A Statistical Report on

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII

2007

Prepared by

State of Hawaii Department of Human Services Management Services Office

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CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007 SUMMARY

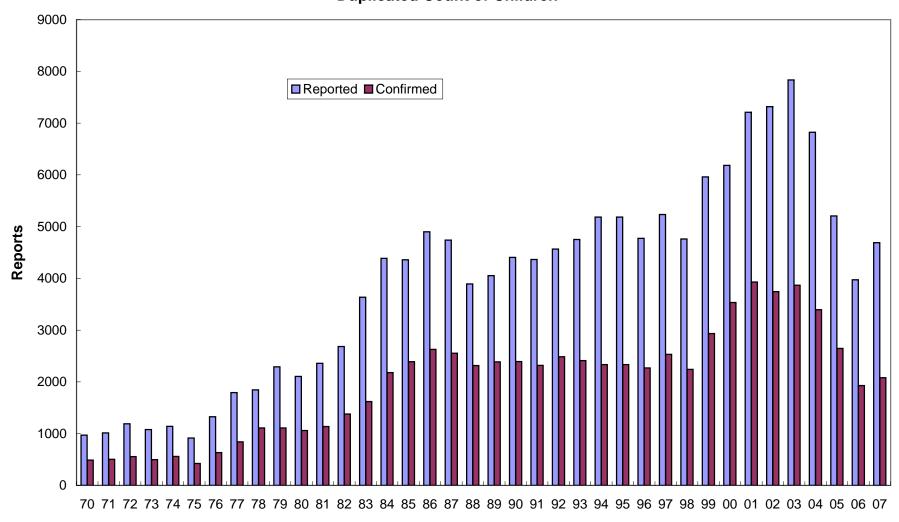
| | HAWAII | OAHU | KAUAI | MAUI | TOTAL | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| INTAKES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirmed | 240 | 743 | 55 | 140 | 1,178 | | | | | | | |
| Not Confirmed | 310 | 783 | 104 | 178 | 1,375 | | | | | | | |
| Total Reported | 550 | 1,526 | 159 | 318 | 2,553 | | | | | | | |
| Percent Confirmed | 44% | 49% | 35% | 44% | 46% | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DUPLICATED COUNT OF | DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirmed | 450 | 1,324 | 82 | 226 | 2,082 | | | | | | | |
| Not Confirmed | 590 | 1,502 | 192 | 324 | 2,608 | | | | | | | |
| Total Reported | 1,040 | 2,826 | 274 | 550 | 4,690 | | | | | | | |
| Percent Confirmed | 43% | 47% | 30% | 41% | 44% | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNDUPLICATED COUNT | | REN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirmed | 429 | 1,302 | 81 | 220 | 2,032 | | | | | | | |
| Not Confirmed | 546 | 1,419 | 177 | 301 | 2,443 | | | | | | | |
| Total Reported | 975 | 2,721 | 258 | 521 | 4,475 | | | | | | | |
| Percent Confirmed | 44% | 48% | 31% | 42% | 45% | | | | | | | |

Intakes: reports accepted for investigation.

Duplicated count: counted by reports, a child is counted each time that he/she was found to be a victim.

Unduplicated count: counted by child, a child is counted only once during the reporting period, regardless of how many times the child was reported.

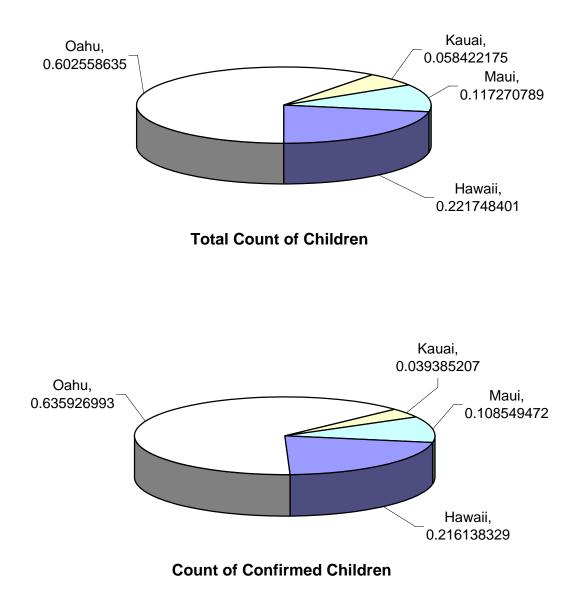
Note: In this report, data from 1999 and before were based on report date, data from 2000 and after were based on disposition date.



CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 1970-2007 Duplicated Count of Children

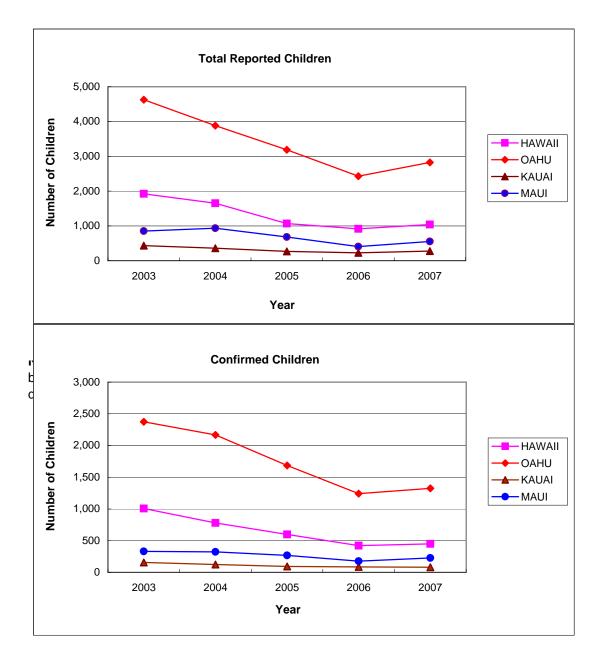
Year

Total Count of Children



| REPORTED | | | | | | CO | NFIRM | IED | | |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DISTRICT | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| HAWAII | 1,924 | 1,653 | 1,069 | 914 | 1,040 | 1,006 | 780 | 598 | 422 | 450 |
| OAHU | 4,628 | 3,880 | 3,189 | 2,429 | 2,826 | 2,375 | 2,168 | 1,686 | 1,242 | 1,324 |
| KAUAI | 434 | 357 | 267 | 226 | 274 | 157 | 124 | 93 | 87 | 82 |
| MAUI | 849 | 933 | 682 | 405 | 550 | 330 | 324 | 268 | 177 | 226 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| STATE | 7,835 | 6,823 | 5,207 | 3,974 | 4,690 | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |

Duplicated Count of Children by County



ABUSE AND NEGLECT TYPES BY COUNTY

DUPLICATED COUNT OF TYPES FOR EACH CHILD*

| Total Reported: | HAWAII | OAHU | KAUAI | MAUI | Total |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Physical Abuse | 193 | 539 | 53 | 88 | 873 |
| Neglect | 181 | 506 | 41 | 110 | 838 |
| Medical Neglect | 20 | 43 | 6 | 6 | 75 |
| Sexual Abuse | 67 | 198 | 21 | 41 | 327 |
| Psychological Abuse | 17 | 47 | 6 | 7 | 77 |
| Threatened Harm | 974 | 2,642 | 261 | 517 | 4,394 |
| Total | 1,452 | 3,975 | 388 | 769 | 6,584 |
| | | | | | |
| Confirmed: | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 40 | 156 | 19 | 13 | 228 |
| Neglect | 46 | 164 | 17 | 30 | 257 |
| Medical Neglect | 11 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 40 |
| Sexual Abuse | 19 | 81 | 3 | 17 | 120 |
| Psychological Abuse | 2 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 22 |
| Threatened Harm | 416 | 1,226 | 74 | 206 | 1,922 |
| Total | 534 | 1,667 | 118 | 270 | 2,589 |
| | | | | | |
| Confirmation Rate by | у Туре | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 21% | 29% | 36% | 15% | 26% |
| Neglect | 25% | 32% | 41% | 27% | 31% |
| Medical Neglect | 55% | 56% | 50% | 33% | 53% |
| Sexual Abuse | 28% | 41% | 14% | 41% | 37% |
| Psychological Abuse | 12% | 34% | 33% | 29% | 29% |
| Threatened Harm | 43% | 46% | 28% | 40% | 44% |
| Total | 37% | 42% | 30% | 35% | 39% |

* A child may have more than one type of abuse/neglect per report and may have been reported more than once within the reporting period. Therefore, the sum of the abuse/neglect types exceeds the count of children.

ABUSE AND NEGLECT TYPES BY COUNTY

UNDUPLICATED COUNT OF TYPES FOR EACH CHILD*

Total Reported:

| | HAWAII | OAHU | KAUAI | MAUI | Total |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Physical Abuse | 186 | 535 | 53 | 85 | 859 |
| Neglect | 179 | 493 | 40 | 110 | 822 |
| Medical Neglect | 20 | 43 | 6 | 6 | 75 |
| Sexual Abuse | 67 | 195 | 21 | 41 | 324 |
| Psychological Abuse | 17 | 47 | 6 | 7 | 77 |
| Threatened Harm | 920 | 2,550 | 247 | 489 | 4,206 |
| Total | 1,389 | 3,863 | 373 | 738 | 6,363 |
| | | | | | |
| Confirmed: | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 40 | 156 | 19 | 13 | 228 |
| Neglect | 45 | 163 | 17 | 30 | 255 |
| Medical Neglect | 11 | 24 | 3 | 2 | 40 |
| Sexual Abuse | 19 | 81 | 3 | 17 | 120 |
| Psychological Abuse | 2 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 22 |
| Threatened Harm | 398 | 1,205 | 73 | 200 | 1,876 |
| Total | 515 | 1,645 | 117 | 264 | 2,541 |
| Confirmation Rate by Type | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 22% | 29% | 36% | 15% | 27% |
| Neglect | 25% | 33% | 43% | 27% | 31% |
| Medical Neglect | 55% | 56% | 50% | 33% | 53% |
| Sexual Abuse | 28% | 42% | 14% | 41% | 37% |
| Psychological Abuse | 12% | 34% | 33% | 29% | 29% |
| Threatened Harm | 43% | 47% | 30% | 41% | 45% |
| Total | 37% | 43% | 31% | 36% | 40% |

* A child may have more than one type of abuse/neglect per report and may have been reported more than once within the reporting period, but the same maltreatment was counted only once . Therefore, the sum of the abuse/neglect types exceeds the count of children.

NUMBER OF UNDUPLICATED CHILDREN BY DISTRICT

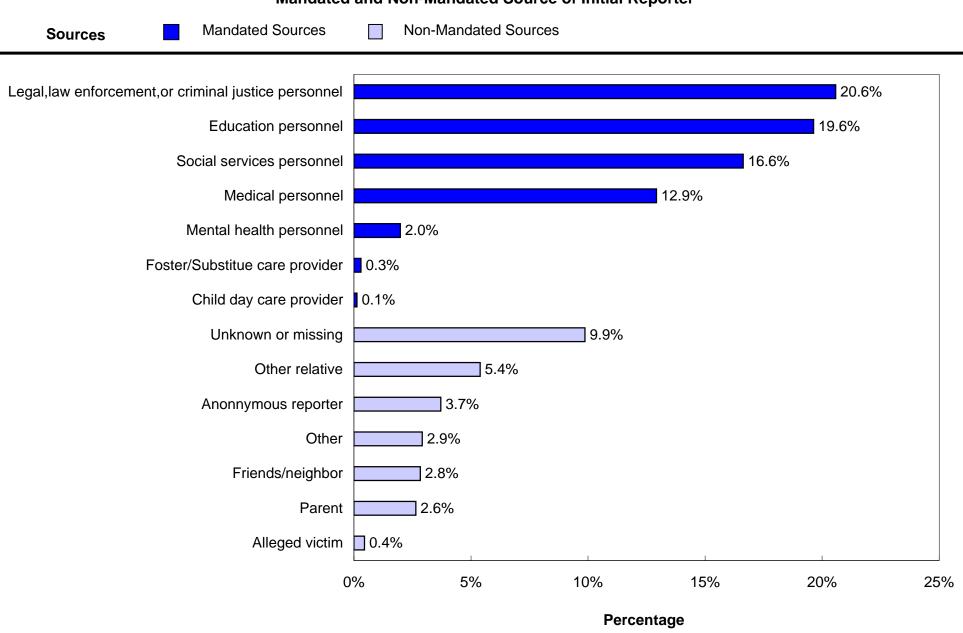
| | CONFIRMED | NOT CONFIRMED | TOTAL |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------|
| HAWAII | | | |
| N. Hilo | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| S. Hilo | 63 | 88 | 151 |
| Puna | 45 | 124 | 169 |
| Kau | 25 | 6 | 31 |
| S. Kona | 12 | 3 | 15 |
| N. Kona | 17 | 24 | 41 |
| S. Kohala | 25 | 16 | 41 |
| N. Kohala | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Hamakua | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Unspecified | 236 | 274 | 510 |
| Total | 429 | 546 | 975 |
| OAHU | | | |
| Honolulu | 332 | 376 | 708 |
| Ewa | 376 | 401 | 777 |
| Wahiawa | 102 | 87 | 189 |
| Waianae | 242 | 250 | 492 |
| Waialua | 19 | 26 | 45 |
| Koolauloa | 24 | 26 | 50 |
| Koolaupoko | 108 | 165 | 273 |
| Unspecified | 99 | 88 | 187 |
| Total | 1,302 | 1,419 | 2,721 |
| KAUAI | | | |
| Lihue | 19 | 39 | 58 |
| Koloa | 7 | 27 | 34 |
| Waimea | 6 | 19 | 25 |
| Hanalei | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| Kawaihau | 29 | 39 | 68 |
| Unspecified | 17 | 42 | 59 |
| Total | 81 | 177 | 258 |
| MAUI | | | |
| Lahaina | 15 | 20 | 35 |
| Wailuku | 72 | 94 | 166 |
| Makawao | 40 | 38 | 78 |
| Hana | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Molokai | 9 | 21 | 30 |
| Lanai | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Unspecified | 76 | 123 | 199 |
| Total | 220 | 301 | 521 |
| STATE TOTAL | 2,032 | 2,443 | 4,475 |

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 Duplicated Count of Children by County District

| | | RE | PORT | ED | | | CO | NFIRM | IED | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DISTRICT | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| HAWAII COUNTY | 1,924 | 1,653 | 1,069 | 914 | 1,040 | 1,006 | 780 | 598 | 422 | 450 |
| N. Hilo | 8 | 20 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| S. Hilo | 564 | 473 | 197 | 157 | 167 | 252 | 160 | 121 | 86 | 67 |
| Puna | 594 | 525 | 247 | 181 | 177 | 242 | 216 | 129 | 79 | 45 |
| Kau | 40 | 51 | 36 | 26 | 32 | 21 | 30 | 20 | 21 | 25 |
| S. Kona | 112 | 42 | 28 | 25 | 16 | 79 | 23 | 17 | 8 | 12 |
| N. Kona | 154 | 134 | 90 | 45 | 41 | 111 | 89 | 53 | 23 | 17 |
| S. Kohala | 95 | 78 | 59 | 42 | 44 | 61 | 54 | 36 | 15 | 26 |
| N. Kohala | 43 | 34 | 14 | 16 | 7 | 29 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| Hamakua | 52 | 55 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Unspecified | 262 | 241 | 380 | 404 | 546 | 198 | 166 | 210 | 183 | 252 |
| OAHU | 4,628 | 3,880 | 3,189 | 2,429 | 2,826 | 2,375 | 2,168 | 1,686 | 1,242 | 1,324 |
| Honolulu | 1084 | 959 | 815 | 634 | 740 | 549 | 530 | 415 | 302 | 336 |
| Ewa | 975 | 719 | 759 | 665 | 809 | 510 | 391 | 410 | 336 | 377 |
| Wahiawa | 276 | 151 | 270 | 193 | 200 | 128 | 83 | 140 | 103 | 108 |
| Waianae | 660 | 801 | 705 | 466 | 505 | 399 | 472 | 440 | 283 | 248 |
| Waialua | 56 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 19 |
| Koolauloa | 72 | 34 | 55 | 44 | 51 | 37 | 20 | 31 | 21 | 25 |
| Koolaupoko | 498 | 384 | 363 | 246 | 284 | 213 | 211 | 153 | 108 | 109 |
| Unspecified | 1007 | 793 | 182 | 138 | 192 | 517 | 440 | 79 | 67 | 102 |
| KAUAI COUNTY | 434 | 357 | 267 | 226 | 274 | 157 | 124 | 93 | 87 | 82 |
| Lihue | 95 | 68 | 54 | 47 | 60 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 19 |
| Koloa | 79 | 58 | 50 | 30 | 34 | 21 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 7 |
| Waimea | 55 | 53 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 2 | 6 |
| Hanalei | 48 | 33 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 23 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 3 |
| Kawaihau | 150 | 128 | 68 | 62 | 76 | 66 | 53 | 26 | 34 | 30 |
| Unspecified | 7 | 17 | 54 | 38 | 63 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 20 | 17 |
| MAUI COUNTY | 849 | 933 | 682 | 405 | 550 | 330 | 324 | 268 | 177 | 226 |
| Lahaina | 55 | 109 | 68 | 26 | 36 | 22 | 35 | 26 | 11 | 15 |
| Wailuku | 423 | 447 | 338 | 174 | 178 | 151 | 174 | 140 | 79 | 72 |
| Makawao | 204 | 194 | 134 | 70 | 88 | 65 | 60 | 51 | 36 | 45 |
| Hana | 14 | 20 | 2 | | 1 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Molokai | 89 | 40 | 21 | 11 | 31 | 56 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Lanai | 17 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Unspecified | 47 | 109 | 114 | 123 | 204 | 11 | 33 | 40 | 46 | 77 |
| STATE TOTAL | 7,835 | 6,823 | 5,207 | 3,974 | 4,690 | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |

Duplicated Count of Children by Source of Initial Reporter

| | REPORTED | | | | CONFIRMED | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
| SOURCE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| MANDATED REPORTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Social services personnel | 960 | 907 | 744 | 419 | 780 | 457 | 423 | 364 | 182 | 359 |
| Medical personnel | 1152 | 1045 | 945 | 748 | 606 | 717 | 662 | 606 | 443 | 355 |
| Mental health personnel | 229 | 152 | 106 | 53 | 93 | 103 | 74 | 41 | 28 | 50 |
| Legal, law enforcement, or | | | | | | | | | | |
| criminal justice personnel | 1256 | 1310 | 1,082 | 844 | 965 | 729 | 784 | 606 | 492 | 477 |
| Education personnel | 1138 | 1090 | 872 | 681 | 921 | 555 | 500 | 377 | 294 | 333 |
| Child day care provider | 32 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 27 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Foster/Substitute care provider | 58 | 60 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 30 | 37 | 9 | 5 | 11 |
| Total Mandatory Reporters | 4,825 | 4,577 | 3,770 | 2,759 | 3,385 | 2,618 | 2,486 | 2,003 | 1,444 | 1,588 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 25 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 11 |
| Alleged victim Parent | 25 339 | 267 | 12 | | 124 | 153 | 5 112 | 4 82 | | 49 |
| | | | | 80 255 | | | | | 41 | |
| Other relative | 576 | 541 | 369 | 255 | 253 | 320 | 251 | 204 | 120 | 134 |
| Friends/neighbor | 298 | 402 | 233 | 155 | 133 | 84 | 153 | 81 | 58 | 30 |
| Perpetrator | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anonymous | 698 | 566 | 246 | 152 | 174 | 230 | 205 | 89 | 49 | 40 |
| Other | 477 | 315 | 243 | 161 | 137 | 150 | 112 | 104 | 65 | 66 |
| Unknown | 595 | 143 | 144 | 403 | 463 | 307 | 72 | 78 | 142 | 164 |
| Total Other Reporters | 3,010 | 2,246 | 1,437 | 1,215 | 1,305 | 1,250 | 910 | 642 | 484 | 494 |
| STATE TOTAL | 7,835 | 6,823 | 5,207 | 3,974 | 4,690 | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |



CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007 Mandated and Non-Mandated Source of Initial Reporter

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 VICTIM

CONFIRMED DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN

| AGE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less Than One Year | 535 | 534 | 464 | 353 | 316 |
| 1 Year | 231 | 225 | 174 | 117 | 148 |
| 2 Years | 235 | 226 | 156 | 112 | 139 |
| 3 Years | 230 | 200 | 145 | 87 | 126 |
| 4 Years | 225 | 158 | 156 | 94 | 118 |
| 5 Years | 194 | 174 | 141 | 121 | 105 |
| 6 Years | 215 | 183 | 123 | 84 | 95 |
| 7 Years | 208 | 161 | 116 | 78 | 103 |
| 8 Years | 183 | 177 | 130 | 86 | 107 |
| 9 Years | 220 | 158 | 127 | 78 | 93 |
| 10 Years | 198 | 156 | 122 | 86 | 82 |
| 11 Years | 202 | 157 | 111 | 79 | 84 |
| 12 Years | 216 | 165 | 107 | 103 | 102 |
| 13 Years | 182 | 192 | 147 | 92 | 101 |
| 14 Years | 190 | 175 | 159 | 92 | 105 |
| 15 Years | 149 | 145 | 107 | 108 | 100 |
| 16 Years | 140 | 129 | 80 | 80 | 97 |
| 17 Years | 93 | 63 | 67 | 65 | 53 |
| Unknown | 22 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 8 |
| Median age | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |
| | | | | | |
| SEX | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Male | 1,927 | 1,646 | 1,274 | 945 | 1,004 |
| Female | 1,920 | 1,739 | 1,366 | 976 | 1,071 |
| Unknown | 21 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| TOTAL | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 VICTIM

CONFIRMED DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN

| RACE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian | 1,588 | 1,302 | 1,092 | 728 | 641 |
| Mixed | 486 | 455 | 358 | 283 | 345 |
| White | 395 | 352 | 247 | 220 | 228 |
| Filipino | 223 | 230 | 200 | 125 | 148 |
| Samoan | 103 | 127 | 90 | 72 | 45 |
| Black | 83 | 78 | 52 | 40 | 29 |
| Japanese | 49 | 46 | 31 | 34 | 35 |
| Korean | 7 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| American Indian | 27 | 25 | 20 | 10 | 11 |
| Chinese | 16 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Other Pacific Islander | 79 | 66 | 55 | 56 | 66 |
| Hispanic/Spanish | 62 | 95 | 65 | 56 | 55 |
| Vietnamese | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 11 |
| Laotian | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Cambodian | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Alaskan Native | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Unable to Determine | 115 | 108 | 64 | 59 | 97 |
| Missing | 626 | 461 | 344 | 219 | 360 |
| TOTAL | 3,868 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |
| SEVERITY OF HARM | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Fatal | 7* | 6 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| No treatment necessary | 2,153 | 1,919 | 1,481 | 1,020 | 949 |
| Treatment required | 568 | 412 | 282 | 217 | 284 |
| Serious | 51 | 79 | 96 | 90 | 53 |
| Permanent disability | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| No injury | 1,089 | 979 | 782 | 596 | 794 |
| TOTAL | 3,861 | 3,396 | 2,645 | 1,928 | 2,082 |

*There were six victims, one of them was reported twice.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007 VICTIM

CONFIRMED UNDUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN*: AGE, SEX, RACE, SEVERITY

| AGE | Number | Percent | RACE | Number | Percent |
|--------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | |
| Less Than One Year | 310 | 15.3 | | | |
| 1 Year | 148 | 7.3 | Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian | 622 | 30.6 |
| 2 Years | 136 | 6.7 | MISSING | 353 | 17.4 |
| 3 Years | 121 | 6.0 | Mixed | 339 | 16.7 |
| 4 Years | 113 | 5.6 | White | 220 | 10.8 |
| 5 Years | 102 | 5.0 | Filipino | 146 | 7.2 |
| 6 Years | 93 | 4.6 | Unable to determine | 94 | 4.6 |
| 7 Years | 99 | 4.9 | Other pacific islander | 65 | 3.2 |
| 8 Years | 102 | 5.0 | Hispanic/Spanish | 55 | 2.7 |
| 9 Years | 91 | 4.5 | Samoan | 45 | 2.2 |
| 10 Years | 82 | 4.0 | Japanese | 35 | 1.7 |
| 11 Years | 81 | 4.0 | Black | 26 | 1.3 |
| 12 Years | 100 | 4.9 | American Indian | 11 | 0.5 |
| 13 Years | 99 | 4.9 | Vietnamese | 11 | 0.5 |
| 14 Years | 101 | 5.0 | Chinese | 8 | 0.4 |
| 15 Years | 99 | 4.9 | Korean | 1 | 0.0 |
| 16 Years | 94 | 4.6 | Cambodian | 1 | 0.0 |
| 17 Years | 53 | 2.6 | | | |
| Unknown | 8 | 0.4 | | | |
| TOTAL | 2,032 | 100.0 | TOTAL | 2,032 | 100.0 |

| SEX | Number | Percent | SEVERITY OF HARM | Number | Percent |
|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|
| Male | 980 | 48.2 | No treatment necessary | 930 | 45.8 |
| Female | 1045 | 51.4 | Treatment required | 272 | 13.4 |
| Unknown | 7 | 0.3 | Serious | 53 | 2.6 |
| | | | Fatal | 2 | 0.1 |
| | | | No injury | 775 | 38.1 |
| TOTAL | 2,032 | 100.0 | TOTAL | 2,032 | 100.0 |

*A child is only counted once, regardless of how many times he/she was reported.

The highiest severity level was selected for a child with more than one confirmed severity.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007 Recurrence*

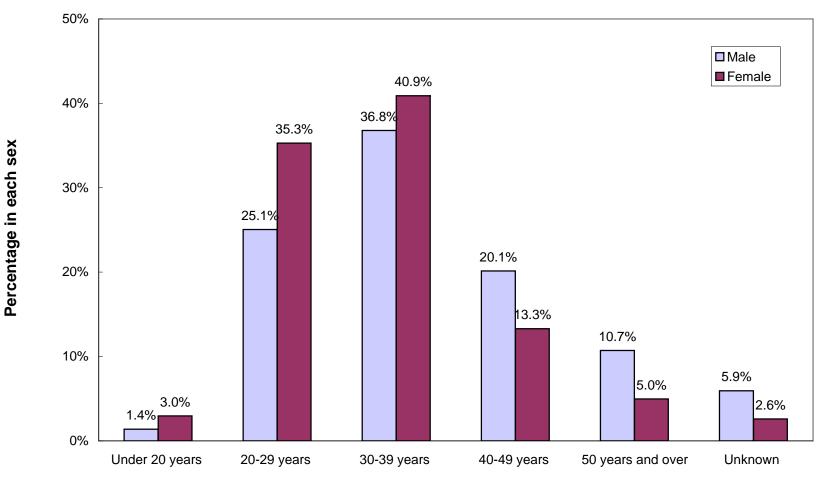
| | Frequency | Percent |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| No Recurrence** | 1,002 | 97.85 |
| Recurrence*** | 22 | 2.15 |
| Total | 1,024 | 100.0 |

*Only confirmed child victims, whose report year and disposition year were both in 2007 and the initial maltreatment report date fell between January-June, 2007, were included in the recurrence rate calculation.

**Maltreatment occurred between January and June. There was no recurrence within six months.

***First maltreatment occurred between January and June. The second maltreatment occurred within six months.

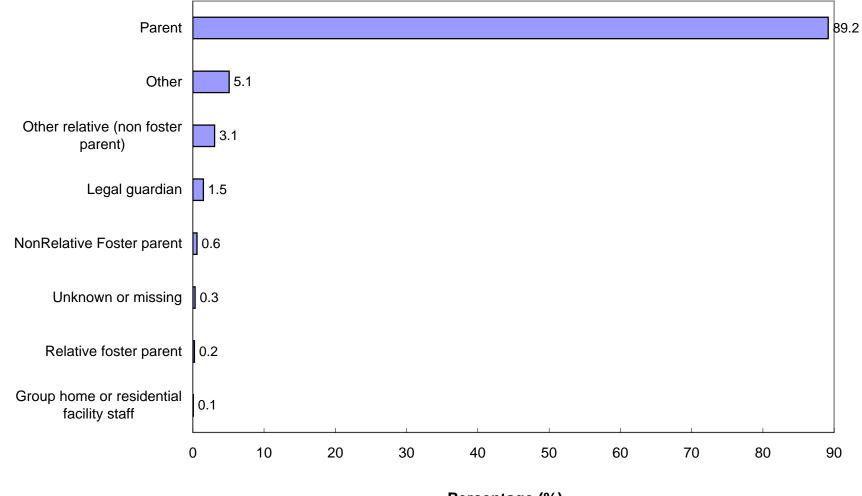




Age Group

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007





UNDUPLICATED PERPETRATORS FOR CONFIRMED VICTIMS*

| AGE | Number | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|---------|
| Under 20 years | 61 | 3.6 |
| 20-29 years | 527 | 31.3 |
| 30-39 years | 576 | 34.2 |
| 40-49 years | 301 | 17.9 |
| 50 years and over | 139 | 8.2 |
| Unknown | 82 | 4.9 |
| TOTAL | 1,686 | 100.0 |

| SEX | Number | Percent |
|--------------------|--------|---------|
| Male | 736 | 43.7 |
| Female | 943 | 55.9 |
| Unknown or missing | 7 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL | 1,686 | 100.0 |

* A perpetrator was counted only once regardless of how many times he/she was associated with a child victim.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 PERPETRATORS OF CONFIRMED VICTIMS Duplicated Count of Perpetrators*

| RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Parent | 5,040 | 4,244 | 3,417 | 2,588 | 2,752 |
| Other relative | 249 | 233 | 176 | 83 | 94 |
| Foster parent | 115 | 62 | | | |
| Relative foster parent | | | 58 | 6 | 7 |
| NonRelative Foster parent | | | 21 | 26 | 18 |
| Group home/Residential facility staff | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Legal guardian | 39 | 53 | 102 | 56 | 46 |
| Foster parent, relationship unspecified | | | | 2 | 0 |
| Other | 352 | 312 | 210 | 151 | 157 |
| Unknown/missing | 52 | 48 | 37 | 16 | 10 |
| TOTAL | 5,853 | 4,953 | 4,023 | 2,931 | 3,086 |
| PERPETRATOR AGE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| | | | | | |
| Under 20 Years | 188 | 199 | 131 | 66 | 69 |
| 20 - 29 Years | 1,737 | 1,500 | 1,336 | 921 | 947 |
| 30 - 39 Years | 2,467 | 1,988 | 1,478 | 1,111 | 1,200 |
| 40 - 49 Years | 1,008 | 814 | 732 | 521 | 503 |
| 50 Years or Older | 296 | 331 | 262 | 236 | 232 |
| Unknown | 157 | 121 | 84 | 76 | 135 |
| TOTAL | 5,853 | 4,953 | 4,023 | 2,931 | 3,086 |
| | | | | | |
| PERPETRATOR SEX | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Male | 2,578 | 2199 | 1,698 | 1,263 | 1,381 |
| Female | 3,266 | 2738 | 2,316 | 1,647 | 1,692 |
| Unknown | 9 | 16 | 9 | 21 | 13 |
| TOTAL | 5,853 | 4,953 | 4,023 | 2,931 | 3,086 |
| *A perpetrator was counted each time that he/she | was ass | ociated | with a ch | ild victim | ۱, |
| | was ass | ociated | with a ch | ild victim | |

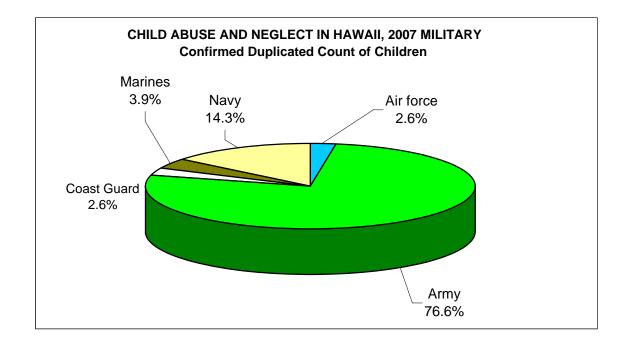
therefore one perpetrator may have been counted more than once. For example,

if an intake had 2 confirmed victims and 2 perpetrators, then the count of perpetrators would be 4.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 MILITARY

DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN

| | | REPOR | RTED | | | | CONFIF | RMED | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Military Branch | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Air force | 14 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Army Coast Guard | 195 0 | 117 3 | 106 6 | 93 5 | 123 3 | 104 0 | 77 1 | 58 2 | 46 2 | 59 2 |
| Marines | 19 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 2 6 | 2 7 | 2 |
| Navy | 127 | 62 | 61 | 52 | 26 | 56 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 11 |
| National Guard | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State Total | 355 | 214 | 204 | 187 | 176 | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |
| Military Rank | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Unspecified | 158 | 72 | 97 | 73 | 43 | 66 | 44 | 49 | 32 | 21 |
| Enlisted | 179 | 129 | 95 | 100 | 123 | 100 | 70 | 42 | 53 | 52 |
| Non-Commissioned | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Officer | 7 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| State Total | 355 | 214 | 204 | 187 | 176 | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |



CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2007 MILITARY

ABUSE AND NEGLECT TYPES PER CHILD

| DUPLICATED COUNT OF TYPES* | | | | UNDUF | LICATEI TYPE | D COUNT S** | OF | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|-------|--------|-----------------|----------------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Total Reported | HAWAII | OAHU | KAUAI | MAUI 1 | TOTAL | HAWAII | OAHU | KAUAI | MAUI | TOTAL |
| Physical Abuse | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| Neglect | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| Medical Neglect | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Sexual Abuse | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Psychological Abuse | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Threatened Harm | 0 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 0 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 152 |
| Total | 0 | 261 | 0 | 0 | 261 | 0 | 257 | 0 | 0 | 257 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirmed | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Neglect | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Medical Neglect | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Sexual Abuse | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Psychological Abuse | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Threatened Harm | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 68 |
| Total | 0 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 0 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 104 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirmation Rate | by Type | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Abuse | 0% | 21% | 0% | 0% | 21% | 0% | 22% | 0% | 0% | 22% |
| Neglect | 0% | 40% | 0% | 0% | 40% | 0% | 40% | 0% | 0% | 40% |
| Medical Neglect | 0% | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% | 0% | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| Sexual Abuse | 0% | 44% | 0% | 0% | 44% | 0% | 44% | 0% | 0% | 44% |
| Psychological Abuse | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Threatened Harm | 0% | 44% | 0% | 0% | 44% | 0% | 45% | 0% | 0% | 45% |
| Total | 0% | 40% | 0% | 0% | 40% | 0% | 40% | 0% | 0% | 40% |

* A child may have more than one type of abuse/neglect per report and may have been reported more than once within the reporting period. Therefore, the sum of the abuse/neglect types exceeds the count of children.

** A child may have more than one type of abuse/neglect per report and may have been reported more than once within the reporting period, but the same maltreatment was counted only once. Therefore, the sum of the abuse/neglect types exceeds the count of children.

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003- 2007 MILITARY Duplicated Count of Children by Source of Initial Reporter

| | | REPOF | RTED | | | | CONFI | RMED | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| SOURCE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| MANDATED REPORTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Social services personnel | 47 | 46 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 25 | 14 | 13 | 5 |
| Medical personnel | 45 | 24 | 47 | 46 | 33 | 16 | 12 | 22 | 19 | 13 |
| Mental health personnel | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| Legal, law enforcement, or | | | | | | | | | | |
| criminal justice personnel | 92 | 71 | 58 | 55 | 44 | 71 | 53 | 33 | 30 | 22 |
| Education personnel | 54 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 7 |
| Child day care provider | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Substitute/Foster care provider | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Mandatory Reporters | 254 | 168 | 145 | 138 | 131 | 143 | 99 | 75 | 70 | 57 |
| OTHER REPORTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alleged victim | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parent | 25 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Other relative | 8 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Friends/neighbor | 19 | 12 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Perpetrator | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anonymous | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Other | 21 | 17 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Unknown | 20 | 0 | 8 | 19 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Total Other Reporters | 101 | 46 | 59 | 49 | 45 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 16 | 20 |
| STATE TOTAL | 355 | 214 | 204 | 187 | 176 | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 MILITARY

CONFIRMED DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN: AGE AND SEX

| AGE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Less Than One Year | 16 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 14 |
| 1 Year | 23 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 8 |
| 2 Years | 21 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 5 |
| 3 Years | 16 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 4 Years | 15 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| 5 Years | 9 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| 6 Years | 13 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| 7 Years | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 8 Years | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 9 Years | 8 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 10 Years | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| 11 Years | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 12 Years | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 13 Years | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| 14 Years | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 Years | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 16 Years | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 17 Years | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Unspecified | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |

| SEX | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Male | 101 | 57 | 50 | 42 | 42 |
| Female | 75 | 64 | 46 | 44 | 35 |
| Unspecified | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| STATE TOTAL | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII, 2003-2007 MILITARY

CONFIRMED DUPLICATED COUNT OF CHILDREN: RACE AND SEVERITY

| RACE | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| White | 71 | 43 | 29 | 30 | 20 |
| Black | 35 | 34 | 24 | 12 | 6 |
| Mixed | 34 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 28 |
| Filipino | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian | 9 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 6 |
| Japanese | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mexican | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Korean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cambodian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chinese | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rican | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other pacific islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Samoan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Vietnamese | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| American Indian | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Hispanic/Spanish | 3 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unable to determine | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Unknown | 16 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 7 |
| STATE TOTAL | 177 | 121 | 97 | 86 | 77 |
| SEVERITY | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Fatal | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Permanent Disability | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serious | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Treatment | 5 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 18 |
| No Treatment | 113 | 64 | 60 | 47 | 29 |
| No Injury | 56 | 46 | 23 | 33 | 30 |
| Unspecified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

177

121

97

86

77

STATE TOTAL