A Statistical Report on

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN HAWAII

2016

Prepared by

State of Hawaii

Department of Human Services

Audit, Quality Control and Research Office

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Introduction

This report was prepared by the Audit, Quality Control and Research Office of the State of Hawaii Department of Human Services. A copy of this report is also available on the Department's website at http://humanservices.hawaii.gov/ssd/home/child-welfare-services/child-abuse-and-neglect-reports/.

The Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS) Chapter 350 defines child abuse and neglect and assigns the Department of Human Service to receive and investigate reports of child abuse and neglect and to maintain a central registry of reported child abuse and neglect cases.

The CPSS database system serves as the Department's central registry. All data presented in this statistical report come from the CPSS.

The Department also participates in the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS), a federally sponsored effort that collects data on child abuse and neglect known to child protective services agencies in the United States. The mandate for NCANDS is based on the 1988 amendments to the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA) which directed the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to create a national data collection and analysis program for state-level child abuse and neglect information. Data presented in this statistical report was produced in a manner consistent with NCANDS reporting. However, there is a difference in reporting periods. The reporting period for NCANDS is the federal fiscal year running from October through September. This report summarizes by calendar year.

In this report, data from 1999 and before were based on report date, data from 2000 and after were based on disposition date.

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Any request for information on the Department's policy and procedures on child protection or for data not presented in this report should be submitted to the Director of the Department of Human Services.

Glossary

Child abuse or neglect (HRS §350-1) The acts or omissions of any person who, or legal entity which, is in

any manner or degree related to the child, is residing with the child, or is otherwise responsible for the child's care, that have resulted in the physical or psychological health or welfare of the child, who is under the age of eighteen, to be harmed, or to be

subject to any reasonably foreseeable, substantial risk of being harmed.

Child victim Victim of a report of child abuse or neglect where at least one maltreatment type was

confirmed.

Children reported Children identified in an intake as alleged victims of child abuse or neglect.

Confirmed A determination made by the Department that evidence was sufficient under state law

to conclude that maltreatment occurred.

County The county in which the child was residing at the time of the report of maltreatment.

Maui County includes Kalawao.

Disposition A determination made by the Department that evidence is or is not sufficient under

state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred. A disposition is applied to each

alleged maltreatment in a report and to the report itself.

District A sub-county geographical area.

Duplicate count A count where a person is counted for each response or occurrence in situations

where a person may have more than one response recorded (e.g., factors

precipitating the incident) and/or more than one occurrence (e.g., multiple intakes

within the year).

Factors precipitating the

incident

Conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child.

HRS Hawaii Revised Statutes. Numbers after § refer to chapter and section number.

Entire HRS available for viewing at http://capitol.hawaii.gov/docs/HRS.htm.

Intakes Reports of child abuse or neglect incidents that have been accepted for investigation.

An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of

more than one child.

Maltreatment type A form of child maltreatment that initiated a child abuse or neglect report. Types

include physical abuse, neglect, medical neglect, sexual abuse, psychological abuse,

and threatened harm.

Mandated reporter A person who is defined by law (HRS§350-1.1) that is required to report alleged

incidents of child abuse and neglect.

Military Intakes that involve a caregiver family member that is in the military.

Not confirmed A determination made by the Department that evidence was not sufficient under state

law to conclude that maltreatment occurred.

Perpetrator The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the

maltreatment of a child.

Glossary (continued)

Perpetrator relationship to Primary role of the perpetrator to a child victim.

child victim

Race Primary category of which the individual identifies himself or herself as a member, or

of which the parent identifies the child as a member.

Recurrence A situation where a child is confirmed as a child victim in one intake then confirmed

again in a subsequent intake within six months of the first intake.

Severity of harm Level of harm, ranging from no injury through fatal, resulting from the reported

maltreatment.

maltreatment.

Total reported Number that includes both confirmed and not confirmed intakes or children.

Unique count A count where a person is counted only once regardless of the number of responses

or occurrences.

Intakes and Children Reported by Disposition, 2016 by County

Intakes	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total
Confirmed	195	384	62	121	762
Not Confirmed	243	703	92	136	1,174
Total Reported	438	1,087	154	257	1,936
Percent Confirmed	45%	35%	40%	47%	39%

Children Reported (duplicated count)	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total
Confirmed	344	711	98	202	1,355
Not Confirmed	540	1,345	159	227	2,271
Total Reported	884	2,056	257	429	3,626
Percent Confirmed	39%	35%	38%	47%	37%

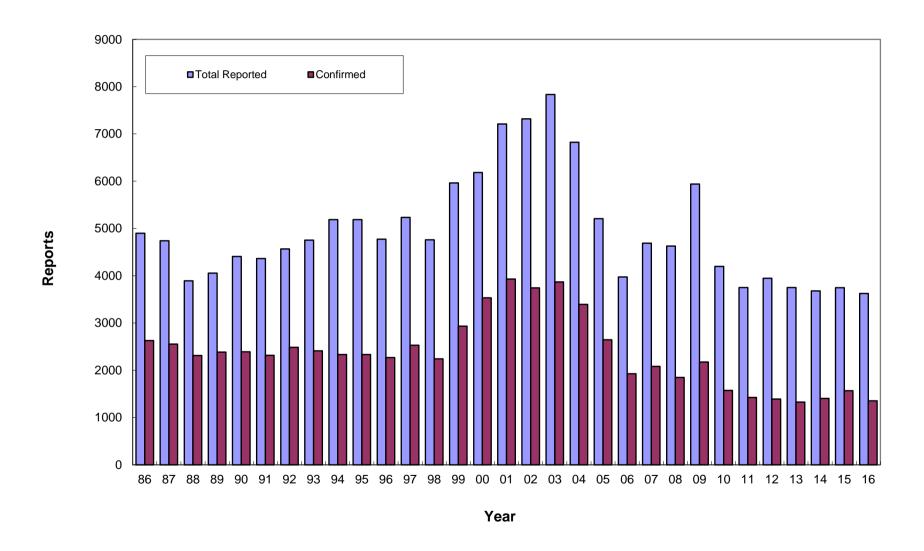
Children Reported (unique count)	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total
Confirmed	343	709	98	201	1,351
Not Confirmed	499	1,293	151	212	2,155
Total Reported	842	2,002	249	413	3,506
Percent Confirmed	41%	35%	39%	49%	39%

Intake: Reports accepted for investigation. A report may include more than one alleged victim and therefore the count of children will be greater than the count of reports. A report's disposition is counted as confirmed if at least one child was confirmed as being maltreated.

Duplicated count: A child is counted each time that he/she was indicated to be a victim. A child may be found to be an alleged victim in more than one report during the year and therefore counted more than once during the reporting period. A child is counted as confirmed each time he/she is confirmed as a victim in a report.

Unique count: A child is counted only once during the reporting period, regardless of how many times the child was reported. A child is counted as confirmed only once regardless of how many times he/she was confirmed. A child is counted as not confirmed only if found not confirmed in all reports.

Total Reported and Confirmed Child Victims, 1986-2016



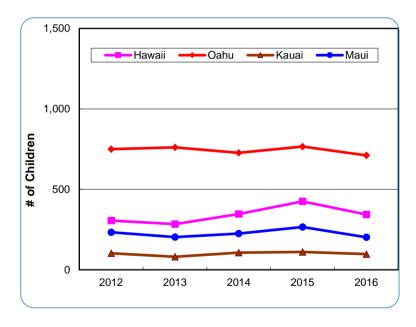
Total Reported and Confirmed Child Victims by County, 2012-2016

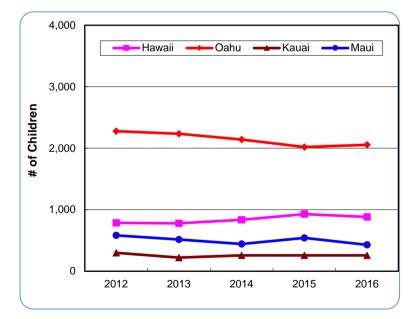
Confirmed

	children (duplicated count)						
County	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Hawaii	306	284	347	425	344		
Oahu	750	761	727	766	711		
Kauai	103	81	107	111	98		
Maui	233	203	225	266	202		
Total	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355		

Total Reported

	children (duplicated count)						
County	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Hawaii	787	779	837	929	884		
Oahu	2,278	2,236	2,142	2,020	2,056		
Kauai	300	222	258	257	257		
Maui	583	515	444	541	429		
Total	3,948	3,752	3,681	3,747	3,626		





Children Reported by District, 2012-2016 by Disposition

	Total Reported					Confirmed				
		children	(duplicate	d count)			children	(duplicate	d count)	
District	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Hawaii Total	787	779	837	929	884	306	284	347	425	344
N. Hilo	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
S. Hilo	203	216	152	115	207	97	89	77	48	100
Puna	281	325	235	207	326	100	117	92	101	108
Kau	19	17	19	29	18	6	2	9	17	7
S. Kona	11	15	10	19	15	2	3	8	11	1
N. Kona	24	25	28	25	62	9	10	2	15	34
S. Kohala	15	4	5	24	16	4	3	1	8	6
N. Kohala	3	5	0	8	2	2	3	0	6	0
Hamakua	12	10	3	3	13	0	2	1	1	2
Unspecified	219	161	385	499	224	86	55	157	218	86
Oahu Total	2,278	2,236	2,142	2,020	2,056	750	761	727	766	711
Honolulu	639	564	577	573	574	234	206	212	206	233
Ewa	602	580	543	494	523	210	173	172	186	167
Wahiawa	205	153	101	149	152	60	69	37	63	42
Waianae	389	405	381	365	366	139	144	108	135	140
Waialua	34	35	31	28	33	9	19	16	13	7
Koolauloa	56	44	54	33	46	9	20	23	4	9
Koolaupoko	233	227	241	212	238	54	52	85	85	82
Unspecified	120	228	214	166	124	35	78	74	74	31
Kauai Total	300	222	258	257	257	103	81	107	111	98
Lihue	35	23	26	33	50	20	12	9	15	21
Koloa	36	18	24	21	32	19	5	11	6	18
Waimea	30	34	24	22	5	5	5	13	15	4
Hanalei	7	9	7	7	10	0	1	2	5	4
Kawaihau	49	41	51	47	55	14	20	23	22	16
Unspecified	143	97	126	127	105	45	38	49	48	35
Maui Total	583	515	444	541	429	233	203	225	266	202
Lahaina	54	19	27	25	39	23	5	12	13	16
Wailuku	153	151	142	157	108	70	81	68	93	56
Makawao	93	91	53	71	60	46	37	20	31	26
Hana	1	2	8	8	3	1	1	8	5	1
Molokai	29	34	9	19	16	12	17	0	5	5
Lanai	3	2	20	22	10	2	1	6	11	8
Unspecified	250	216	185	239	193	79	61	111	108	90
State Total	3,948	3,752	3,681	3,747	3,626	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355

Children Reported by District, 2016 by Disposition

		children (unique count)	
District	Confirmed	Not Confirmed	Total
Hawaii Total	343	499	842
N. Hilo	0	1	1
S. Hilo	99	95	194
Puna	108	197	305
Kau	7	11	18
S. Kona	1	14	15
N. Kona	34	26	60
S. Kohala	6	10	16
N. Kohala	0	2	2
Hamakua	2	11	13
Unspecified	86	132	218
Oahu Total	709	1293	2002
Honolulu	232	328	560
Ewa	167	338	505
Wahiawa	42	109	151
Waianae	139	222	361
Waialua	7	26	33
Koolauloa	9	35	44
Koolaupoko	82	145	227
Unspecified	31	90	121
Kauai Total	98	151	249
Lihue	21	29	50
Koloa	18	14	32
Waimea	4	1	5
Hanalei	4	6	10
Kawaihau	16	35	51
Unspecified	35	66	101
Maui Total	201	212	413
Lahaina	16	23	39
Wailuku	55	43	98
Makawao	26	34	60
Hana	1	1	2
Molokai	5	11	16
Lanai	8	2	10
Unspecified	90	98	188
State Total	1,351	2,155	3,506

Confirmed Child Victims by Age and Gender, 2012-2016

	children (duplicated count)						
Age	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Less Than One Year	224	236	272	273	249		
1 Year	97	98	98	110	89		
2 Years	97	90	89	105	95		
3 Years	93	79	79	97	76		
4 Years	89	87	78	89	86		
5 Years	91	83	81	78	72		
6 Years	72	77	80	83	75		
7 Years	73	59	75	82	85		
8 Years	64	65	71	67	64		
9 Years	52	58	67	76	70		
10 Years	58	64	56	80	62		
11 Years	56	46	47	57	52		
12 Years	63	61	52	73	46		
13 Years	82	51	56	77	52		
14 Years	46	42	60	53	54		
15 Years	49	40	58	70	63		
16 Years	46	57	49	51	36		
17 Years	39	29	37	43	28		
Unspecified	1	7	1	4	1		
Total	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355		
Median age	6	5	6	6	6		

	children (duplicated count)						
Gender	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Male	680	649	656	749	661		
Female	709	676	742	812	683		
Unspecified	3	4	8	7	11		
Total	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355		

Duplicated count: a child is counted each time that he/she was found to be a victim. A child may be counted more than once during the reporting period.

Confirmed Child Victims by Race and Severity of Harm, 2012-2016

	children (duplicated count)							
Race	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016			
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	607	567	600	715	605			
Alaskan Native	0	0	8	2	1			
American Indian	3	7	0	4	6			
Black	29	46	38	52	36			
Cambodian	1	0	0	0	0			
Chinese	3	8	6	7	7			
Filipino	124	87	90	122	94			
Guamanian	0	0	6	0	4			
Hispanic/Spanish	39	37	31	25	26			
Japanese	21	18	13	20	10			
Korean	1	3	4	4	3			
Laotian	6	0	0	0	1			
Mixed	221	226	233	198	236			
Marshallese					7			
Micronesia	32	24	44	42	54			
Other Pacific Islander	24	14	15	10	8			
Palauan					3			
Samoan	32	45	38	42	38			
Tongan	2	6	11	4	4			
Vietnamese	11	1	0	4	2			
White	174	181	197	230	190			
Unable to Determine	53	54	57	78	19			
Missing	9	5	15	9	8			
Total	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355			

	children (duplicated count)						
Severity of Harm	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Fatal	1	6	3	4	3		
Permanent disability	0	0	0	3	0		
Serious	18	22	46	80	66		
Treatment required	123	135	138	144	121		
No treatment necessary	623	567	683	747	671		
No injury	627	599	536	590	494		
Total	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355		

Confirmed Victims, 2016

by Age, Race, Gender and Severity of Harm

	children (unique count)				
Race	Children	%			
Alaskan Native	1	0.1			
American Indian	6	0.4			
Black	36	2.7			
Chinese	7	0.5			
Filipino	94	7.0			
Guamanian	4	0.3			
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	603	44.6			
Hispanic/Spanish	26	1.9			
Japanese	10	0.7			
Korean	3	0.2			
Laotian	1	0.1			
Marshallese	7	0.5			
Micronesia	47	3.5			
Missing	8	0.59			
Mixed	236	17.5			
Other pacific islander	8	0.6			
Palauan	3	0.22			
Samoan	37	2.7			
Tongan	4	0.3			
Unable to determine	19	1.41			
Vietnamese	2	0.15			
White	189	13.99			
Total	1,351	100.0			

	children (unique count)				
Age	Children	%			
Less Than One Year	248	18.4			
1 Year	89	6.6			
2 Years	95	7.0			
3 Years	76	5.6			
4 Years	86	6.4			
5 Years	72	5.3			
6 Years	75	5.6			
7 Years	84	6.2			
8 Years	64	4.7			
9 Years	70	5.2			
10 Years	62	4.6			
11 Years	52	3.9			
12 Years	46	3.4			
13 Years	52	3.9			
14 Years	53	3.9			
15 Years	62	4.6			
16 Years	36	2.7			
17 Years	28	2.1			
Unknown	1	0.1			
Total	1,351	100.0			

	children (unique count)				
Gender	Children %				
Male	659	48.8			
Female	681	50.4			
Unknown or missing	11	0.8			
Total	1,351	100.0			

	children (unique count)				
Severity of Harm	Children	%			
Fatal	3	0.2			
Permanent disability	0	0.0			
Serious	66	4.9			
Treatment required	121	8.96			
No treatment necessary	669	49.52			
No injury	492	36.4			
Total	1,351	100.0			

children (unique count): A child is only counted once, regardless of how many times he/she was reported. For a child with more than one confirmed report of abuse, the highest severity level is listed.

Maltreatment Types, 2016 Total Reported, Confirmed, and Confirmation Rate by County

	maltreatment types (duplicated count)							
Total Reported	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total			
Physical Abuse	116	302	23	66	507			
Neglect	145	259	38	55	497			
Medical Neglect	14	20	4	4	42			
Sexual Abuse	39	131	26	15	211			
Psychological Abuse	21	24	3	12	60			
Threatened Harm	754	1,784	219	367	3,124			
Total	1,089	2,520	313	519	4,441			

	maltreatment types (duplicated count)							
Confirmed	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total			
Physical Abuse	39	73	4	23	139			
Neglect	65	91	18	31	205			
Medical Neglect	4	3	0	1	8			
Sexual Abuse	16	45	3	3	67			
Psychological Abuse	8	1	0	1	10			
Threatened Harm	287	640	87	178	1,192			
Total	419	853	112	237	1,621			

	Rate							
Confirmation Rate	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total			
Physical Abuse	34%	24%	17%	35%	27%			
Neglect	45%	35%	47%	56%	41%			
Medical Neglect	29%	15%	0%	25%	19%			
Sexual Abuse	41%	34%	12%	20%	32%			
Psychological Abuse	38%	4%	0%	8%	17%			
Threatened Harm	38%	36%	40%	49%	38%			
Total	38%	34%	36%	46%	37%			

maltreatment type (duplicated count): A child may have more than one type of maltreatment per report and may have more than one report in the reporting period. Each maltreatment type for each report is counted here.

Maltreatment Types, 2016

Total Unique Type Reported, Confirmed, and Confirmation Rate by County

	maltreatment types (unique count)								
Total Reported	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total				
Physical Abuse	114	299	23	65	501				
Neglect	144	259	38	55	496				
Medical Neglect	14	20	4	4	42				
Sexual Abuse	39	128	26	15	208				
Psychological Abuse	21	24	3	12	60				
Threatened Harm	722	1,748	213	356	3,039				
Total	1,054	2,478	307	507	4,346				

	maltreatment types (unique count)							
Confirmed	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total			
Physical Abuse	39	73	4	23	139			
Neglect	65	91	18	31	205			
Medical Neglect	4	3	0	1	8			
Sexual Abuse	16	45	3	3	67			
Psychological Abuse	8	1	0	1	10			
Threatened Harm	286	640	87	177	1,190			
Total	418	853	112	236	1,619			

	rate							
Confirmation Rate	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total			
Physical Abuse	34%	24%	17%	35%	28%			
Neglect	45%	35%	47%	56%	41%			
Medical Neglect	29%	15%	0%	25%	19%			
Sexual Abuse	41%	35%	12%	20%	32%			
Psychological Abuse	38%	4%	0%	8%	17%			
Threatened Harm	40%	37%	41%	50%	39%			
Total	40%	34%	36%	47%	37%			

maltreatment type (unique count): A child may have more than one maltreatment type per report and may have been reported more than once during the reporting period, but the same maltreatment is counted only once here .

Factors Precipitating the Incident for Confirmed Child Victims, 2016

Factors Precipitating the Incident*	Child Victims	Percent
Alcohol abuse	114	8.4%
Broken family	74	5.5%
Chronic family violence	112	8.3%
Drug abuse	553	40.8%
Family discord	115	8.5%
Heavy continuous child care responsibility	115	8.5%
Inability to cope with parenting responsibility	744	54.9%
Inadequate housing	88	6.5%
Incapacity due to handicap/chronic illness	13	1.0%
Insufficient income/misuse of income	32	2.4%
Lack of tolerance to child's behavior	118	8.7%
Loss of control during discipline	92	6.8%
Mental health problem	232	17.1%
Mental retardation	5	0.4%
Missing	187	13.8%
New baby in home/pregnancy	93	6.9%
Normal authoritarian discipline	2	0.1%
Parental history of abuse as a child	41	3.0%
Physical abuse of spouse/fighting	186	13.7%
Police/court record (excluding traffic)	54	4.0%
Recent relocation	8	0.6%
Social isolation	4	0.3%
Unacceptable child rearing method	703	51.9%
Total confirmed child victims (duplicate count)	1,355	272.0%

^{*}Factors Precipitating the Incident: are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors may exceed the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of child victims (duplicated count) and not the total number of factors.

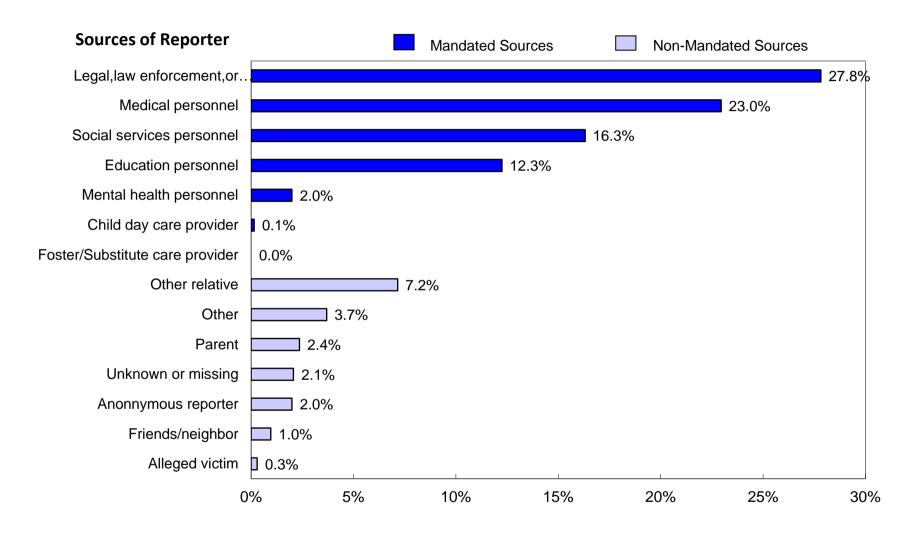
Source of Report for Children Reported, 2012-2016 by Total Reported and Confirmed

	Total Reported					Confirmed				
		children	(duplicate	d count)		children (duplicated count)				
Mandated Reporters*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Social services personnel	734	664	692	696	616	239	196	234	284	221
Medical personnel	478	497	607	646	718	224	263	317	341	311
Mental health personnel	63	64	132	103	107	21	20	49	33	27
Legal, law enforcement, or criminal justice personnel	1000	903	747	877	817	451	369	323	386	377
Education personnel	603	559	521	482	555	201	197	173	181	166
Child day care provider	6	12	4	9	11	2	3	2	2	2
Foster/Substitute care provider	2	6	4	0		0	1	0		
Total Mandatory Reporters	2,886	2,705	2,707	2,813	2,824	1,138	1,049	1,098	1,227	1,104

		To	tal Report	ed		Confirmed					
	children (duplicated count)						children	(duplicate	d count)		
Other Reporters	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Alleged victim	4	9	3	1	4	2	6	0	1	4	
Parent	108	111	138	128	114	32	31	36	37	32	
Other relative	315	258	257	297	230	89	81	120	124	97	
Friends/neighbor	124	121	97	75	61	16	22	32	32	13	
Anonymous	193	212	207	139	102	35	54	38	43	27	
Other	154	134	119	124	139	46	32	36	41	50	
Unknown	164	202	153	170	152	34	54	46	63	28	
Total Other Reporters	1,062	1,047	974	934	802	254	280	308	341	251	
All Reporters	3,948	3,752	3,681	3,747	3,626	1,392	1,329	1,406	1,568	1,355	

^{*} Mandatory Reporters: are defined in HRS 350-1.1. children (duplicated count): A child may have more than one report in a year. The reporter for each report is counted in this table.

Mandated and Non-Mandated Sources of Reporter, 2016



Percentage

Recurrence, 2016

	Child Victims	Percent
No Recurrence	742	1.0
Recurrence	0	0
Total	742	1.0

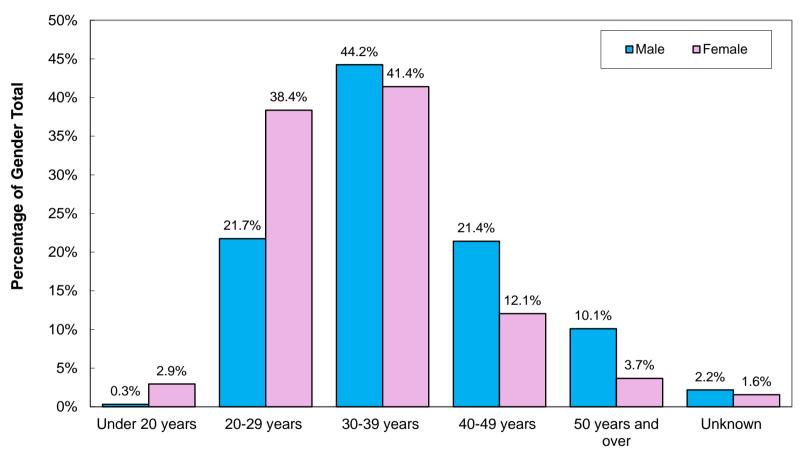
Only confirmed child victims, whose both report year and disposition year were in 2016 and the initial maltreatment report dates fell between January-June, 2016, were included in the recurrence rate calculation.

No Recurrence: Maltreatment occurred between January and June. There was no recurrence within six months.

Recurrence: First maltreatment occurred between January and June. The second maltreatment occurred within six months.

Perpetrators of Child Victims by Age Group and Gender, 2016

(duplicated count)



Age Group

Perpetrators by Age and Gender, 2016

	perpetrators (unique count)*
AGE	Perpetrators	%
Under 20 years	26	2.4
20-29 years	361	32.6
30-39 years	425	38.4
40-49 years	188	17.0
50 years and over	79	7.1
Unknown	27	2.4
Total	1,106	100.0

	perpetrators (unique count)				
Gender	Perpetrators %					
Male	481	43.5				
Female	621	56.2				
Unknown or missing	4	0.4				
Total	1,106	100.0				

^{*}Perpetrator was counted only once regardless of how many times he/she was associated with a child victim.

Perpetrators by Relationship to Victim, Age and Gender, 2016

	perpetrators (duplicated count)*									
Perpetrator Relationship to Victim	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016					
Parent	1,839	1,790	1,798	2,064	1,778					
Other relative	52	38	33	47	51					
Relative foster parent	0	4	4	15	4					
Nonrelative Foster parent	1	9	23	8	20					
Group home/Residential facility staff	1	0	0	2	1					
Legal guardian	7	20	26	21	8					
Other professionals	0	0	0	0	0					
Foster parent, relationship unspecified	0	0	0	1	2					
Other	110	77	93	120	142					
Unknown/missing	3	17	5	34	9					
Total	2,013	1,955	1,982	2,312	2,015					

	perpetrators (duplicated count)								
Perpetrator Age	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016				
Under 20 Years	56	33	35	32	35				
20 - 29 Years	652	636	607	655	619				
30 - 39 Years	802	812	751	957	862				
40 - 49 Years	339	333	417	458	329				
50 Years or Older	131	110	148	180	133				
Unknown	33	31	24	30	37				
Total	2,013	1,955	1,982	2,312	2,015				

		perpetrate	ors (duplicat	ed count)				
Perpetrator Gender	2012 2013 2014 2015 20							
Male	963	889	828	1,033	920			
Female	1,046	1,062	1147	1,270	1,087			
Unknown	4	4	7	9	8			
Total	2,013	1,955	1,982	2,312	2,015			

^{*}Perpetrator: was counted each time that he/she was associated with a child victim, therefore one perpetrator may have been counted more than once. For example, if an intake had 2 confirmed victims and each victim had 2 perpetrators, then the count of perpetrators would be 4.

Military
Total Reported and Confirmed Child Victims by Military Branch and Rank, 2012-2016

		Tot	al Repor	ted		Confirmed						
		children	(duplicate	d count)	children (duplicated count)							
Military Branch	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Air force			10	3	5			0	0	4		
Army	140	124	100	84	121	30	46	27	28	19		
Coast Guard	1	3	6	0	1	0	1	1	0	0		
Marines	20	17	25	39	16	4	2	6	10	2		
Navy	25	28	27	31	51	8	8	11	14	12		
Total	198	172	168	157	194	45	57	45	52	37		

		Tot	al Repor	ted		Confirmed						
		children	(duplicate	d count)		children (duplicated count)						
Military Rank	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Unspecified	95	107	106	80	77	28	35	28	35	11		
Enlisted	98	64	60	71	113	17	19	17	15	25		
Non-Commissioned	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		
Officer	2	3	1	6	4	0	3	0	2	1		
Total	198	174	168	157	194	45	57	46	52	37		

Military Sources of Report for Children Reported, 2012-2016

by Total Reported and Confirmed

		I	Reported	l		Confirmed				
		children	(duplicate	ed count)			children	(duplicate	ed count)	
Mandated Reporters	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Social services personnel	65	63	80	48	51	9	19	18	17	8
Medical personnel	36	14	19	15	34	11	3	8	6	2
Mental health personnel	3	1	1	5	2	1	0	0	0	0
Legal, law enforcement, or criminal justice personnel	51	34	34	39	55	20	13	6	22	14
Education personnel	24	19	17	18	18	3	6	9	3	4
Child day care provider	2	4	0	2	0	1	2	0	2	0
Substitute/Foster care provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Mandatory Reporters	181	135	151	127	160	45	43	41	50	28

	Reported					Confirmed				
		children (duplicated count)					children	(duplicate	ed count)	
Other Reporters	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Alleged victim	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Parent	0	7	1	6	6	0	1	0	0	1
Other relative	0	1	4	0	9	0	0	3	0	2
Friends/neighbor	7	8	1	8	1	0	4	1	1	0
Anonymous	0	13	8	6	4	0	7	0	0	0
Other	6	0	2	2	8	0	0	1	1	5
Unknown	4	10	1	8	5	0	2	0	0	0
Total Other Reporters	17	39	17	30	34	0	14	5	2	9
All Reporters	198	174	168	157	194	45	57	46	52	37

Military Confirmed Child Victims by Age and Gender, 2012-2016

		childre	en (duplicated	count)	
Age	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Less Than One Year	4	10	12	7	6
1 Year	4	5	5	4	4
2 Years	4	5	4	9	3
3 Years	7	8	6	5	4
4 Years	4	5	3	4	2
5 Years	4	1	5	3	2
6 Years	3	4	1	4	5
7 Years	0	1	2	2	2
8 Years	1	2	0	0	4
9 Years	3	3	0	1	0
10 Years	0	2	3	3	2
11 Years	3	4	0	1	0
12 Years	0	2	1	2	0
13 Years	2	1	3	4	0
14 Years	2	1	0	0	1
15 Years	1	0	0	3	2
16 Years	1	3	0	0	0
17 Years	2	0	1	0	0
Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0
Total	45	57	46	52	37

	children (duplicated count)					
Gender	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Male	13	27	26	20	17	
Female	31	30	20	32	19	
Unspecified	1	0	0	0	1	
Total	45	57	46	52	37	

Military Confirmed Child Victims by Race and Severity of Harm, 2012-2016

	children (duplicated count)				
Race	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
American Indian	0	0	2	1	0
Black	6	10	12	22	9
Filipino	1	0	0	2	0
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	1	3	1	4	2
Hispanic/Spanish	9	2	5	2	3
Japanese	1	0	2	0	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	1	0
Mixed	2	9	3	2	8
Other Pacific Islander	1	0	2	1	0
Samoan	0	0	1	0	1
White	23	33	18	17	14
Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
Total	45	57	46	52	37

	children (duplicated count)					
Severity of Harm	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Fatal	0	0	0	0	0	
Permanent Disability	0	0	0	1	0	
Serious	0	0	4	4	2	
Treatment Required	5	11	7	4	3	
No Treatment Necessary	16	17	27	22	19	
No Injury	24	29	8	21	13	
Total	45	57	46	52	37	