



**STATE OF HAWAII  
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES**

**DATABOOK**

**Audit, Quality Control & Research Office  
Research Staff**

January 2020

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## Financial Assistance Programs and Related Employment Programs

AABD	The Aid to the Aged, Blind, and Disabled program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults who are elderly (65 years of age or older) and/or who meet the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition of disabled.
GA	The General Assistance program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults ages 18 through 64, without minor dependents, who are temporarily disabled and who do not qualify for Social Security.
SNAP	The SNAP program provides crucial food and nutritional support to qualifying low-income and needy households, and those making the transition from welfare to self-sufficiency
TANF/TAONF	<p>Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) are the time-limited welfare reform programs for adults with children designed to protect those who cannot work and to require those who are able to work to do so.</p> <p>Family participation in TANF or TAONF depends on the household composition. When all members are U. S. citizens, the family is eligible for federally-funded welfare under TANF. Families that include at least one non-citizen are eligible for state-funded welfare under TAONF. Other than the funding sources, the TANF/TAONF programs are identical.</p>
Employment & Training (E&T)	The Employment and Training program is a statewide work program designed to assist able-bodied SNAP adults to become attached to the workforce.
First-to-Work (FTW)	The First-To-Work Program provides case management, employment and support services to work eligible individuals of TANF/TAONF households.

## Terms

CASE	Usually a family or a household eligible to receive program benefits.
CLIENT	A person eligible for program benefits, a member of a case.
COFA	Compacts of Free Association, includes the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. Under the Compacts of Free Association Act in 1985, the U.S. agreed to provide economic assistance to compact nation citizens, allowing them to enter, reside and work in the U.S. and participate in certain federal programs in exchange for certain military permissions in these associated states. Under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996 restricted access to federal public benefit programs to COFA migrants, states were required to fully absorb the costs of providing social service and health care benefits to COFA migrants.

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled (AABD)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefit <sup>a/</sup>
2006	1,728	1,568	\$4,816,099
2007	1,466	1,334	\$4,003,115
2008	1,492	1,341	\$4,728,186
2009	1,629	1,461	\$4,903,351
2010	1,549	1,375	\$4,834,470
2011	1,049	899	\$3,312,905
2012	1,000	859	\$3,138,529
2013	1,039	898	\$3,269,003
2014	997	865	\$3,193,909
2015	915	796	\$3,121,174
2016	928	806	\$3,151,181
2017	912	800	\$3,260,329
2018	909	800	\$3,495,174
2019	914	801	\$3,441,035

### JUNE 2019

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	63%
Male	37%

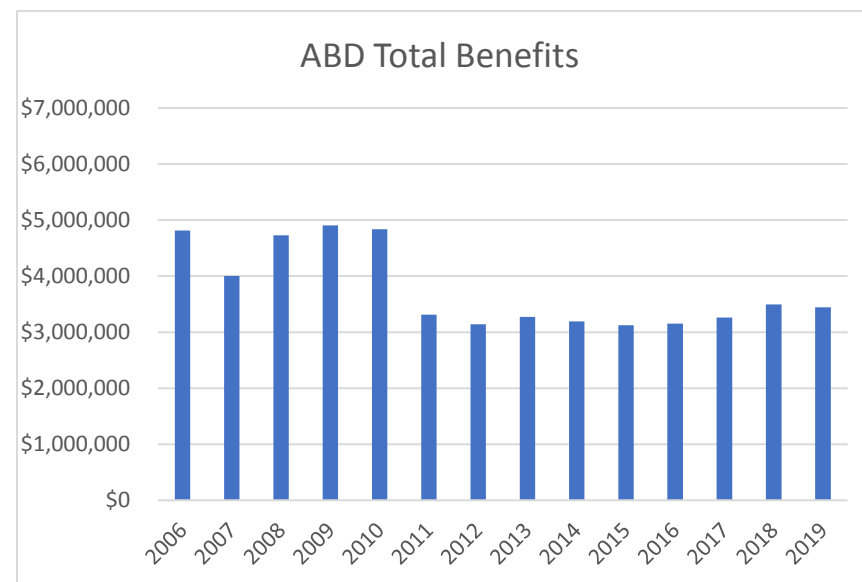
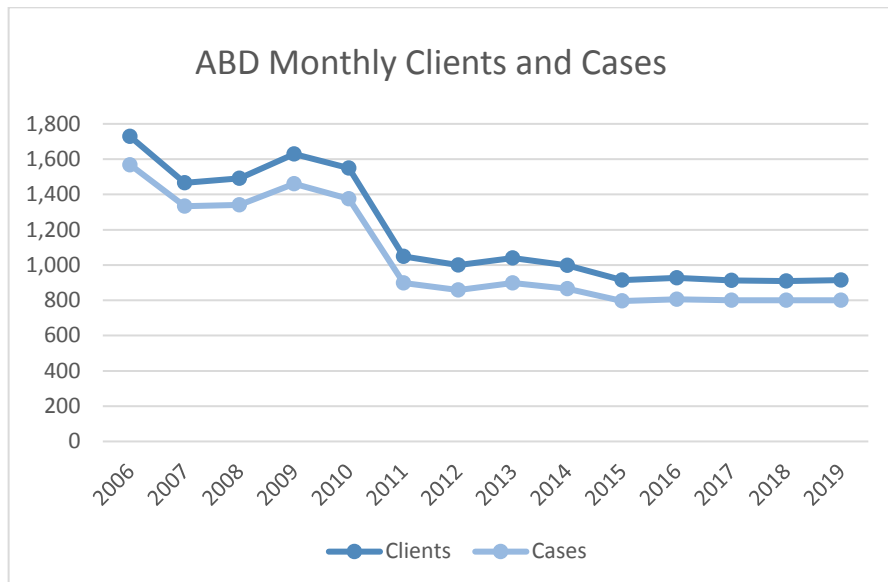
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
0 - 64	11%
65 - 79	71%
80 +	18%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	53%
Non-US / Unspecified	28%
US Citizen	19%

### JUNE 2019

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Other Pacific Islander	56%
Filipino	16%
Other Asian	14%
Caucasian	9%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	4%
Black	1%
Other / Unknown	0%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## General Assistance (GA)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>a/</sup>
2007	3,997	3,955	\$18,988,004
2008	4,458	4,408	\$23,683,802
2009	5,075	5,014	\$23,674,637
2010	5,068	4,997	\$20,472,894
2011	5,381	5,298	\$21,801,133
2012	5,633	5,537	\$21,253,412
2013	5,831	5,722	\$20,647,816
2014	5,598	5,465	\$20,541,926
2015	5,821	5,699	\$23,011,387
2016	5,729	5,623	\$22,563,667
2017	5,652	5,547	\$23,030,543
2018	5,405	5,318	\$23,710,657
2019	5,396	5,312	\$23,689,143

### JUNE 2019

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	39%
Male	61%

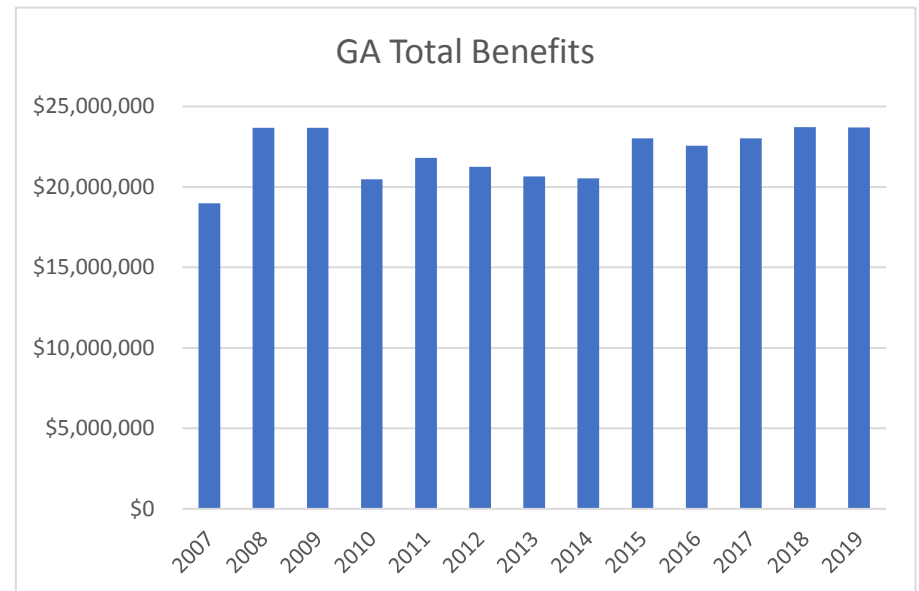
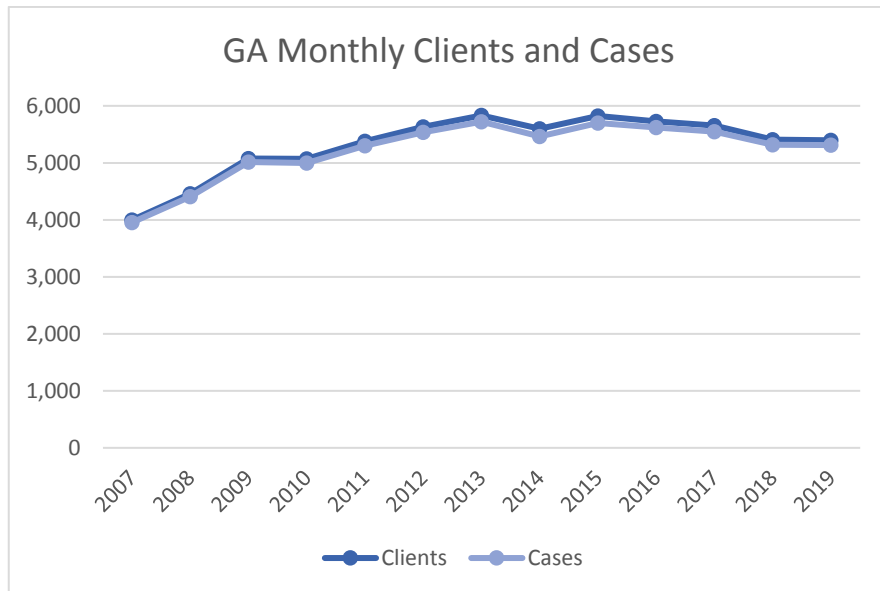
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
18 - 39	32%
40 - 64	67%
65 - 69	1%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	90%
Non-US / Unspecified	3%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	7%

### JUNE 2019

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Caucasian	36%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	30%
Other Pacific Islander	12%
Filipino	10%
Other Asian	8%
Black	3%
Other	1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) [formerly known as Food Stamps]

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>c/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>c/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>c/</sup>
2008	93,956	47,545	\$185,708,471
2009	109,268	54,925	\$242,643,675
2010	133,043	66,885	\$354,944,695
2011	154,496	77,133	\$401,125,170
2012	172,676	86,418	\$446,125,011
2013	187,062	94,649	\$483,938,852
2014	193,565	98,440	\$520,648,348
2015	191,916	97,500	\$554,840,775
2016	179,138	90,241	\$490,295,653
2017	170,850	85,491	\$483,043,918
2018	164,788	84,297	\$474,364,127
2019	158,628	81,649	\$456,620,451

### JUNE 2019

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	53%
Male	47%

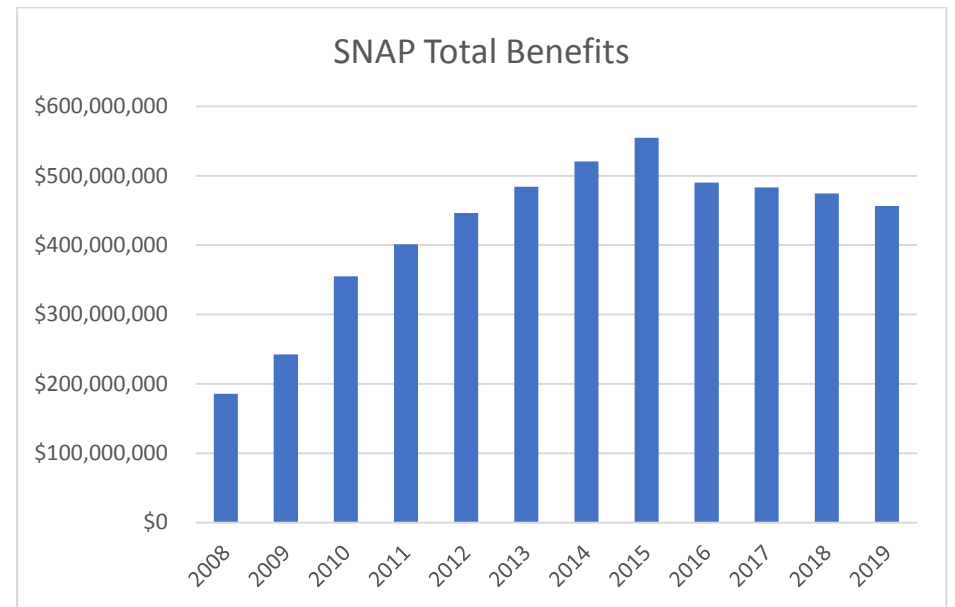
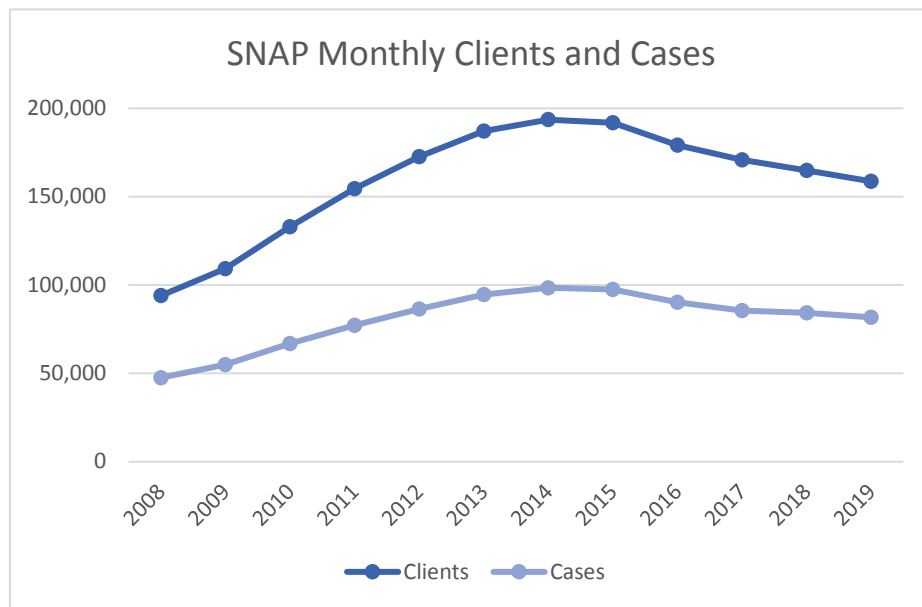
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Below 18	41%
18 - 39	25%
40 - 64	23%
65 and above	11%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	96%
Non-US / Unspecified	4%

### JUNE 2019

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	31%
Caucasian	28%
Filipino	14%
Other Pacific Islander	13%
Other Asian	11%
Black	2%
American Indian / Alaskan	1%
Other / Unknown	< .01%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2011 - 2019

### SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2011 – 2019

FFY	Total Applications Received	All Dispositions								Expedited Dispositions								% of Expedited
		Total	Timely		Untimely				Total	Timely		Untimely						
			No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC		No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC			
2011	64,537	69,621	51,966	74.6%	11,824	17.0%	5,831	8.4%	15,918	10,728	67.4%	3,091	19.4%	2,104	13.2%	22.9%		
2012	64,951	70,499	59,779	84.8%	6,326	9.0%	4,243	6.0%	14,048	10,947	77.9%	1,612	11.5%	1,489	10.6%	19.9%		
2013	71,102	71,086	67,865	95.5%	1,693	2.4%	1,528	2.1%	14,576	13,628	93.5%	389	2.7%	559	3.8%	20.5%		
2014	73,673	74,673	72,352	96.9%	1,233	1.7%	1,088	1.5%	17,574	16,817	95.7%	220	1.3%	537	3.1%	23.5%		
2015	72,712	72,021	70,093	97.3%	1,012	1.4%	916	1.4%	15,993	15,452	96.6%	174	1.1%	367	2.3%	22.2%		
2016	69,421	69,370	67,076	96.7%	1,206	1.7%	1088	1.6%	15,439	14,752	95.6%	256	1.7%	431	2.8%	22.3%		
2017	65,470	65,275	63,812	97.8%	564	0.9%	899	1.4%	15,059	14,457	96.0%	161	1.1%	441	2.9%	23.1%		
2018	64,452	64,168	62,408	97.3%	689	1.1%	1071	1.7%	14,369	13,606	94.7%	191	1.3%	572	4.0%	22.4%		
2019	61,970	61,541	59,405	96.5%	617	1.0%	1519	2.5%	13,575	12,648	93.2%	233	1.7%	694	5.1%	22.1%		

### Key Terms Used in Table Above

FFY	Twelve-month period from October through September.
Total Applications Received	The applications included in <b>Total Applications Received</b> figure are counted in the year the application was received.
Dispositions	A completed application process; when a case is determined eligible or ineligible for SNAP benefits. Dispositions are counted in the year that the <u>application process</u> was completed.
Expedited Dispositions	If the household has little or no money and is in need of immediate SNAP assistance, the household may qualify for expedited service or the opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date.
Timely	A case is considered to be processed <b>timely</b> if the household has an opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date for an <b>expedited</b> service case, and within 30-days of the application date for a regular processed case.
Untimely - AG	Cases that are not processed within the seven or 30-day processing requirement listed above due to <b>agency-caused delays (AG)</b> are considered to be <b>untimely</b> .
Untimely - CC	Cases that were properly pended because of an <b>applicant-caused delay (CC)</b> , such as a client missing an interview for an expedited application or a household's failure to provide verification, which resulted in the action being coded as untimely, even though the State agency was in full compliance with program regulations.

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) / Temporary Assistance for Other Needy Families (TAONF)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>a/</sup>
2006	27,508	9,837	\$61,077,952
2007	24,808	8,976	\$55,068,101
2008	20,618	8,344	\$57,087,227
2009	24,167	8,661	\$58,873,544
2010	25,213	8,942	\$58,995,444
2011	27,377	9,477	\$63,035,544
2012	28,611	9,811	\$64,613,662
2013	28,596	9,829	\$64,544,991
2014	25,694	8,927	\$58,846,235
2015	23,224	8,102	\$53,582,165
2016	19,529	6,918	\$46,004,805
2017	15,848	5,750	\$39,076,248
2018	13,497	4,919	\$34,305,323
2019	11,962	4,371	\$30,914,969

### JUNE 2019

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	57.5%
Male	42.5%

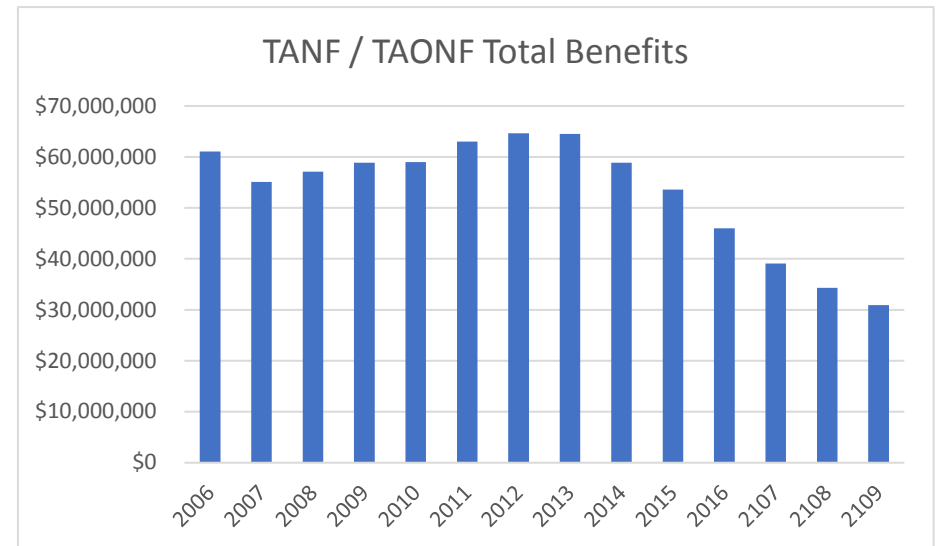
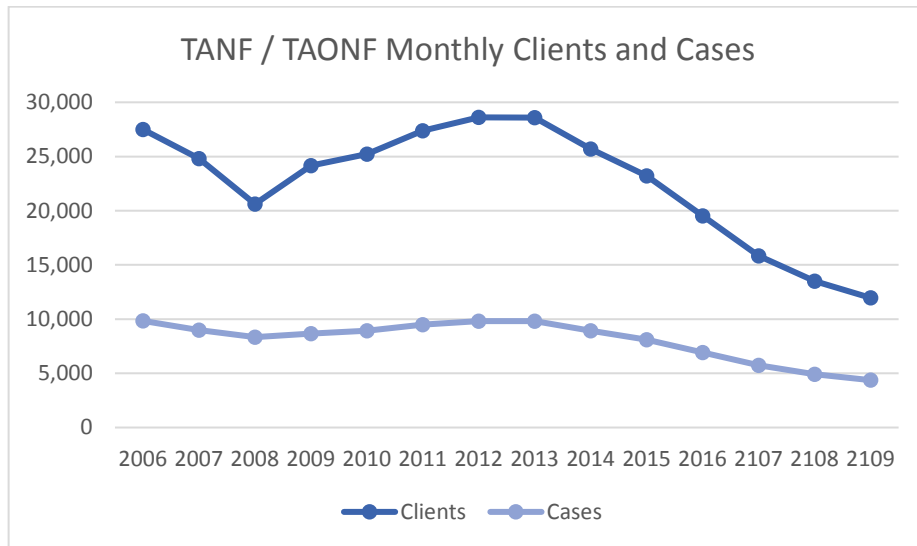
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Below 18	69%
18 - 29	11%
30 - 44	15%
45 and above	5%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	91%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	8%
Non-US / Unspecified	1%

### JUNE 2019

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	37%
Caucasian	23%
Other Pacific Islander	21%
Filipino	9%
Other Asian	6%
Black	3%
American Indian/Alaskan	1%
Other / Unknown	0%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.





# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance / Child Care & Employment Programs

## Maximum Benefit Amounts

WORK ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$4,320	\$360
2	\$5,820	\$485
3	\$7,320	\$610
4	\$8,820	\$735
5	\$10,320	\$860
6	\$11,832	\$986
7	\$13,332	\$1,111
8	\$14,832	\$1,236
9	\$16,332	\$1,361
10	\$17,832	\$1,486
11	\$19,332	\$1,611
12	\$20,832	\$1,736
13	\$22,344	\$1,862
14	\$23,844	\$1,987
15	\$25,344	\$2,112

NON-WORK/OTHER ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$5,400	\$450
2	\$7,284	\$607
3	\$9,156	\$763
4	\$11,028	\$919
5	\$12,912	\$1,076
6	\$14,784	\$1,232
7	\$16,668	\$1,389
8	\$18,540	\$1,545
9	\$20,412	\$1,701
10	\$22,296	\$1,858
11	\$24,168	\$2,014
12	\$26,052	\$2,171
13	\$27,924	\$2,327
14	\$29,808	\$2,484
15	\$31,680	\$2,640

## Maximum Benefit Amounts *(continued)*

	GA/AABD	GA/AABD
Household Size*	Annual	Monthly
1	\$4,656	\$388
2	\$6,276	\$523

\* Household size for a GA/AABD case is typically 1 or 2 individuals.

Source: Maximum benefit amounts provided by DHS BESSD Staff.  
For GA/AABD, benefit amounts effective as of November 2019.

## Child Care and Employment Programs

Child Care & Employment Programs <sup>d/</sup>		
Participation by Program Type		
SFY 2019		
Program	Unique Clients in the SFY	No. of Clients Served per Month
CHILD CARE	5,120	3,536
Children Receiving Subsidy	7,631	4,904
EMPLOYMENT & TRAINING	746	346
FIRST-TO-WORK	5,456	2,662
NON-ASSISTANCE	221	104

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.

## Homelessness

### Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017

ALL INDIVIDUALS	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	1,444	100.00%	654	100.00%	2,817	100.00%	10,712	100.00%	15,627	100.00%
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	755	52.30%	332	50.80%	1,695	60.20%	5,592	52.20%	8,374	53.60%
Female	684	47.40%	322	49.20%	1,111	39.40%	4,114	38.40%	6,231	39.90%
Other/Unknown	5	0.30%	0	0.00%	11	0.40%	1,006	9.40%	1,022	6.50%
<b>Age</b>										
Birth to 5 years	182	12.60%	76	11.60%	255	9.10%	1,109	10.40%	1,622	10.40%
6 to 17 years	218	15.10%	96	14.70%	295	10.50%	1,315	12.30%	1,924	12.30%
18 to 24 years	113	7.80%	50	7.60%	222	7.90%	671	6.30%	1,056	6.80%
25 to 39 years	346	24.00%	154	23.50%	801	28.40%	2,320	21.70%	3,621	23.20%
40 to 59 years	408	28.30%	224	34.30%	953	33.80%	3,210	30.00%	4,795	30.70%
60 years and over	177	12.30%	54	8.30%	253	9.00%	902	8.40%	1,386	8.90%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	38	1.30%	1,185	11.10%	1,223	7.80%
<b>Ethnicity</b>										
Caucasian	527	36.50%	226	34.60%	973	34.50%	2,053	19.20%	3,779	24.20%
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	457	31.60%	220	33.60%	650	23.10%	2,871	26.80%	4,198	26.90%
Marshallse	110	7.60%	64	9.80%	93	3.30%	398	3.70%	665	4.30%
Micronesian	48	3.30%	7	1.10%	77	2.70%	916	8.60%	1,048	6.70%
Other Pacific Islander	49	3.40%	13	2.00%	62	2.20%	686	6.40%	810	5.20%
Filipino	47	3.30%	44	6.70%	153	5.40%	470	4.40%	714	4.60%
Other Asian	44	3.00%	22	3.40%	63	2.20%	491	4.60%	620	4.00%
Black	52	3.60%	29	4.40%	117	4.20%	590	5.50%	788	5.00%
Native American	56	3.90%	12	1.80%	55	2.00%	129	1.20%	252	1.60%
Unknown	54	3.70%	17	2.60%	574	20.40%	2,108	19.70%	2,753	17.60%
<b>Prior Living Situation</b>										
Sheltered settings	97	6.70%	78	11.90%	489	17.40%	1,278	11.90%	1,942	12.40%
Unsheltered	1,207	83.60%	541	82.70%	1,376	48.80%	5,187	48.40%	8,311	53.20%
Institutional settings	40	2.80%	4	0.60%	111	3.90%	477	4.50%	632	4.00%
Unsubsidized housing	23	1.60%	4	0.60%	71	2.50%	338	3.20%	436	2.80%
Subsidized housing	8	0.60%	2	0.30%	11	0.40%	216	2.00%	237	1.50%
Doubled up	30	2.10%	18	2.80%	195	6.90%	1,154	10.80%	1,397	8.90%
Other / Unknown	39	2.70%	7	1.10%	564	20.00%	2,062	19.20%	2,672	17.10%

Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017 (table continued from previous page)

ALL INDIVIDUALS (continued)	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Living Arrangements</b>										
Living alone	677	46.90%	322	49.20%	1,926	68.40%	6,275	58.60%	9,200	58.90%
In an adult-only household	119	8.20%	46	7.00%	81	2.90%	401	3.70%	647	4.10%
In a household with children	648	44.90%	286	43.70%	810	28.80%	4,036	37.70%	5,780	37.00%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>	<b>Hawai'i County</b>		<b>Kaua'i County</b>		<b>Maui County</b>		<b>C&amp;C of Honolulu</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	878	100.00%	406	100.00%	2,127	100.00%	7,376	100.00%	10,787	100.00%
<b>Household Type</b>										
Single-person	675	76.90%	322	79.30%	1,905	89.60%	6,257	84.80%	9,159	84.90%
Two-or-more-adult	54	6.20%	22	5.40%	35	1.60%	188	2.50%	299	2.80%
Single-parent	87	9.90%	23	5.70%	114	5.40%	425	5.80%	649	6.00%
Two-parent	56	6.40%	31	7.60%	68	3.20%	472	6.40%	627	5.80%
Other household w/ children	6	0.70%	8	2.00%	5	0.20%	34	0.50%	53	0.50%
<b>ADULTS</b>	<b>Hawai'i County</b>		<b>Kaua'i County</b>		<b>Maui County</b>		<b>C&amp;C of Honolulu</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	1,044	100.00%	482	100.00%	2,267	100.00%	8,286	100.00%	12,079	100.00%
<b>Veteran Status</b>										
Yes	146	14.00%	37	7.70%	228	10.10%	937	11.30%	1,348	11.20%
No	898	86.00%	445	92.30%	2,039	89.90%	7,349	88.70%	10,731	88.80%

## Number of People Served by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Homeless Programs Total</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>10,712</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>15,627</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
Rapid Rehousing	400	27.70%	41	6.30%	331	11.80%	1,250	11.70%	2,022	12.90%
Outreach	1,010	69.90%	409	62.50%	1,738	61.70%	5,735	53.50%	8,892	56.90%
<b>Shelter Program Total</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>5,731</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>8,343</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
Emergency	533	77.50%	195	61.30%	1,107	68.90%	3,414	59.60%	5,249	62.90%
Transitional	180	26.20%	145	45.60%	952	59.30%	2,910	50.80%	4,187	50.20%

## People Served in Households with Children by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Homeless Programs Total</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>44.90%</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>43.70%</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>28.80%</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>37.70%</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>37.00%</b>
Rapid Rehousing	211	52.80%	37	90.20%	86	26.00%	947	75.80%	1,281	63.40%
Outreach	439	43.50%	175	42.80%	106	6.10%	1,106	19.30%	1,826	20.50%
<b>Shelter Program Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>47.80%</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>50.60%</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>49.80%</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>50.30%</b>	<b>4,173</b>	<b>50.00%</b>
Emergency	205	38.50%	72	36.90%	541	48.90%	1,134	33.20%	1,952	37.20%
Transitional	128	71.10%	105	72.40%	529	55.60%	2,088	71.80%	2,850	68.10%

SOURCE: Center on the Family at the University of Hawaii and the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Homeless Programs Office, Homeless Service Utilization Report and Statistical Supplement FY 2017; reports are available at <http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/publications/publications.asp>.

## Federal Poverty Guidelines – US, AK, Hawaii 2019

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services issues the federal poverty guidelines annually to determine financial eligibility for certain federal programs and benefits. Hawaii also uses the federal poverty guidelines, or federal poverty level (FPL), for certain state programs and benefits. For example, to be eligible for SNAP benefits a family's gross income must not exceed the 200% FPL.

Persons in Family or Household	48 Contiguous States and D.C.	Alaska	Hawaii
1	\$12,490	\$15,600	\$14,380
2	\$16,910	\$21,130	\$19,460
3	\$21,330	\$26,660	\$24,540
4	\$25,750	\$32,190	\$29,620
5	\$30,170	\$37,720	\$34,700
6	\$34,590	\$43,250	\$39,780
7	\$39,010	\$48,780	\$44,860
8	\$43,430	\$54,310	\$49,940
For each additional person, add:	\$4,420	\$5,530	\$5,080

SOURCE: Effective January 24, 2019; <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

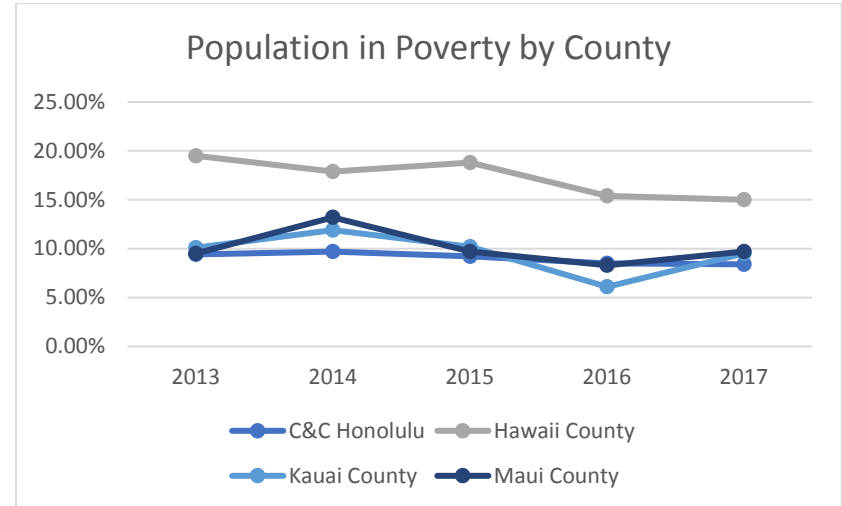
## Comparison of Hawaii Federal Poverty Guidelines

2009 versus 2019

Persons in Family or Household	2009	2019
1	\$12,460	\$14,380
2	\$16,760	\$19,460
3	\$21,060	\$24,540
4	\$25,360	\$29,620
5	\$29,660	\$34,700
6	\$33,960	\$39,780
7	\$38,260	\$44,860
8	\$42,560	\$49,940
For each additional person, add:	\$4,300	\$5,080

SOURCE: Guidelines for 2019, <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

## Population in Poverty (Percent) 2013 – 2017



	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2013	9.40%	19.50%	10.10%	9.50%
2014	9.70%	17.90%	11.90%	13.20%
2015	9.20%	18.80%	10.20%	9.70%
2016	8.50%	15.40%	6.10%	8.30%
2017	8.40%	15.00%	9.50%	9.70%

## Individuals Below Percentages of Poverty Level Hawaii 2013 – 2017

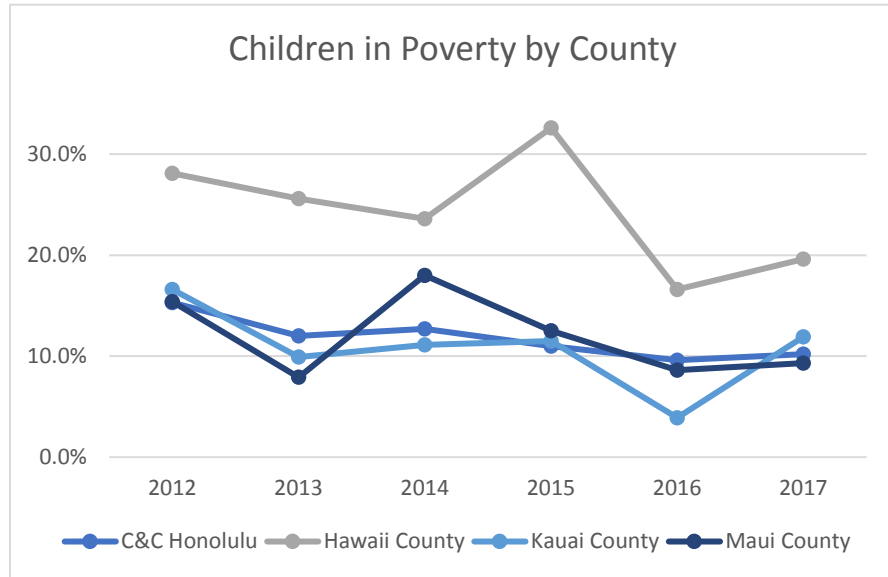
	Percent of Poverty Level				
	50%	125%	150%	185%	200%
2013	72,922	198,861	242,978	324,146	358,198
2014	68,688	209,439	252,279	321,395	353,176
2015	74,746	184,671	225,952	294,810	326,056
2016	64,908	171,872	217,138	291,688	321,165
2017	66,658	164,225	207,578	275,062	302,561

DEFINITION: Percentage of people whose family income is below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.  
 SOURCE: American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2010-2017 (see Resources e/).

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Poverty / Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

## Children and Youth in Poverty – Under 18 (Percent) 2012 – 2017



Percentage of Children in Poverty by County	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2012	15.3%	28.1%	16.6%	15.4%
2013	12.0%	25.6%	9.9%	7.9%
2014	12.7%	23.6%	11.1%	18.0%
2015	11.0%	32.6%	11.5%	12.5%
2016	9.6%	16.6%	3.9%	8.6%
2017	10.2%	19.6%	11.9%	9.3%

**DEFINITION:** The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

**SOURCE:** American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2010-2017, (see Resources e/).

## Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

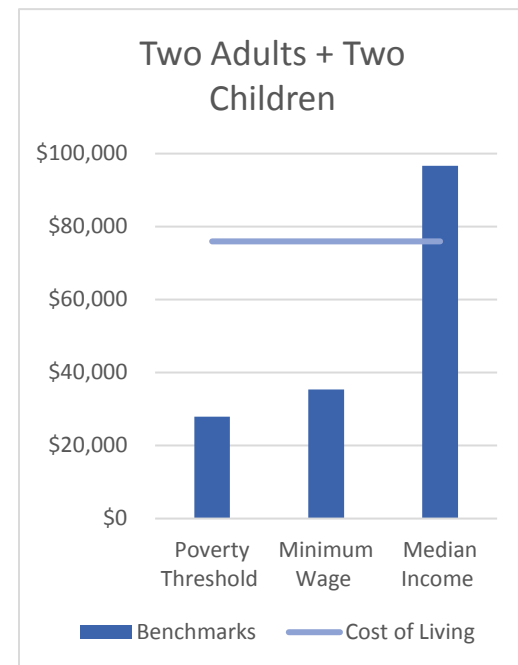
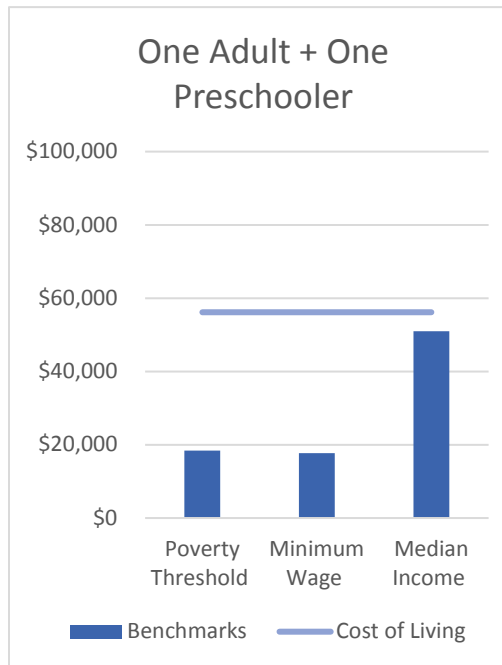
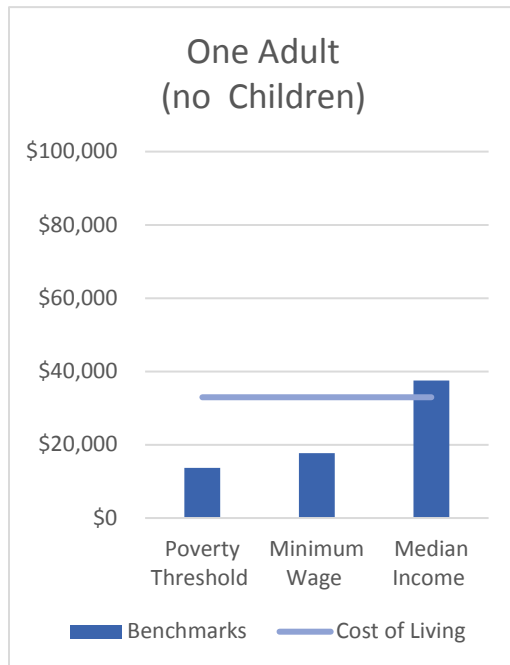
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Payments <sup>1/</sup> State Supplementation Payments (SSP)				
SSI is a federal program that provides monthly cash payments for people in need who are aged 65 or older or blind/disabled at any age. SSP are state funded payments for resident clients receiving supplemental security income in adult residential care home type I and type II facilities, licensed developmental disabilities domiciliary homes, community care foster family homes, and certified adult foster homes. Provided below are the number of recipients of federally administered payments and average monthly payment, by state or other area, December 2006-2018 (Table 7.B3).				
Year	Federal SSI		State Supplementation	
	No.	Avg Monthly Payment	No.	Avg Monthly Payment
2012	24,094	\$502.74	2,861	\$493.13
2013	24,127	\$512.97	2,855	\$498.08
2014	24,041	\$516.46	2,791	\$494.55
2015	24,778	\$577.41	2,763	\$496.35
2016	23,050	\$521.25	2,730	\$487.97
2017	22,789	\$518.06	2,653	\$485.41
2018	22,038	\$528.04	2,582	\$486.57

SSI Advocacy Project					
The goal of this project is to provide assistance to disabled AABD, GA and TANF applicants and recipients applying for federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits. Advocacy is provided by DHS through a contract with Cyrca, who helps individuals apply for benefits, monitors the applications until they are either approved or denied, and when applicable, assists individuals during the appeal process. The State receives reimbursements for benefits paid to clients who are later found to be eligible for SSI back to the SSI application date. State benefits to clients are reduced or denied once the client starts receiving SSI benefits.					
SFY	Statewide SSI Referrals	GA	ABD	TANF	Total
		Approved For SSI			
2015	2,430	408	11	1	420
2016	1,600	476	0	60	536
2017	1543	339	10	0	349
2018	2102	332	9	0	341
2019	1795	292	7	0	299

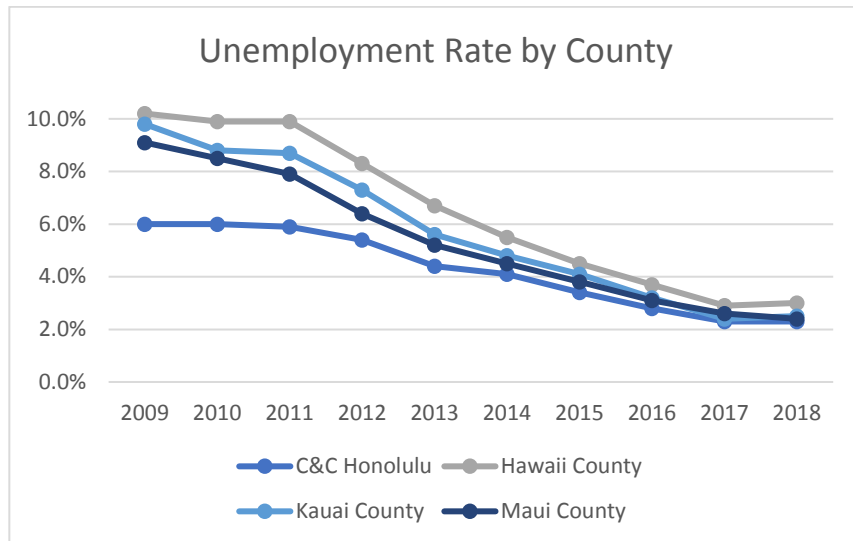
## Self-Sufficiency – Income Standard – 2016 *(provided as general reference)*

Hawaii Revised Statutes, 201-3(b) requires that the State of Hawaii update biennially, a self-sufficiency standard reflecting costs relating to housing, food, child care, transportation, health care, clothing and household expenses, taxes, children's ages, geography, and the number of household wage earners. The study defines economic self-sufficiency as the amount of money that individuals and families require to meet their basic needs without government and/or other subsidies. Adults are assumed to be working full-time (40-hour a week), at one or more jobs. The chart below compares Hawaii's self-sufficient family income standards for 2016 with poverty thresholds, minimum wage level, median family income, and estimates for 2016 actual incomes for five family types. Entire report (published Dec 2017) is available at [http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/reports\\_studies/self-sufficiency-income-study/](http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/reports_studies/self-sufficiency-income-study/)

Area	One Adult	Two-Adult Family	One Adult + One Preschooler	One Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age	Two Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age
Honolulu	\$33,350	\$42,283	\$58,526	\$71,821	\$77,968
Hawaii	\$26,964	\$36,699	\$44,903	\$56,449	\$63,250
Maui	\$36,064	\$47,147	\$56,130	\$70,332	\$78,612
Kauai	\$36,761	\$48,153	\$54,055	\$67,371	\$76,465
State Total	\$32,957	\$42,371	\$56,157	\$69,318	\$75,947
<b>Selected Income Benchmarks</b>					
Poverty Threshold	\$13,670	\$18,430	\$18,430	\$23,190	\$27,950
Minimum Wage	\$17,680	\$35,360	\$17,680	\$17,680	\$35,360
Median Family Income	\$37,550	\$79,175	\$51,000	(NA)	\$96,700



## Unemployment *(provided as general reference)*



Unemployment Rate by County				
Year	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2009	6.0%	10.2%	9.8%	9.1%
2010	6.0%	9.9%	8.8%	8.5%
2011	5.9%	9.9%	8.7%	7.9%
2012	5.4%	8.3%	7.3%	6.4%
2013	4.4%	6.7%	5.6%	5.2%
2014	4.1%	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%
2015	3.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%
2016	2.8%	3.7%	3.2%	3.1%
2017	2.3%	2.9%	2.4%	2.6%
2018	2.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Hawai'i State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Office.

## Hawaii Labor Statistics

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>By Calendar Year</b>	<b>STATE OF HAWAII, Not Seasonally Adjusted Civilian Labor Force, Annual Averages</b>												
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	638,400	639,700	631,700	647,250	660,150	648,000	651,100	668,200	677,438	682,550	684,250	679,000	665,200
<b>Employed</b>	620,550	612,100	586,500	602,300	615,100	609,100	619,550	639,000	652,938	662,050	667,750	662,700	646,550
<b>Unemployed</b>	17,850	27,550	45,150	44,950	45,000	38,950	31,550	29,150	24,500	20,500	16,500	16,300	18,650
<b>Unemployment Rate – Statewide</b>	2.8%	4.3%	7.2%	6.9%	6.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.8%
<b>By State Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Total Number of Individuals Receiving Final Unemployment Payments</b>												
<b>Final Payments</b>	4,963	6,148	16,040	24,773	19,548	15,216	13,187	11,292	8,676	5,866	6,823	*	*

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Labor and Industrial Relations (DLIR); Research and Statistics Office.  
<https://labor.hawaii.gov/rs/home/unemployment/unemployment-insurance-statistics/>  
[https://www.hiwi.org/admin/gsipub/htmlarea/uploads/LFR\\_LAUS\\_SADJ.xls](https://www.hiwi.org/admin/gsipub/htmlarea/uploads/LFR_LAUS_SADJ.xls)  
 \* data not yet available



## Vocational Rehabilitation Indicators

Indicators	FFY 2006	FFY 2007	FFY 2008	FFY 2009	FFY 2010	FFY 2011	FFY 2012	FFY 2013	FFY 2014
Individuals w/ Disabilities Served During Fiscal Year	7,712	7,858	6,990	8,792	6,670	6,135	5,903	5,417	5,368
New Referrals Received	2,315	2,716	2,491	1,963	958	1,033	1,321	1,164	1,047
Individuals Achieving Successful Employment Outcomes	697	560	589	514	370	225	241	275	319
<b><u>Of those placed into jobs:</u></b>									
Participants w/ Significant Disabilities	602 86%	467 83%	503 85%	496 96%	322 87%	212 94%	241 100%	275 100%	319 100%
Participants Receiving Public Assistance	214 31%	158 28%	140 24%	152 30%	93 25%	54 24%	<i>Not Available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>
Net Gain in Annual Earning Power for Rehabilitated Individual after Receiving VR services	618%	493%	463%	470%	482%	500%	300%	300%	314%

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Annual Report 2009 - 2014.

**Disability Determination Branch – FFY 2007-2014**

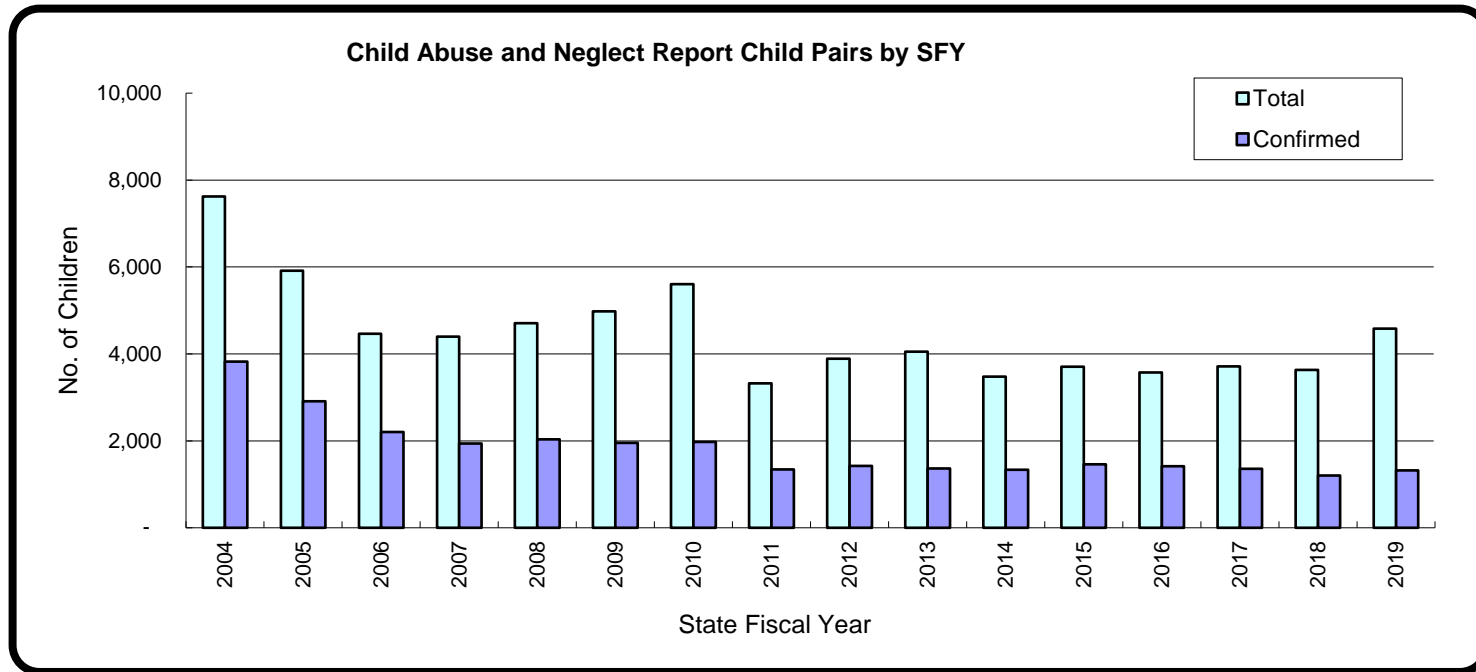
*The Disability Determination Branch (DDB) makes medical determinations on disability claims filed with the Social Security Administration (SSA) under the Social Security Disability insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) programs. DDB's mission is timely and accurate adjudication of disability claims filed by Hawaii State residents under Title II (Disability Insurance) and Title XVI (SSI) of the Social Security Act.*

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>FFY 2007</b>	<b>FFY 2008</b>	<b>FFY 2009</b>	<b>FFY 2010</b>	<b>FFY 2011</b>	<b>FFY 2012</b>	<b>FFY 2013</b>	<b>FFY 2014</b>
Claims Processed	9,125	9,008	10,430	10,918	12,291	13,528	13,284	13,206
Favorable Determinations	4,353	4,558	4,464	4,738	4,615	4,615	3,572	3,562
Accuracy Rate	94.2%	95.8%	97.8%	98.0%	95.3%	95.8%	96.4%	96.6% <i>(to Aug '14)</i>
Payment made to Hawaii residents	\$446,284,709	\$391,051,712	\$400,975,224	\$463,608,000	\$507,852,000	\$517,644,000	\$527,520,000	<i>2014 data available at a later date</i>

*SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Annual Reports.*

Child Protective Services

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2004-2019



State Fiscal Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	7,623	5,914	4,461	4,400	4,707	4,977	5,606	3,324	3,893	4,055	3,481	3,704	3,572	3,711	3,631	4,585
<b>Confirmed</b>	3,824	2,907	2,205	1,939	2,031	1,950	1,976	1,345	1,421	1,361	1,337	1,458	1,418	1,354	1,202	1,321
<b>% Confirmed</b>	50%	49%	49%	44%	43%	39%	35%	40%	37%	34%	38%	39%	40%	36%	33%	29%

SOURCE: DHS Child Protective Services Systems (CPSS) Extract File.

NOTE: A report in the table and graph represents a unique child client number and intake number data pair. One intake may involve more than one child. One child may be involved in more than one intake within a state fiscal year.

**CONFIRMED VICTIMS AND INTAKES BY COUNTY – SFY 2019**

<b>Total Reported and Confirmed Intakes</b>					
<p>An intake is a report of a child abuse or neglect incident that have been accepted for investigation and a determination of the abuse/neglect have been made. An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of more than one child. A confirmed intake is one where at least one child in the intake had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated. A separate, unrelated incident may result in another intake for the same family or child.</p>					
<b>INTAKES</b>	<b>HAWAII</b>	<b>OAHU</b>	<b>KAUAI</b>	<b>MAUI</b>	<b>STATEWIDE</b>
<b>Confirmed</b>	206	379	39	116	740
<b>Not Confirmed</b>	314	976	143	163	1,596
<b>Total</b>	520	1,355	182	279	2,336
<b>Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes</b>	40%	28%	21%	42%	32%

<b>Total Reported and Confirmed Victims</b>					
<p>A victim is a child in an intake identified as one being possibly maltreated. A confirmed victim is one that had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated.</p>					
<b>CHILDREN</b>	<b>HAWAII</b>	<b>OAHU</b>	<b>KAUAI</b>	<b>MAUI</b>	<b>STATEWIDE</b>
<b>Confirmed</b>	398	662	68	193	1,321
<b>Not Confirmed</b>	702	1,911	312	339	3,264
<b>Total</b>	1,100	2,573	380	532	4,585
<b>Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes</b>	36%	26%	18%	36%	29%

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

FACTORS PRECIPITATING INCIDENT – SFY 2019

<b>Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims</b>		
<p>The Factors Precipitating Incident are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors may exceed the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of confirmed victims.</p>		
<b>FACTORS</b>	<b>Children</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Unacceptable child rearing method	807	61.1%
Inability to cope with parenting responsibility	772	58.4%
Drug abuse	533	40.3%
Mental health problem	212	16.0%
Physical abuse of spouse/fighting	203	15.4%
Heavy continuous child care responsibility	160	12.1%
Chronic family violence	146	11.1%
Inadequate housing	124	9.4%
Loss of control during discipline	113	8.6%
New baby in home/pregnancy	110	8.3%
Missing	106	8.0%
Lack of tolerance to child's behavior	104	7.9%
Alcohol abuse	81	6.1%
Broken family	45	3.4%
Parental history of abuse as a child	35	2.6%
Family discord	33	2.5%
Police/court record (excluding traffic)	26	2.0%
Insufficient income/misuse of income	17	1.3%
Recent relocation	13	1.0%
Incapacity due to handicap/chronic illness	11	0.8%
Mental retardation	7	0.5%
Social isolation	6	0.5%
Normal authoritarian discipline	1	0.1%
<b>Total Victims</b>	<b>1,321</b>	

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

CONFIRMED VICTIMS CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2019

AGE	Children	Percent
0-5	579	43.8%
6-11	397	30.1%
12-17	343	26.0%
Unknown	2	0.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

SEX	Children	Percent
Male	633	47.9%
Female	666	50.4%
Unknown	22	1.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

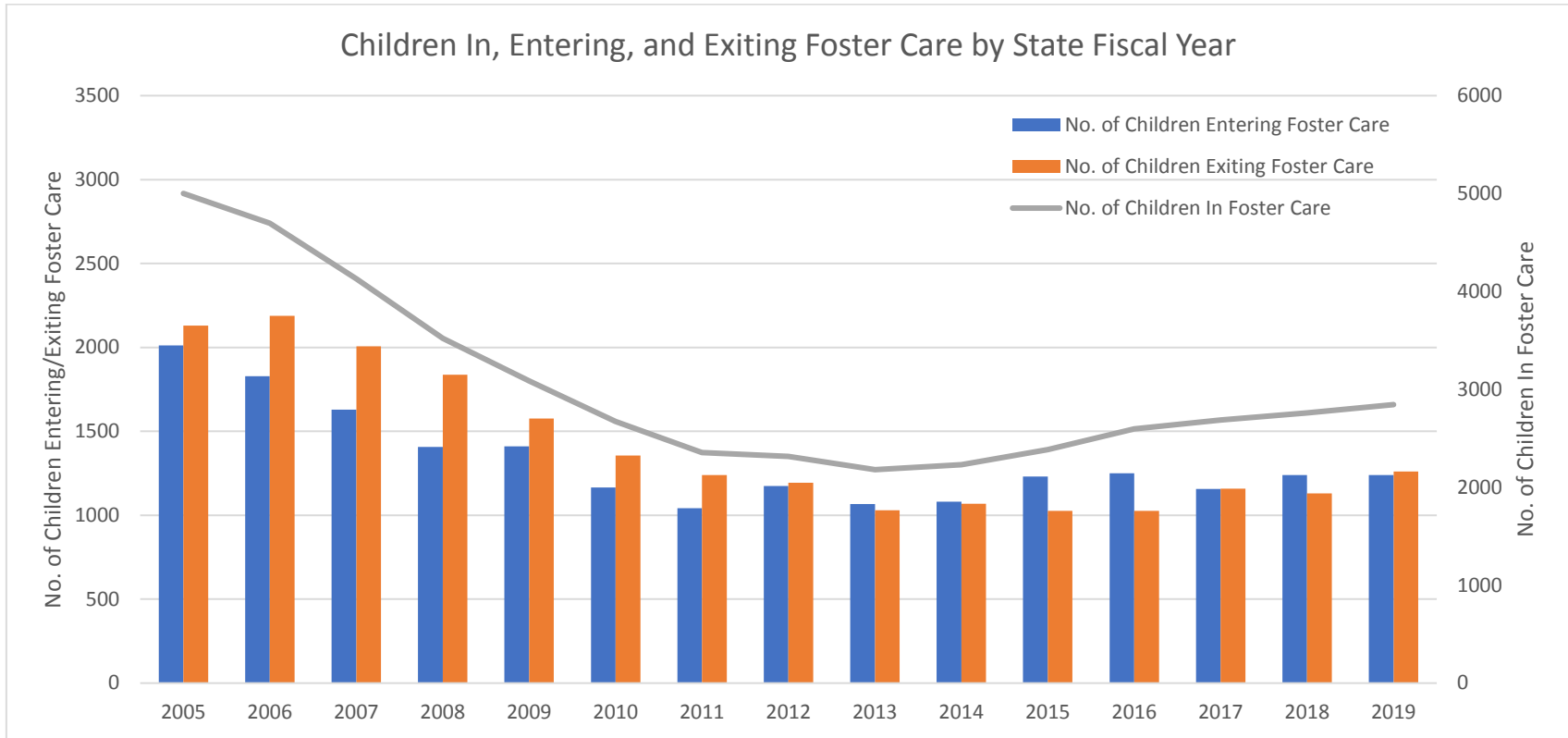
RACE	Victims	%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	17	1.3%
Black	32	2.4%
Other	234	17.7%
Chinese	17	1.3%
Other pacific islander	53	4.0%
Filipino	100	7.6%
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	559	42.3%
Japanese	15	1.1%
Korean	7	0.5%
Samoaan	51	3.9%
White	231	17.5%
Unknown	5	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Maltreatment Type of Confirmed Victims		
<i>Up to six Abuse Types are recorded for each victim per incident. The Maltreatment Type in this table is the most serious of Abuse Type that was confirmed.</i>		
MALTREATMENT TYPE	Children	Percent
Medical Neglect	9	0.7%
Neglect	186	14.1%
Physical Abuse	115	8.7%
Psychological Abuse	10	0.8%
Sex Trafficking	15	1.1%
Sexual Abuse	70	5.3%
Threatened Harm	916	69.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Severity of Abuse/Neglect of Confirmed Victims		
SEVERITY	Children	Percent
No treatment necessary	766	58.0%
Treatment required	112	8.5%
Serious	17	1.3%
Permanent disability	1	0.1%
Fatal	5	0.4%
No injury	420	31.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

Foster Care



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>No. of Children Entering Foster Care</b>	2,011	1,829	1,629	1,407	1,410	1,166	1,042	1,174	1,067	1,081	1,230	1,251	1,157	1,240	1,240
<b>No. of Children Exiting Foster Care</b>	2,130	2,188	2,006	1,838	1,576	1,356	1,240	1,194	1,029	1,068	1,027	1,026	1,158	1,130	1,261
<b>No. of Children In Foster Care</b>	5,001	4,696	4,129	3,522	3,086	2,672	2,355	2,315	2,180	2,231	2,386	2,597	2,688	2,759	2,843

**Children Exiting Foster Care by Discharge Reason – SFY 2005 - 2019 <sup>g/</sup>**

DISCHARGE REASON	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Adoption	425	451	377	392	290	236	211	195	155	141	156	160	201	188	189
Emancipation	153	157	157	155	129	125	88	90	59	65	71	66	67	75	84
Guardianship	219	224	174	154	126	102	92	92	73	102	99	100	145	163	171
Placed w/ Relative	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reunification	1,265	1,304	1,256	1,106	985	866	805	796	716	725	677	676	714	677	786
Other	66	52	40	31	46	26	44	21	26	35	24	24	31	27	31
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,261</b>

**Age of Children in Foster Care – SFY 2005 – 2019 <sup>g/</sup>**

AGE GROUP	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
0-5	2,095	1,934	1,684	1,389	1,209	1,095	1,000	985	893	962	1,090	1,146	1,204	1,166	1,205
6-11	1,382	1,247	1,058	894	800	694	574	611	632	644	648	741	776	823	814
12-18	1,523	1,515	1,387	1,239	1,077	883	781	719	655	624	648	709	707	770	824
Unknown	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,001</b>	<b>4,696</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>2,843</b>



FOSTER CARE CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2019

DISCHARGE REASON	Age 0-5	Age 6-11	Age 12-18	Total
Adoption	121	51	17	189
Emancipation	0	0	84	84
Guardianship	51	60	60	171
Other	7	16	8	31
Reunification	337	226	223	786
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1,261</b>

Sex of Children in Foster Care <sup>g/</sup>

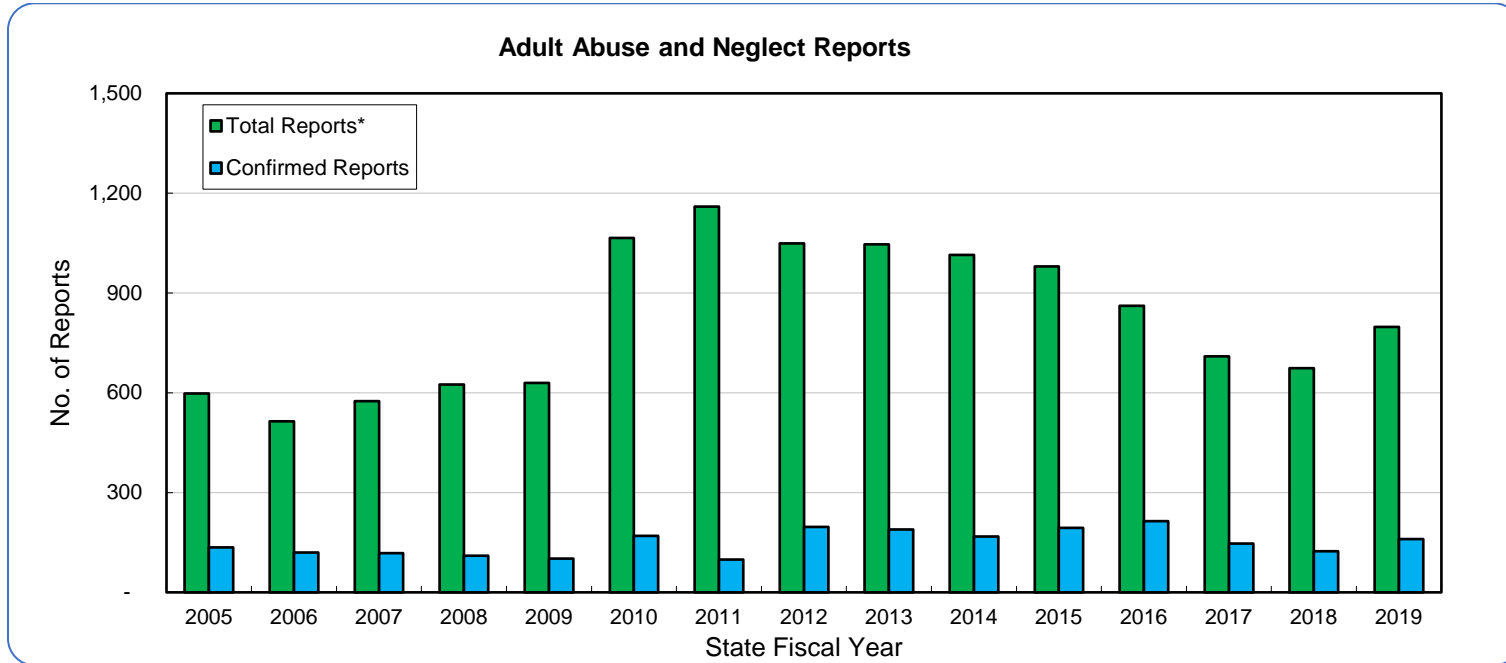
SEX	Children	Percent
Female	1,430	50.3
Male	1,408	49.5
Unknown	5	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,843</b>	<b>100</b>

Race of Children in Foster Care <sup>g/</sup>

RACE	Children	Percent
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	1,267	44.57
White	484	17.02
Mixed	298	10.48
Filipino	197	6.93
Samoaan	102	3.59
Hispanic/Spanish	92	3.24
Micronesia	86	3.02
Black	72	2.53
Japanese	37	1.30
Other pacific islander	36	1.27
Chinese	33	1.16
Marshallese	25	0.88
American Indian	24	0.84
Korean	14	0.49
Vietnamese	8	0.28
Laotian	6	0.21
Tongan	5	0.18
Alaskan Native	4	0.14
Cambodian	3	0.11
Unable to determine	50	1.76
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,843</b>	<b>100%</b>

Adult Protective Services

ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2005–2019



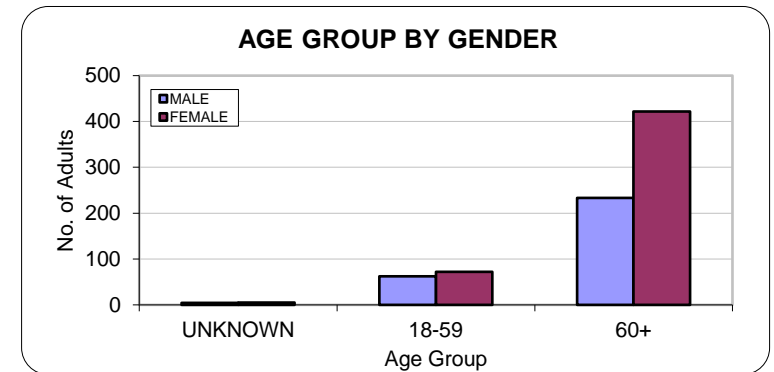
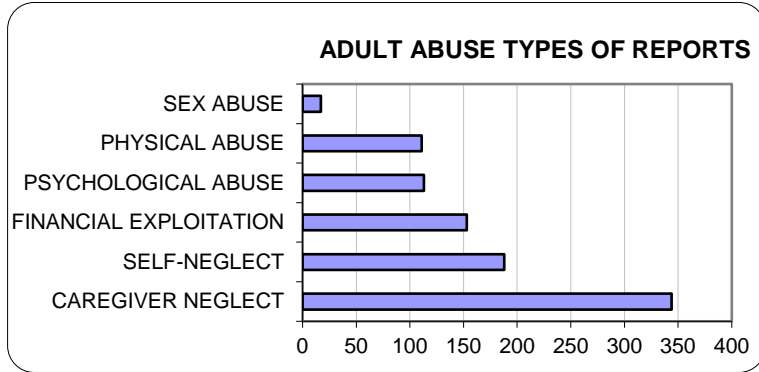
State Fiscal Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total</b>	598	514	575	625	630	1,065	1,160	1,049	1,046	1,014	980	861	709	674	798
<b>Confirmed</b>	135	120	118	110	102	170	99	197	189	168	194	214	147	124	160
<b>Percent of Confirmed Reports</b>	23%	23%	21%	18%	16%	16%	9%	19%	18%	16.5%	19.8%	24.9%	20.7%	18.4%	20.1%

SOURCE: Adult Protective Services (APS) Annual Reports.

NOTE: A significant increase in the number of abuse reports received was in response to the new APS law effective July 1, 2009, which redefined and broadened the identified target population from 'dependent adults' to 'vulnerable adults'. A vulnerable adult is defined as anyone 18 years or older with a mental, developmental or physical impairment who is also unable to:

- 1) communicate or make responsible decisions to manage his or her own care or resources;
- 2) carry out or arrange for essential activities of daily living; or
- 3) protect oneself from abuse.

## ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – 2019



ADULT ABUSE TYPES - SFY 2019	Frequency	Percent
Caregiver Neglect	344	37%
Self-Neglect	188	20%
Financial Exploitation	153	17%
Psychological Abuse	113	12%
Physical Abuse	111	12%
Sex Abuse	17	2%
<b>TOTAL REPORTS</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>100%</b>

ADULT ABUSE BY AGE GROUP SFY 2019	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Unknown	4	5	9
18-59	62	72	134
60+	233	422	655
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>798</b>

### Primary Dependency Status - SFY 2019

STATUS	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Alcohol / Drug Abuse	7	4	11
Developmentally Disabled	13	12	25
Mentally Ill	25	28	53
Mentally Retarded	18	8	26
Other	14	32	46
Other Mental Impairment	104	161	265
Physically Disabled	107	170	277
Unspecified	1	5	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>709</b>

### Perpetrator Relationship to Victim

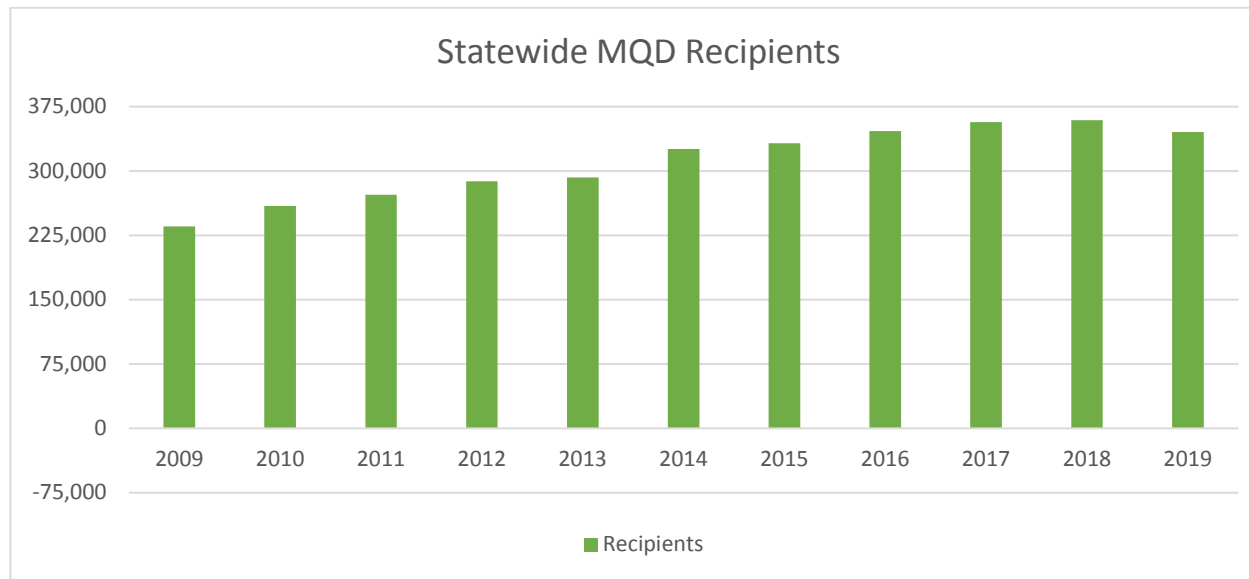
PERPETRATOR RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM	Numbers	Percent
<b>Relative</b>	359	44.99
<b>Non-Relative</b>	67	8.4
<b>Staff of Care Facility</b>	153	19.17
<b>Self</b>	187	23.43
<b>Unspecified</b>	32	4.01
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>100</b>

SOURCE: APS Annual Reports; a report may have more than one abuse type, therefore, the figure for TOTAL REPORTS may be the number of TOTAL REPORTS investigated.

## Med-QUEST Division (MQD)

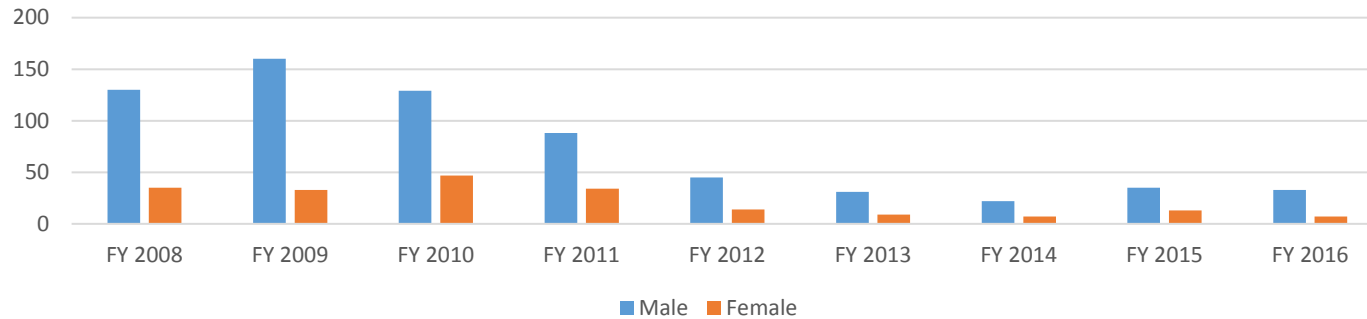
### NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS <sup>h/</sup>

SFY	Statewide	Oahu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai	Molokai	Lanai
2009	235,203	150,425	47,913	21,142	12,604	2,645	474
2010	259,307	162,602	53,472	25,407	14,453	2,800	573
2011	272,218	167,319	57,182	28,318	15,753	2,957	689
2012	287,902	177,258	60,925	29,473	16,337	3,213	696
2013	292,423	179,227	62,145	30,951	16,072	3,305	723
2014	325,510	199,062	69,081	34,896	18,255	3,462	754
2015	332,197	201,668	69,975	36,597	19,661	3,521	775
2016	346,398	210,743	72,591	38,092	20,462	3,685	826
2017	356,787	217,155	74,108	39,618	21,288	3,777	842
2018	359,225	217,942	75,258	39,895	21,459	3,824	848
2019	345,231	208,864	73,452	37,832	20,534	3,764	787



**Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility (HYCF)**

**Admissions  
Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility  
FY 2008 - FY 2016**



	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
<b>Male</b>	130	160	129	88	45	31	22	35	33
<b>Female</b>	35	33	47	34	14	9	7	13	7
<b>Total</b>	165	193	176	122	59	40	29	48	40

**Population (end of SFY 2016)**

By County	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>Oahu</b>	16	2	18
<b>Maui</b>	9	2	11
<b>Hawaii Island</b>	8	3	11
<b>Kauai</b>	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>			40

**SFY 2016**

Race/Ethnicity	No.
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	20
Micronesian	8
Caucasian	6
Samoan	3
Other Asian/Mixed Asian	2
Other Pacific Islander	1
Filipino	0
Latino/Hispanic	0
African American	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	40

SOURCE: For all tables above - State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services.

**Hawaii Public Housing Authority (HPHA)**

<b>HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY OPERATIONS – 2016-2018</b>			
<b>Federal and State Public Housing</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
Total units owned and administered by the HPHA 1/	5,584	5,584	5,584
Total units occupied, May 31 2/	5,232	5,221	5,143
Total number of occupants, May 31 2/	13,655	13,731	13,298
Average rent charged per unit per month (dollars) 2/ 3/ 4/	\$ 299	\$ 300	\$ 366
<b>Federal and State Rental Assistance and Rent Supplement</b>			
Families	5,589	5,656	5,713
Individuals	16,713	13,188	13,351

SOURCE: The State of Hawaii Data Book - DBEDT. Tables 21.26., <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies/index.htm>

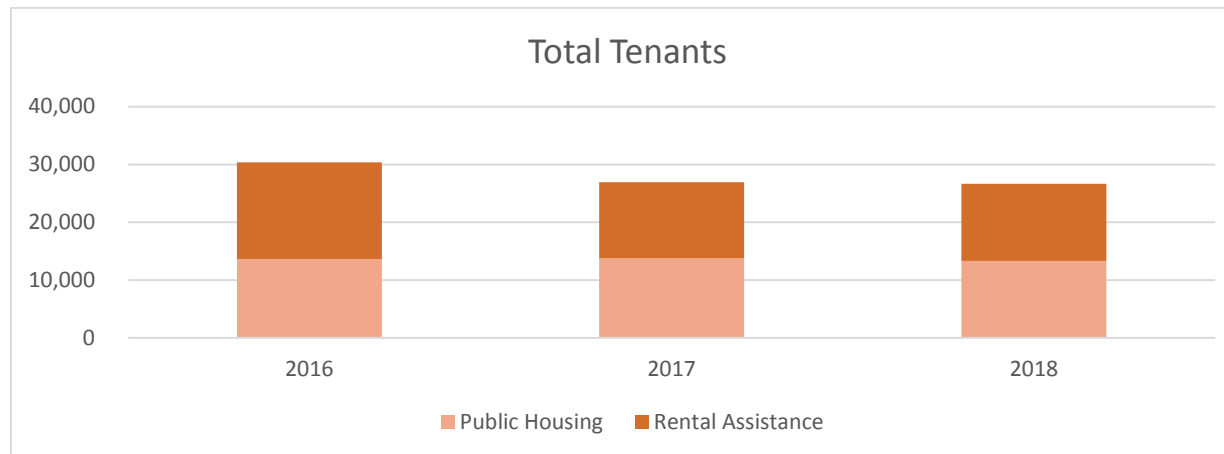
1/ Federal low-rent, 4,720; State low-rent, 864.

2/ Data does not include 570 Kuhio Park Terrace units which receive federal subsidies.

3/ Some units pay zero rent; some get a utility allowance greater than the amount of rent that would otherwise be charged.

Federal projects only; Federal subsidies received between July and June (fiscal year).

4/ Average rent as of January of the following year.



For additional information on the Hawaii Public Housing Authority, go to: <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies>

Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

**LEP LANGUAGE ACCESS  
SFY 2019 \*\***

The Limited English Proficiency Project (LEP) was established in 2013 to support and coordinate the development and implementation of policies and practices that ensure timely and effective delivery of language access services to LEP persons. Among the goals of the LEP Project are establishing translation services and identifying and simplifying vital documents.

**ORAL LANGUAGE ENCOUNTERS**

Language / Dialect	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	Staff Offices	TOTAL
Cantonese	160	0	170	29	0	1	6	366
Chuukese	496	0	283	9	2	129	3	922
Hawaiian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ilokano	105	0	16	21	0	14	1	157
Japanese	14	0	10	68	0	18	1	111
Korean	50	0	204	0	0	29	2	285
Kosraean	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	9
Language Sign (ASL)	3	17	7	0	0	61	0	88
Mandarin	32	0	49	29	0	6	0	116
Marshallese	65	0	79	6	0	18	0	168
Portuguese	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Samoan	15	0	23	3	0	4	0	45
Spanish	23	0	7	13	0	47	0	90
Tagalog	47	0	11	12	0	12	0	82
Thai	3	0	7	0	0	0	0	10
Tongan	8	0	9	6	0	11	0	34
Vietnamese	68	0	122	19	0	4	2	215
Visayan (Cebuano)	0	0	18	1	0	0	0	19
Other*	0	0	9	12	0	8	0	29
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1095</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1027</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2747</b>

\*Includes: Chinese (unspecified), Indonesian, Russian, Filipino (unspecified), Laotian, Cambodian, Wolof, Croatian, Haitian, Hebrew, Creole, Mongolian, Karen, Nepali, Punjabi, Taiwanese, Bengali, Pohnpeian, Chau Chau, Shanghainese.

**LEP EXPENDITURE SUMMARY TABLE SFY 2019 \*\***

**INTERPRETATION**

Division / Staff Office	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	STAFF OFFICES	TOTAL
Total Expenditures	\$14,701	\$4,029	\$38,280	\$2,196	\$87	\$22,779	\$706	\$82,778

\*\* Six Month LEP Report: 07/01/18 through 12/31/18

# RESOURCES

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- a/ **DHS/MSO Obligation Reports**  
Monthly caseload summary reports for the financial assistance programs. Information includes number of cases, clients and the amount of benefits authorized. Data is reported by benefit month as of the end of the benefit month. Amounts may differ from other Department reports because of the timing and purpose of the reports.
- b/ **DHS/MSO Participation File (HAWI Flat File)**  
Monthly file of clients participating in the financial assistance programs as of the end of the state fiscal year. Information includes detailed characteristics of the client such as age and race. Data does not include any benefit amount information.
- c/ **SNAP Monthly Participation Report - DHS/BESSD/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Office**
- d/ **DHS/MSO Employment and Child Care (ECC) Variance and Storybook Extract Files**  
Monthly file of cases participating in the Employment and Child Care programs. Information includes detailed characteristics of cases and clients and benefit amounts.
- e/ **American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau**  
One-year estimates, data search using American Fact Finder. <https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>
- f/ **U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Retirement and Disability Policy**  
Annual Statistical Supplement. For 2018 report, go to: [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2018/index.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2018/index.html)
- g/ **DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files**; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.
- h/ **MQD Quest Enrollment**: Figures as of June for each fiscal year are reported; for 2003-2016 enrollment figures by program, plan and island, see: <https://medquest.hawaii.gov/en/resources/reports.html>