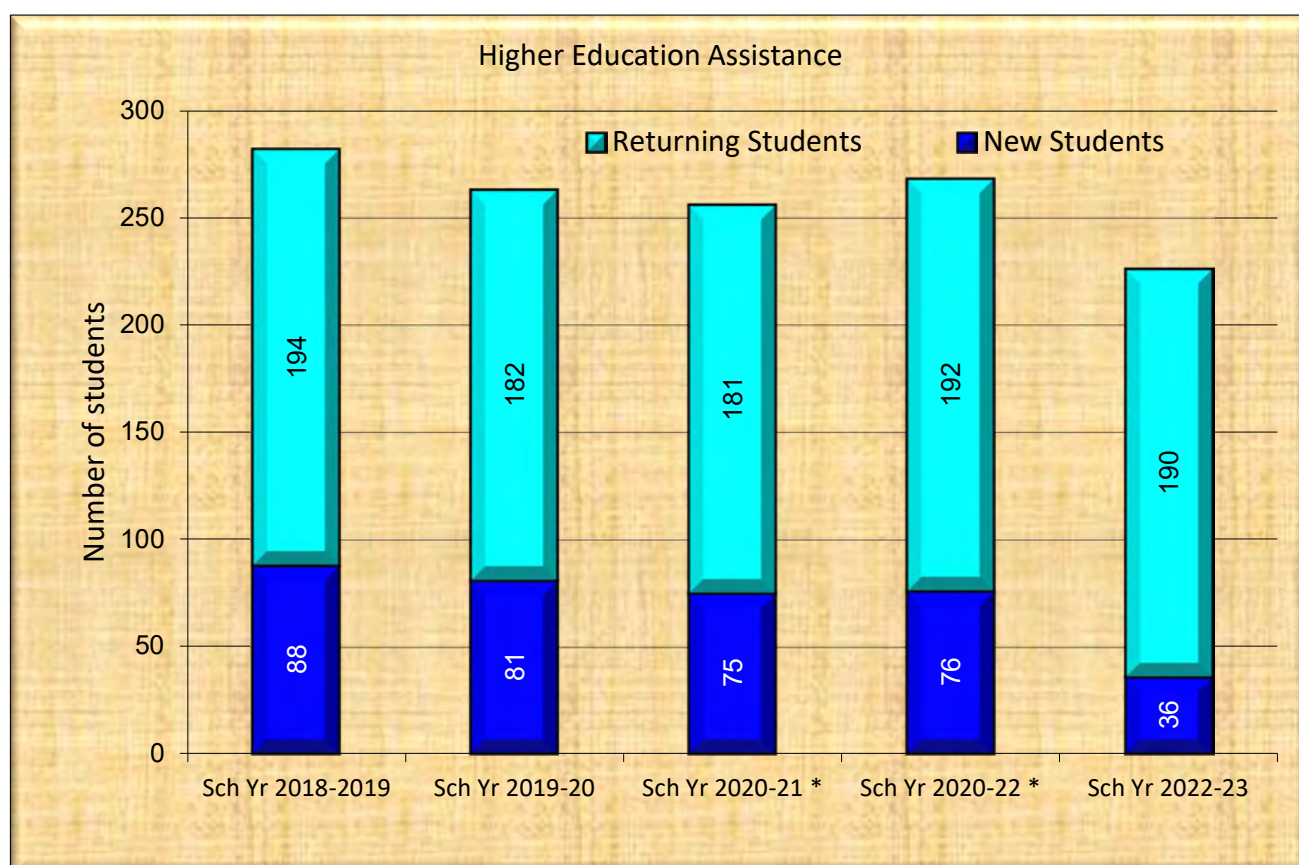
Figure 121: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Table]

Higher Education Stipend School Years 2018-18 through 2022-2023					
	Sch Yr 2018-2019	Sch Yr 2019-20	Sch Yr 2020-21 *	Sch Yr 2020-22 *	Sch Yr 2022-23
New Students	88	81	75	76	36
Returning Students	194	182	181	192	190
Total Students Per SFY	282	263	256	268	226
Unduplicated Program to Date	2,013	2,094	2,169	2,245	2,281

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12145IN- HED SFY2008-2021 022121-PRO

Note Prior school years, were subject to data flux due to new or revised data entered since extraction for prior report..

Figure 122: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Chart]



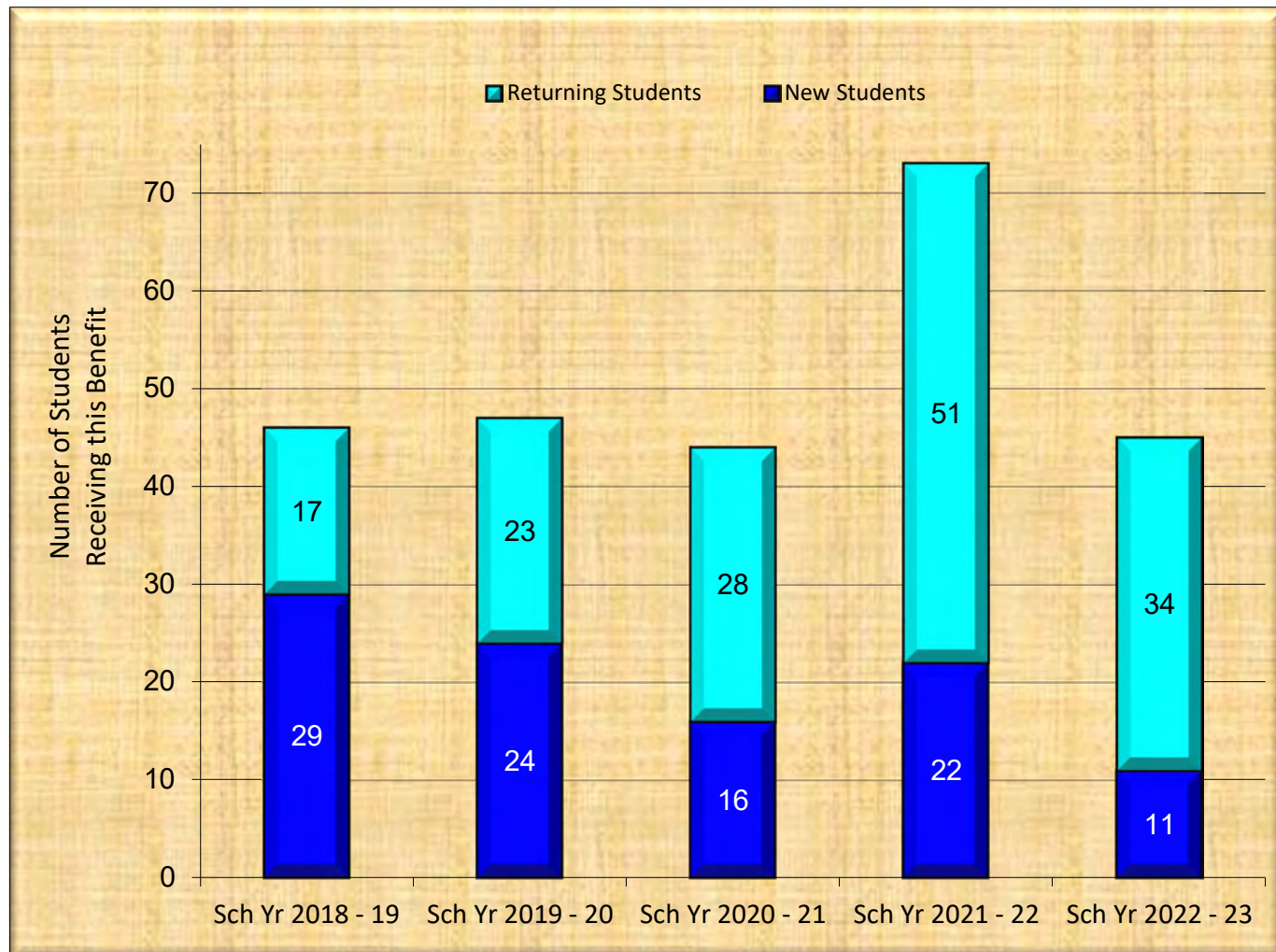
Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12145IN- HED SFY2008-2023

Figure 123: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2018-19 through 2022-23 [Table]

Education and Training Vouchers (ETV)					
	Sch Yr 2018 - 19	Sch Yr 2019 - 20	Sch Yr 2020 - 21	Sch Yr 2021 - 22	Sch Yr 2022 - 23
New Students	29	24	16	22	11
Returning Students	17	23	28	51	34
Total Students per SFY	46	48	44	73	45
Unduplicated Program to Date	440	465	481	503	514

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C121453N-ETV SFY2008-2023

Figure 124: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2018-18 through 2022-23 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C121453N-ETV SFY2008-2023

Figure 125: Young Adults Receiving Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance Monthly Averages for SFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

PROGRAM	Monthly Average				
	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	SFY 2022
IVE EXT-AAP	2	0	0	0	4
NON-IVE EXT-AAP	1	2	1	1	3
Total Ext -AAP	3	2	1	1	6
NON-KIN EXT-GAP	4	3	3	1	6
IVE KIN EXT-GAP	1	1	1	2	4
NON-IVE KIN EXT-GAP	1	2	1	3	0
Total Ext- GAP	6	6	5	6	10
IVE IK YOUNG ADULTS	77	87	104	107	110
NON-IVE IK YOUNG ADULTS	36	42	45	59	57
Total IK YOUNG ADULTS	113	129	149	166	166
IVE IK KEIKI	7	18	26	20	19
NON-IVE IK KEIKI	6	9	5	3	4
Total IK KEIKI	13	27	31	23	23
TOTALS Participants Monthly Average	135	163	186	196	206
Number of Unduplicated Participants					
	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021	SFY2022
AA	4	2	1	1	8
GAP	7	7	6	11	15
IK*	172	182	198	232	253
Unduplicated Total	183	191	205	244	276

Data Source: CPSS KFKSVC95-96-IKAAPA-SFY21 IK and Ext AAP-GAP-DATA 012323-PRO

EXT-AAP = Extended (beyond age 18) Adoption Assistance Payments

EXT-GAP = Extended (beyond age 18) Guardianship Assistance Payments

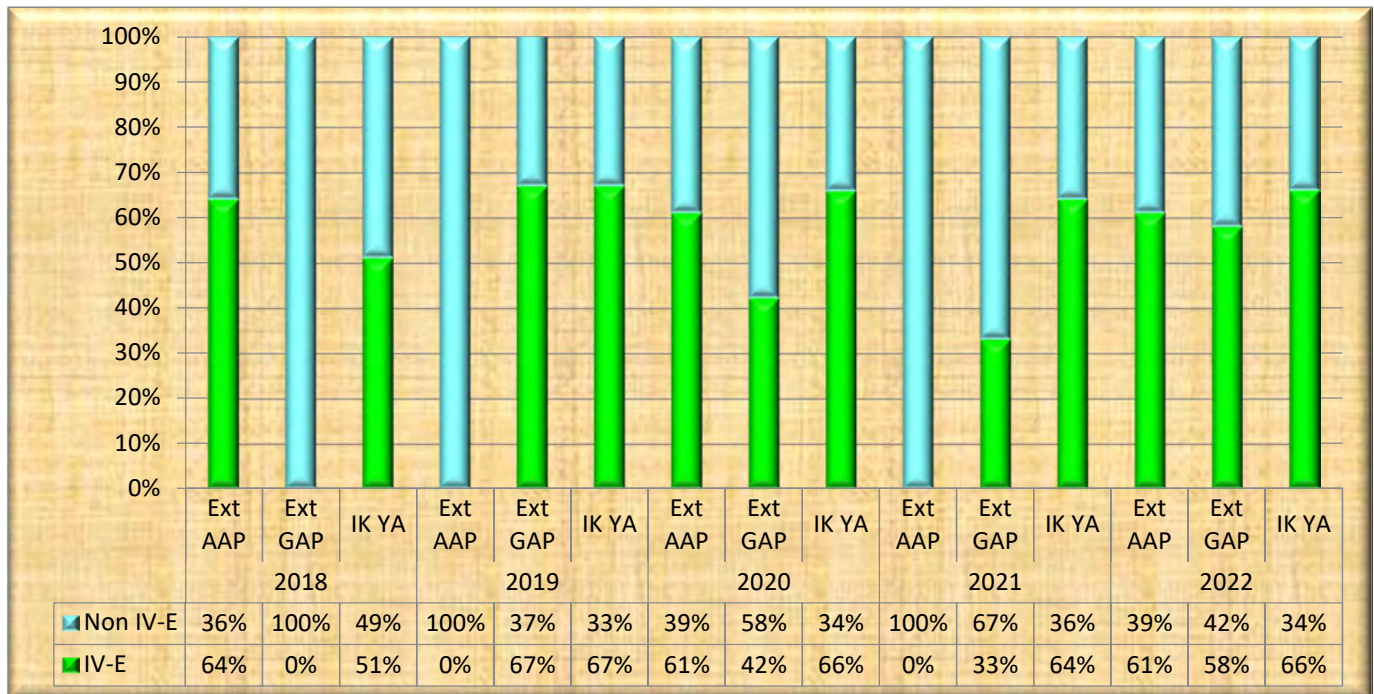
IK = Imua Kākou (voluntary care until age 21)

IVE = Federally Funded through the Social Security Act Title IV-E

NON-IVE = State Funded

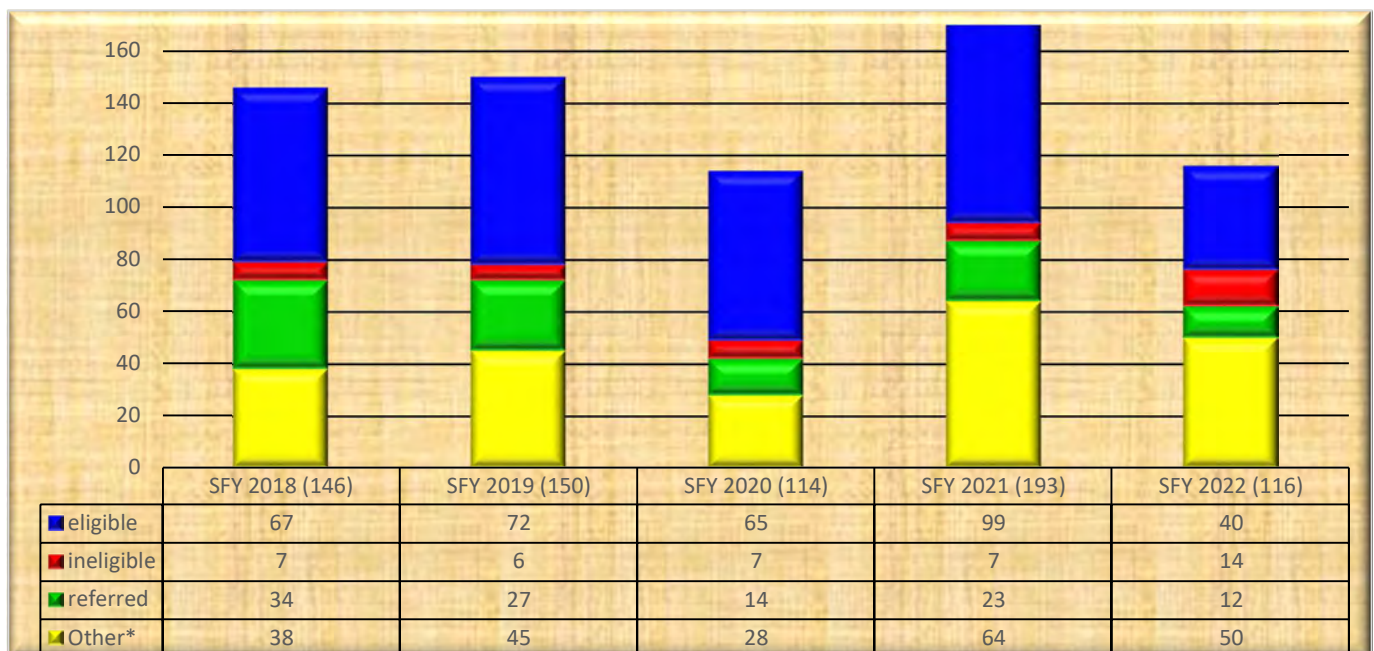
Note: IK Keiki are the children of the IK young adult participants

Figure 126: Percentage of Title IV-E Cases for Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance for SFYs 20187 - 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: CPSS KFKSVC95-96-IKAAPA-SFY21 IK and Ext AAP-GAP-DATA 012323-PRO

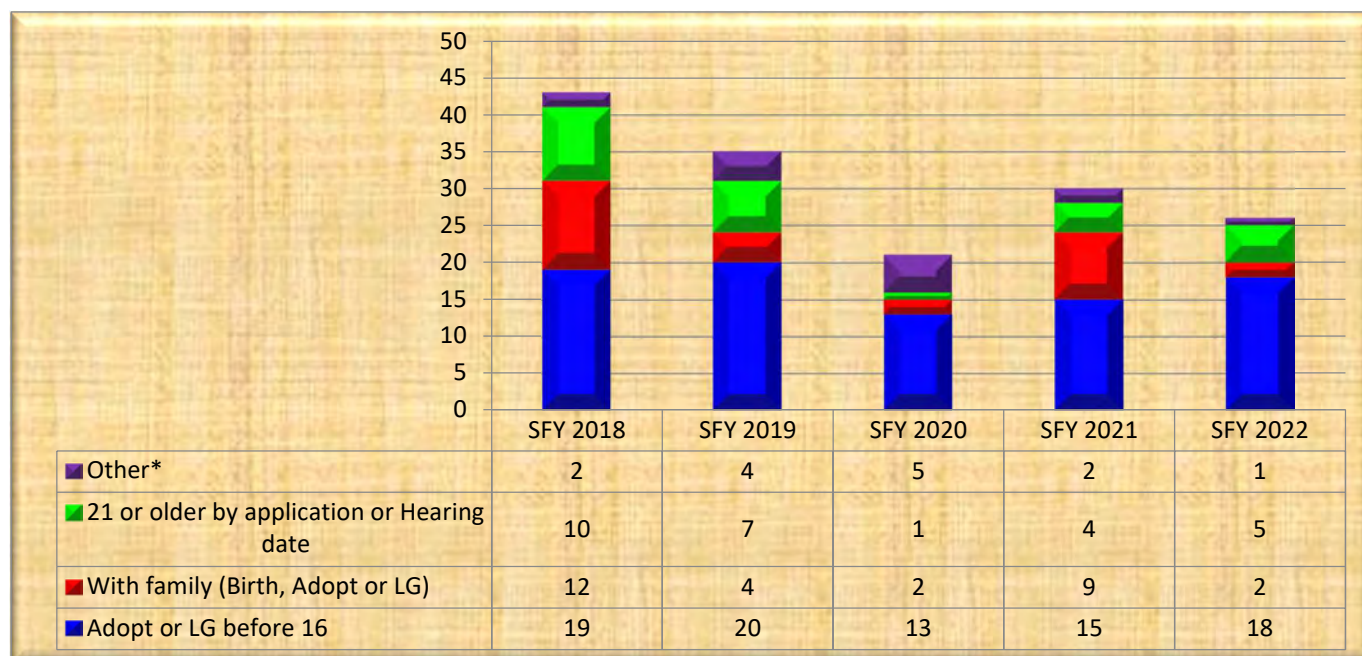
Figure 127: Imua Kakou Applications SFYs 2018 – 2022 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKATown [IK Totals]

“Other” includes all applications for which there was not a determination of eligible, ineligible or referred for other services.

Figure 128: Imua Kakou Applications - Reasons why Ineligible, SFYs 2018-2022 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKA

*other included Under 18; not participating in an eligible category, Active 587A case, not a former foster youth, Unknown

Figure 129: Title IV-B, Subpart I Child Care, Foster Care, and Adoption Assistance Comparison FFY 2005 with FFYs 2019-2023 [Table]

	FFY 2005 Actual		FFY 2019 Actual		FFY 2020 Actual		FFY 2021 Actual		FFY 2022 Actual		FFY 2023 Planned	
	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State
Child Care	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Foster Care	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Adoption Assist.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Data Source: DHS, FMO

Figure 130: Title IV-B-II Service Categories and FFY 2021 Funding [Table]

IVB-2 Service Categories and FFY 2021 Funding				
Category	Percentage	Services	Location	Amount
Family Preservation	20%	Promoting Safe and Stable Families Ka'u Hawaii	Statewide	\$ 218,500.00
Family Support	25%	FSS/VCM	Statewide	\$ 273,125.00
Family Reunification	35%	Comprehensive Counselling and Support Services	West Hawaii & Maui	\$ 382,374.00
Adoption Promotion	20%	Post Permanency Support Services	Statewide	\$ 218,500.00
TOTAL	100%			\$ 1,092,499

Data Source: DHS, CWSB

CFSR Items

This report presents the findings from the Hawaii Child Welfare Continuous Quality Improvement (HCWCQI) Project's Case Reviews for the State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services (DHS), Child Welfare Services (CWS). The review is designed to help Hawaii:

- ensure that CWS practice conforms to federal child welfare requirements.
- determine what is actually happening to children and families that are engaged with CWS.
- enhance Hawaii's capacity to help children and families achieve positive outcomes.

The case reviewers thoroughly read the case files including the CPSS database and interviewed caseworkers, supervisors, parents, children, resource caregivers, service providers, and/or Guardians ad Litem. HCWCQI staff assured the results' quality, validity, and accuracy during the on-site review through at least two levels of quality assurance.

Due to COVID -19, from April 1, 2020 to June 30, 2022, the case reviews were conducted by a single trained reviewer from the HCWCQI team. A portion of cases was selected for a third level of QA review by a federal Administration for Children & Families (ACF) representative.

A period under review (PUR) was identified for each review beginning January 1, April 1, July 1, or October 1 of the prior year and ending on the first day that the case is reviewed.

Ninety-five (95) cases were randomly selected from both foster care and in-home cases in CPSS. Between 10 and 17 cases were selected from each CWS Section. The neighbor island sections included cases from their corresponding Voluntary Case Management (VCM) units. Oahu VCM held a separate review with six cases. To be eligible for review, an in-home case must have been opened for at least 45 consecutive days during the period under review, and a foster care case must have a child in foster care for at least 24 hours during the sampling period. For foster care cases, reviewers focused on one target child. For in-home child welfare cases, reviews focused on all children in the home.

CFSR Items		SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021	SFY2022
Item 1:	Timeliness of initiating investigations of reports of child maltreatment	74%	59%	63%	58%	86%
Item 2:	Services to family to protect child(ren) in the home and prevent removal or re-entry into foster care	54%	31%	28%	70%	82%
Item 3:	Risk assessment and safety management	31%	36%	20%	43%	63%
Item 4:	Stability of foster care placement	78%	70%	70%	77%	84%
Item 5:	Permanency goal for child	62%	50%	42%	60%	81%
Item 6:	Reunification, guardianship, adoption	49%	25%	28%	43%	71%
Item 7:	Placement with siblings	92%	93%	97%	86%	92%
Item 8:	Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care	37%	35%	36%	66%	66%
Item 9:	Preserving connections	70%	74%	69%	77%	85%
Item 10:	Relative placement	71%	83%	72%	77%	93%
Item 11:	Relationship of child in care with parents	36%	32%	29%	53%	67%
Item 12:	Needs and services of child, parents, and resource caregivers	28%	26%	15%	36%	50%
Sub-Item 12a	<i>Needs assessment and services to children</i>	64%	55%	43%	71%	78%
Sub-Item 12b	<i>Needs assessment and services to parents</i>	27%	22%	10%	35%	50%
Sub-Item 12c	<i>Needs assessment and services to resource caregiver</i>	67%	57%	66%	83%	78%
Item 13:	Child & family involvement in case planning	36%	34%	14%	38%	58%
Item 14:	Caseworker visits with child	34%	44%	24%	49%	67%
Item 15:	Caseworker visits with parent(s)	24%	17%	11%	32%	49%
Item 16:	Educational needs of the child	65%	66%	54%	77%	86%
Item 17:	Physical health of the child	62%	62%	48%	72%	83%
Item 18:	Mental/behavioral health of the child	49%	47%	42%	71%	71%

Figure C1: Item 1 Timeliness of initiating investigations of reports of child maltreatment

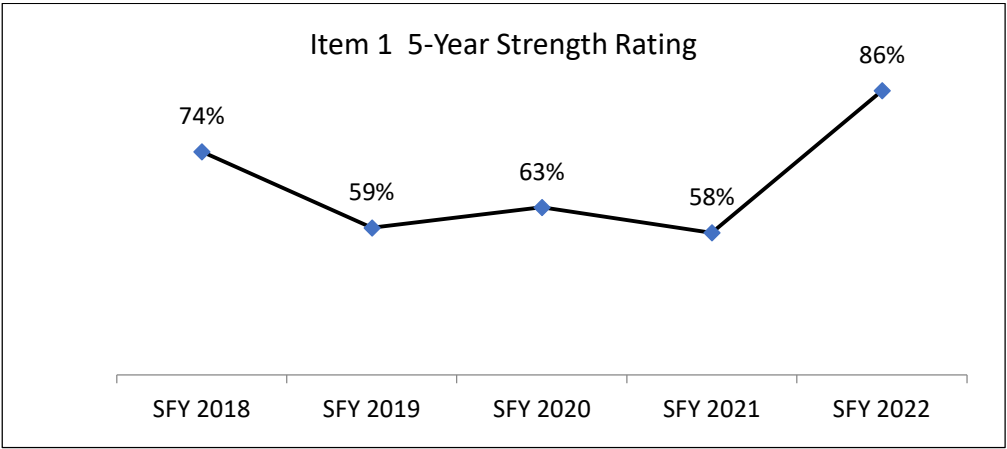


Figure C2: Item 2 - Services to family to protect child(ren) in the home and prevent removal or re-entry into foster care

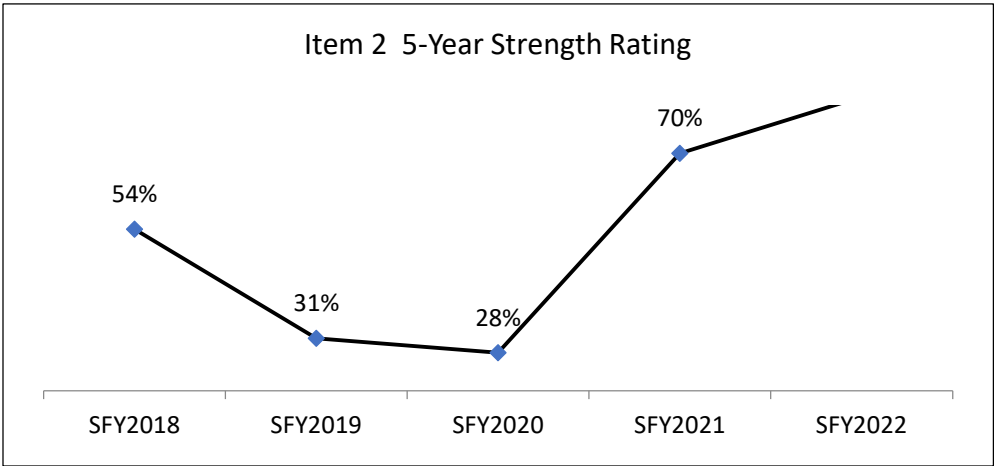


Figure C3: Item 3 - Risk assessment and safety management

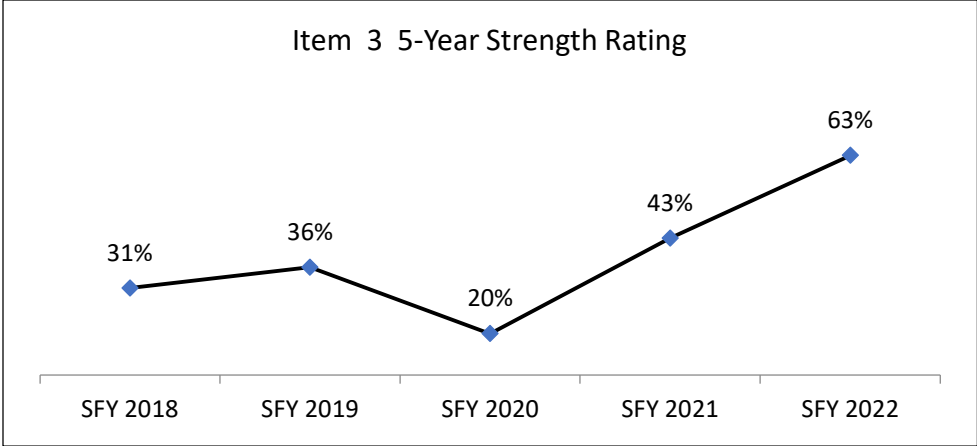


Figure C4: Item 4 - Stability of foster care placement

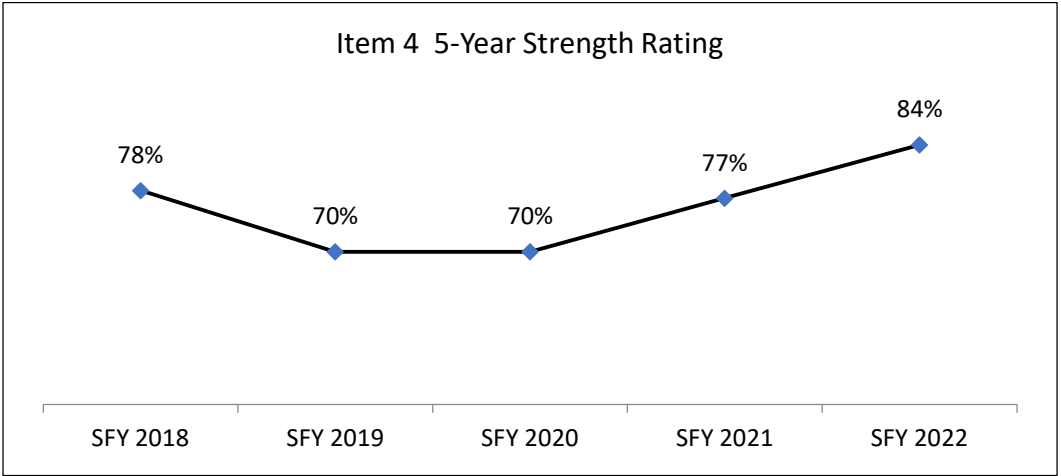


Figure C5: Item 5 - Permanency goal for child

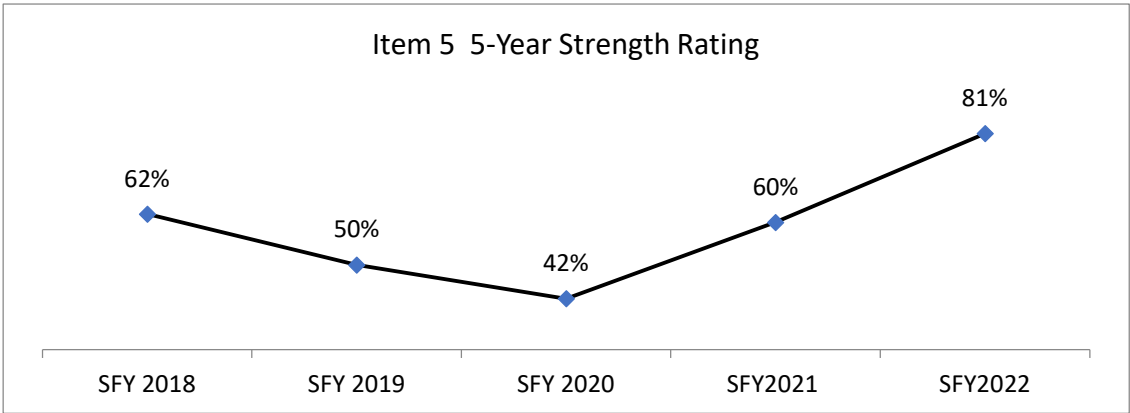


Figure C6: Item 6 - Reunification, guardianship, adoption

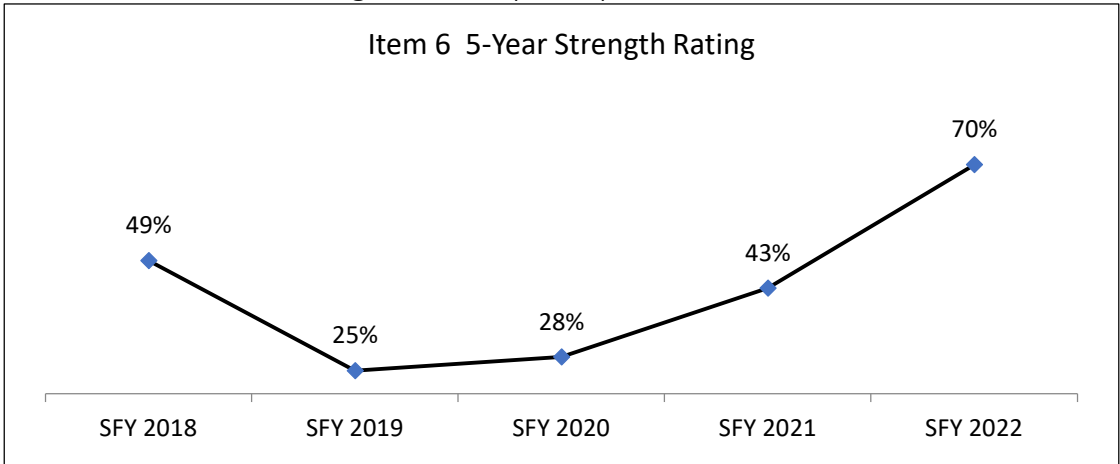


Figure C7: Item 7 - Placement with siblings

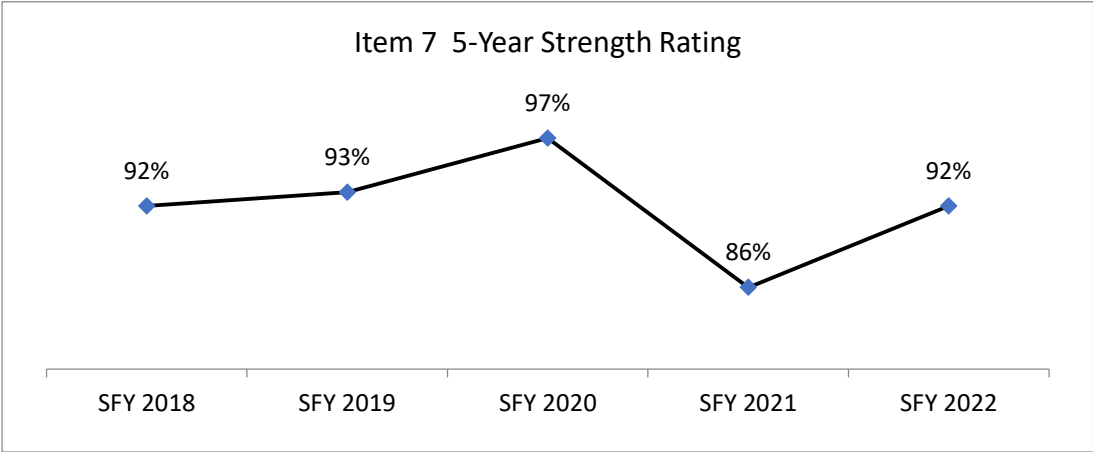


Figure C8: Item 8 - Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care

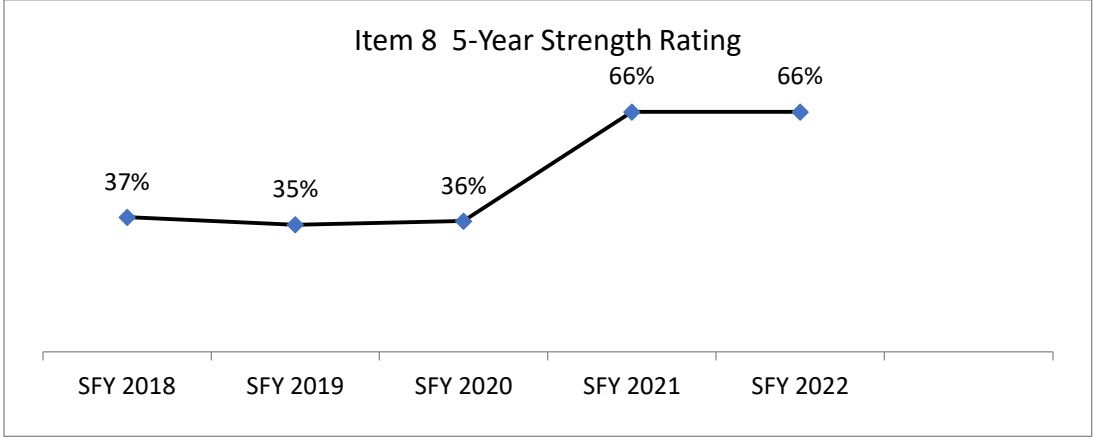


Figure C9: Item 9 - Preserving connections

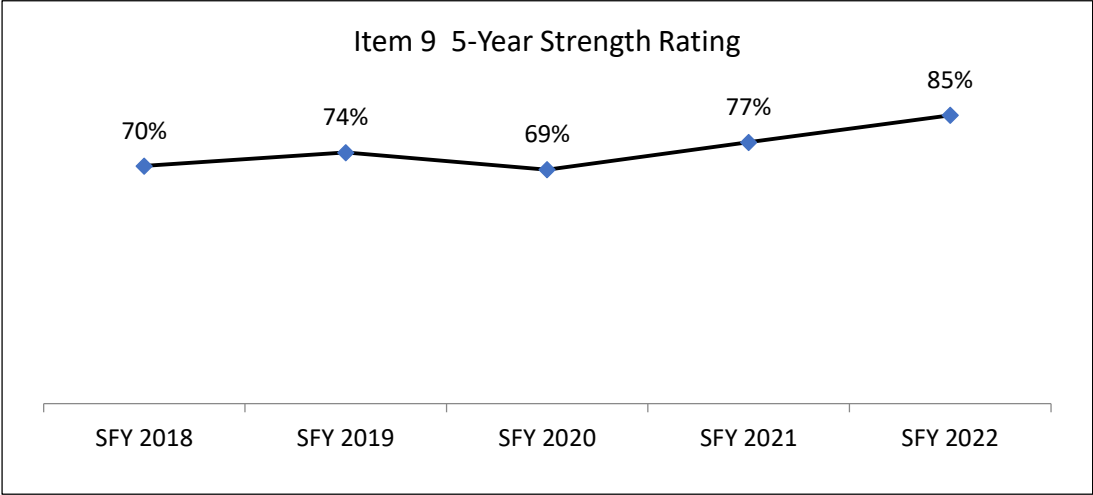


Figure C10: Item 10 - Relative placement

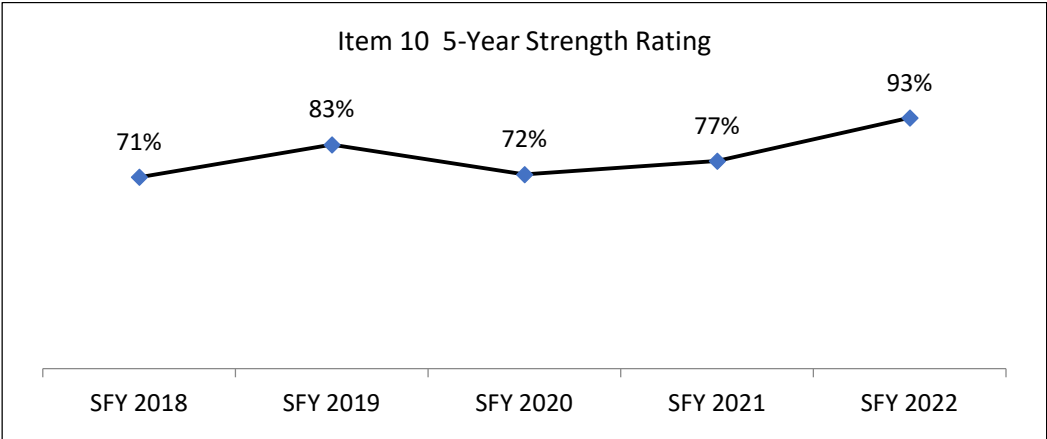


Figure C11: Item 11 - Relationship of child in care with parents

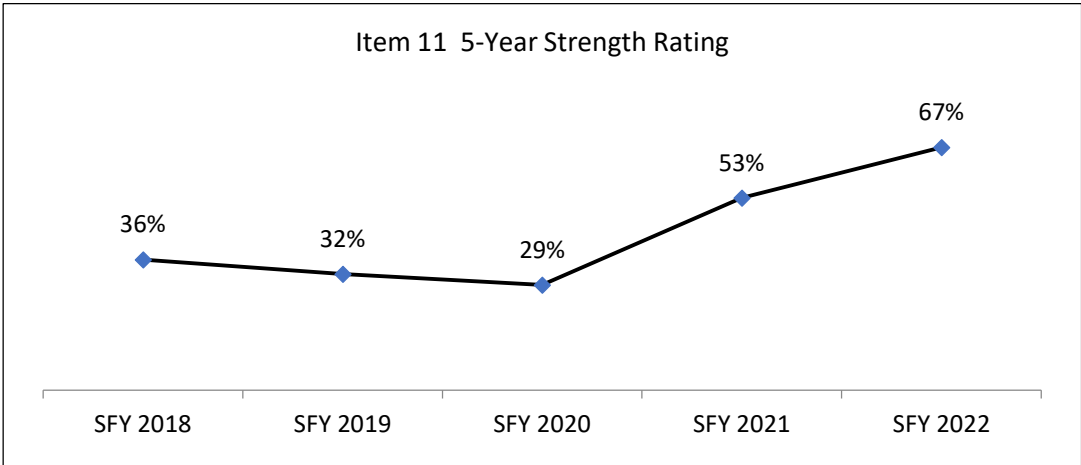


Figure C12: Item 12 - Needs and services of child, parents, and resource caregivers

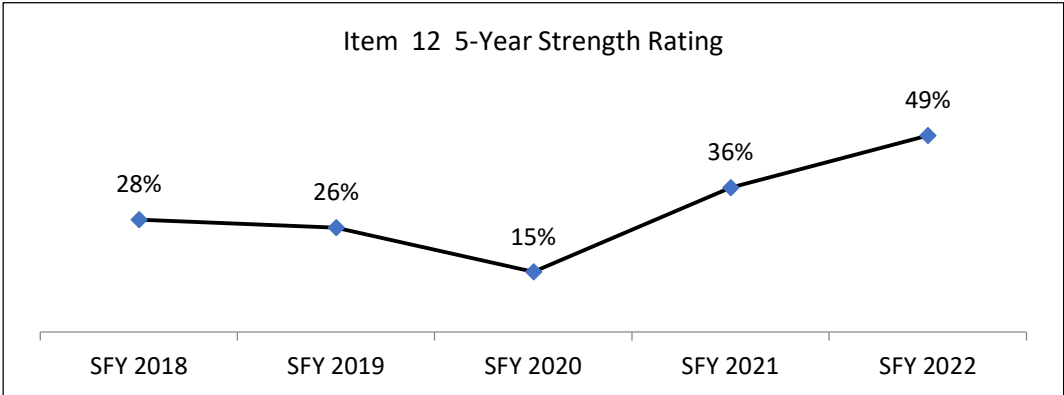


Figure C12a: Needs assessment and services to children

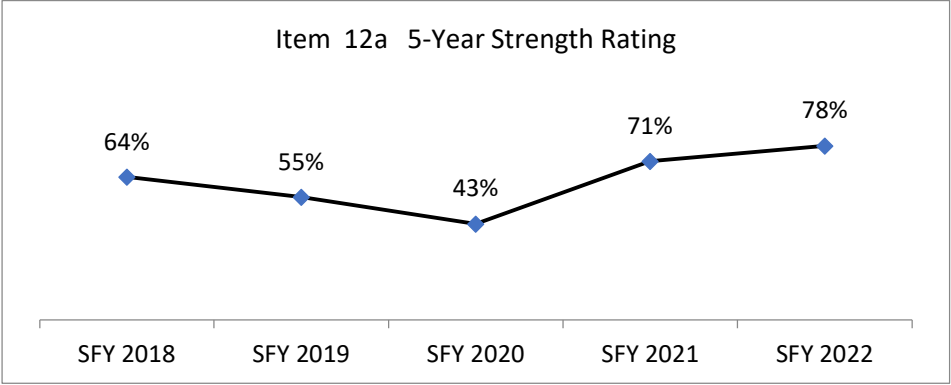


Figure C12b: Needs assessment and services to parents

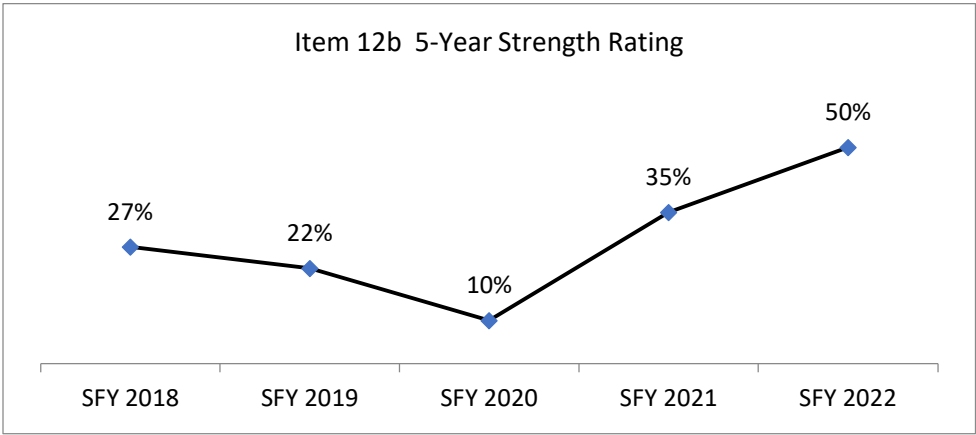


Figure C12c: Needs assessment and services to resource caregiver

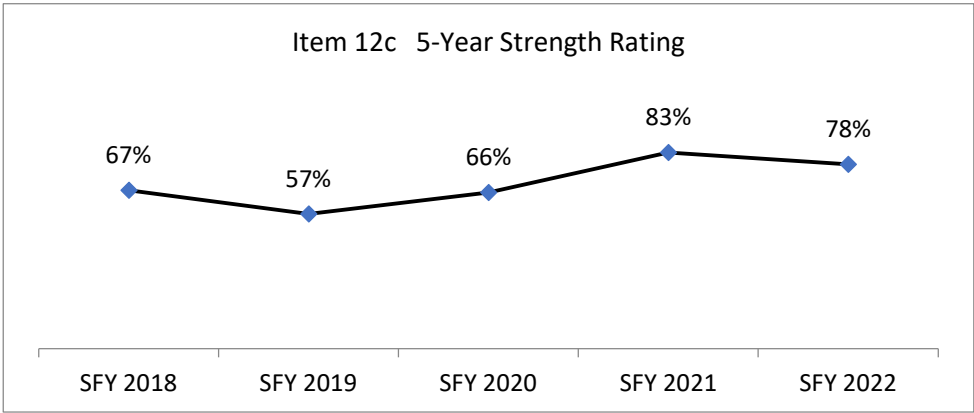


Figure C13: Item 13 - Child & family involvement in case planning

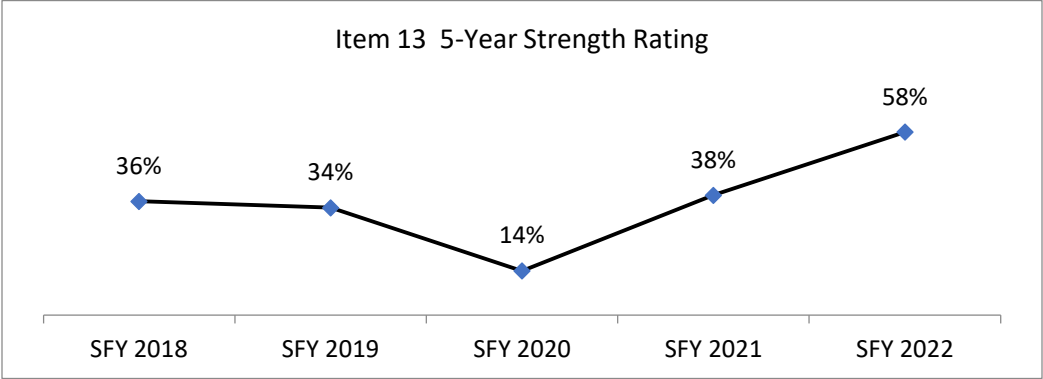


Figure C14: Item 14 - Caseworker visits with child

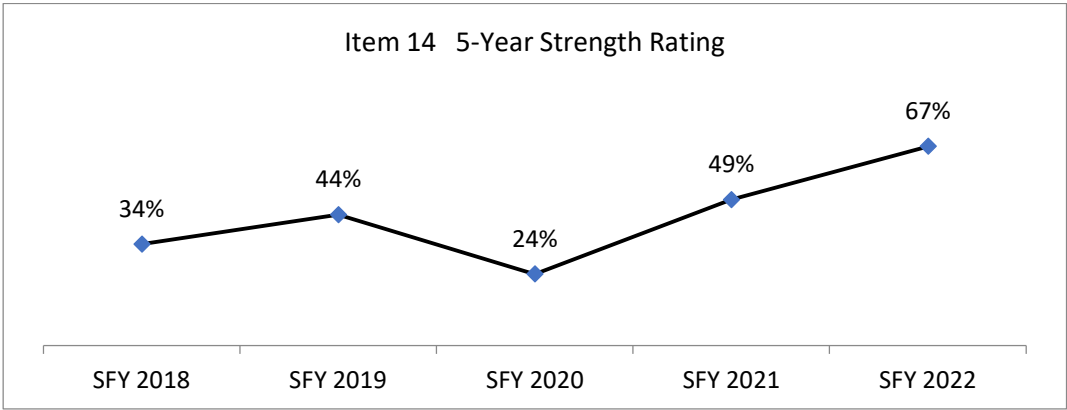


Figure C15: Item 15 - Caseworker visits with parent(s)

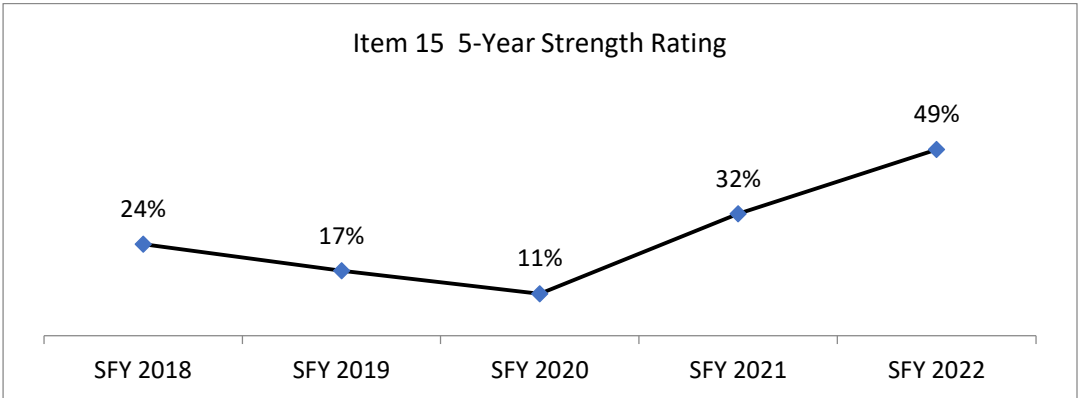


Figure C16: Item 16 - Educational needs of the child

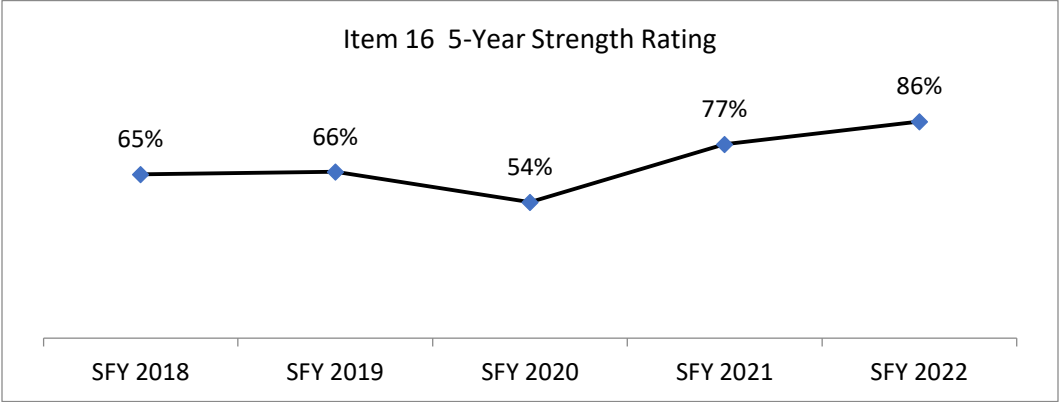


Figure C17: Item 17 - Physical health of the child

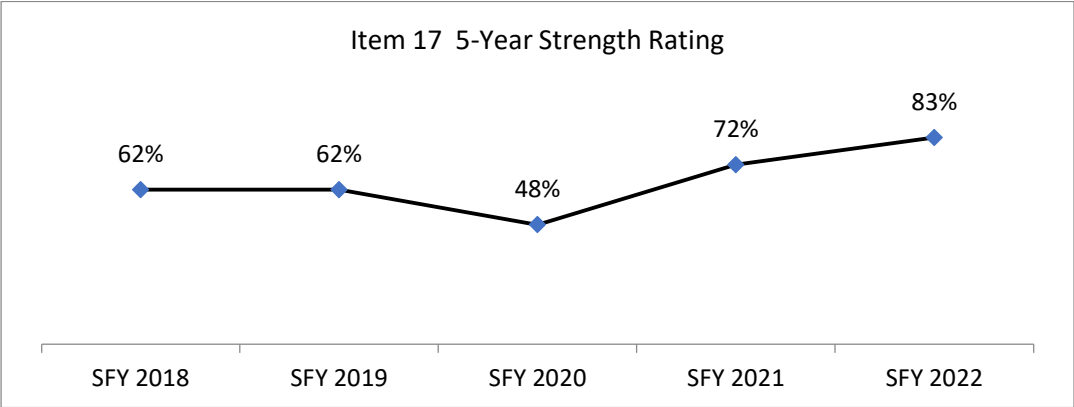


Figure C18: Item 18 - Mental/behavioral health of the child

