

**STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES**

DATABOOK

**Audit, Quality Control & Research Office
Research Staff**

December 2022

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GLOSSARY

Financial Assistance Programs and Related Employment Programs

AABD	The Aid to the Aged, Blind, and Disabled program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults who are elderly (65 years of age or older) and/or who meet the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition of disabled.
GA	The General Assistance program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults ages 18 through 64, without minor dependents, who are temporarily disabled and who do not qualify for Social Security.
SNAP	The SNAP program provides crucial food and nutritional support to qualifying low-income and needy households, and those making the transition from welfare to self-sufficiency
TANF/TAONF	<p>Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) are the time-limited welfare reform programs for adults with children designed to protect those who cannot work and to require those who are able to work to do so.</p> <p>Family participation in TANF or TAONF depends on the household composition. When all members are U. S. citizens, the family is eligible for federally-funded welfare under TANF. Families that include at least one non-citizen are eligible for state-funded welfare under TAONF. Other than the funding sources, the TANF/TAONF programs are identical.</p>
Employment & Training (E&T)	The Employment and Training program is a statewide work program designed to assist able-bodied SNAP adults to become attached to the workforce.
First-to-Work (FTW)	The First-To-Work Program provides case management, employment and support services to work eligible individuals of TANF/TAONF households.
LIHEAP	The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides federally-funded payments in the form of credits to utility accounts of eligible low-income households to offset the high utility costs in Hawaii and to prevent utility disconnection or restore utility connection for households in crisis

Terms

CASE	Usually a family or a household eligible to receive program benefits.
CLIENT	A person eligible for program benefits, a member of a case.
COFA	Compacts of Free Association, includes the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. Under the Compacts of Free Association Act in 1985, the U.S. agreed to provide economic assistance to compact nation citizens, allowing them to enter, reside and work in the U.S. and participate in certain federal programs in exchange for certain military permissions in these associated states. Under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996 restricted access to federal public benefit programs to COFA migrants, states were required to fully absorb the costs of providing social service and health care benefits to COFA migrants.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Financial Assistance Programs

Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled (AABD)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients ^{a/}	Avg Monthly Cases ^{a/}	Total Benefit ^{a/}
2011	1,049	899	\$3,312,905
2012	1,000	859	\$3,138,529
2013	1,039	898	\$3,269,003
2014	997	865	\$3,193,909
2015	915	796	\$3,121,174
2016	928	806	\$3,151,181
2017	912	800	\$3,260,329
2018	909	800	\$3,495,174
2019	914	801	\$3,441,035
2020	926	814	\$3,504,242
2021	1028	906	\$3,918,381
2022	940	840	\$3,600,735

JUNE 2022

Sex ^{b/}	% of Total
Female	63%
Male	37%

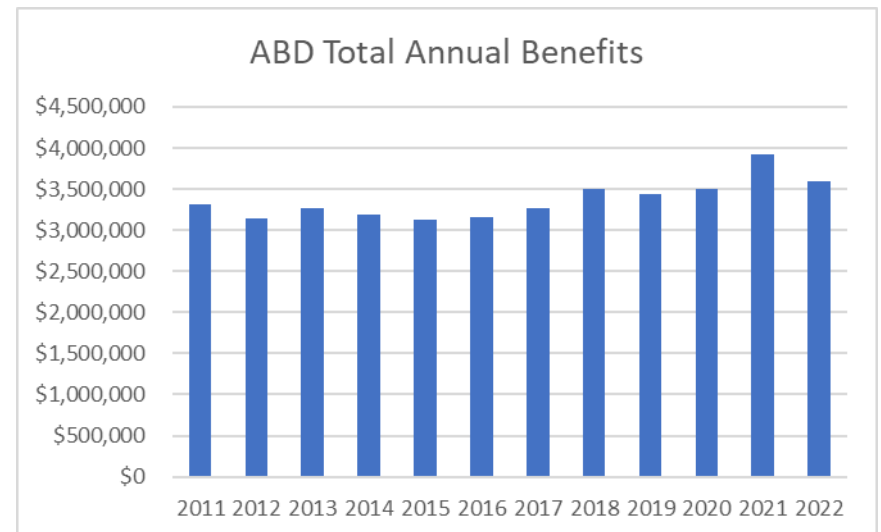
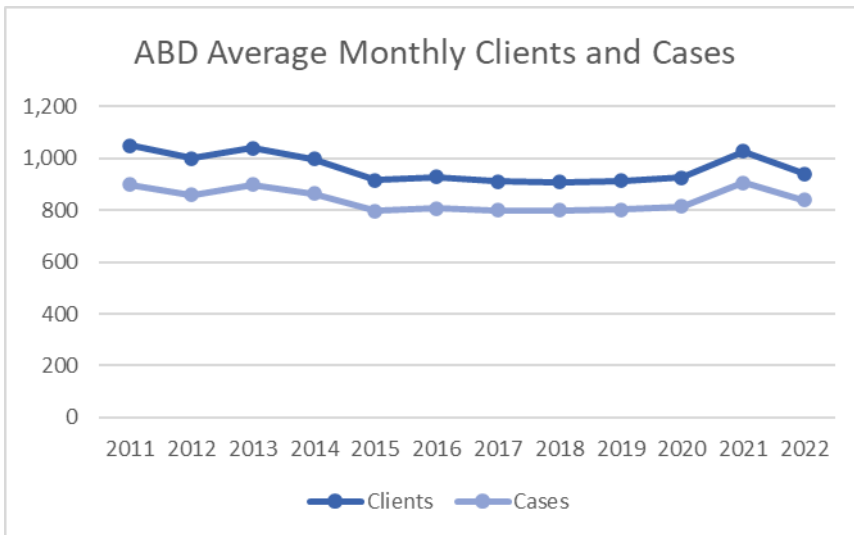
Age ^{b/}	% of Total
0 - 64	8%
65 - 79	73%
80 +	19%

Citizenship ^{b/}	% of Total
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	48%
Non-US / Unspecified	28%
US Citizen	24%

JUNE 2022

Race/Ethnicity ^{b/}	% of Total
Other Pacific Islander	51%
Filipino	17%
Other Asian	16%
Caucasian	11%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	4%
Black	<1%
Other / Unknown	<1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



SELF-SUFFICIENCY

General Assistance (GA)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients ^{a/}	Avg Monthly Cases ^{a/}	Total Benefits ^{a/}
2011	5,381	5,298	\$21,801,133
2012	5,633	5,537	\$21,253,412
2013	5,831	5,722	\$20,647,816
2014	5,598	5,465	\$20,541,926
2015	5,821	5,699	\$23,011,387
2016	5,729	5,623	\$22,563,667
2017	5,652	5,547	\$23,030,543
2018	5,405	5,318	\$23,710,657
2019	5,396	5,312	\$23,689,143
2020	5,614	5,518	\$24,414,332
2021	6,415	6,529	\$26,989,459
2022	4,456	4,378	\$19,884,952

Financial Assistance Programs

JUNE 2022

Sex ^{b/}	% of Total
Female	39%
Male	61%

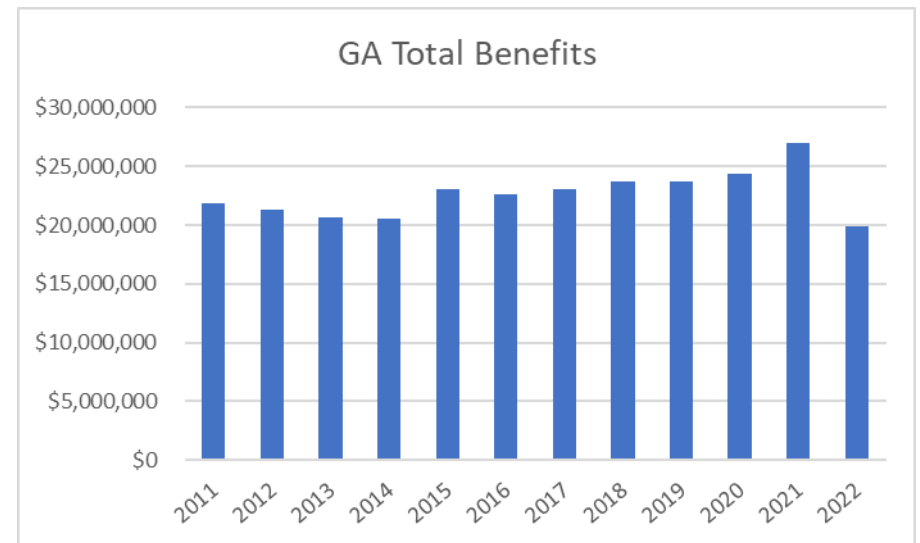
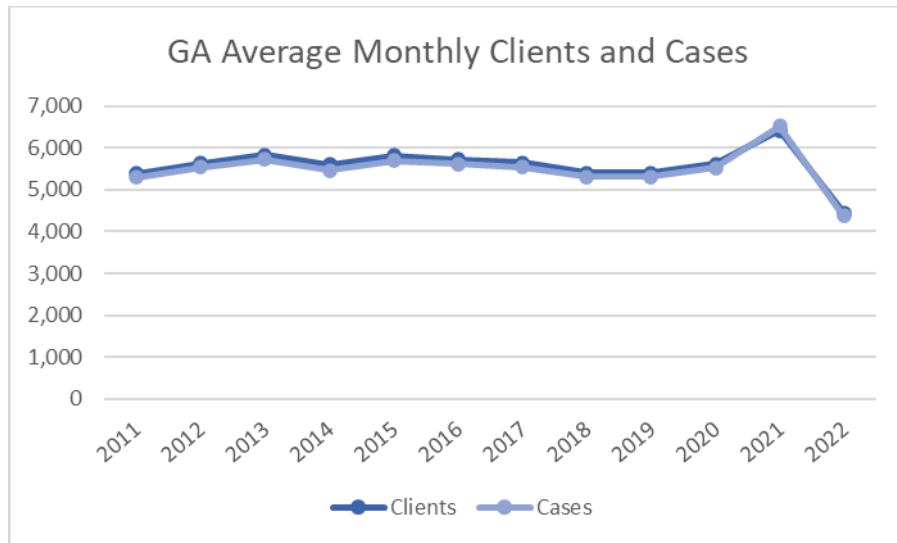
Age ^{b/}	% of Total
18 - 39	32%
40 - 64	67%
65 - 79+	1%

Citizenship ^{b/}	% of Total
US Citizen	90%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	7%
Non-US / Unspecified	3%

JUNE 2022

Race/Ethnicity ^{b/}	% of Total
Caucasian	35%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	29%
Other Pacific Islander	12%
Filipino	10%
Other Asian	10%
Black	3%
Other	1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Financial Assistance Programs

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) [formerly known as Food Stamps]

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients ^{c/}	Avg Monthly Cases ^{c/}	Total Benefits ^{c/}
2011	154,496	77,133	\$401,125,170
2012	172,676	86,418	\$446,125,011
2013	187,062	94,649	\$483,938,852
2014	193,565	98,440	\$520,648,348
2015	191,916	97,500	\$554,840,775
2016	179,138	90,241	\$490,295,653
2017	170,850	85,491	\$483,043,918
2018	164,788	84,297	\$474,364,127
2019	158,628	81,649	\$456,620,451
2020	159,734	83,414	\$503,446,260
2021	190,791	103,257	\$841,198,722
2022	178,486	100,706	\$956,336,209

JUNE 2022

Sex ^{b/}	% of Total
Female	53%
Male	47%

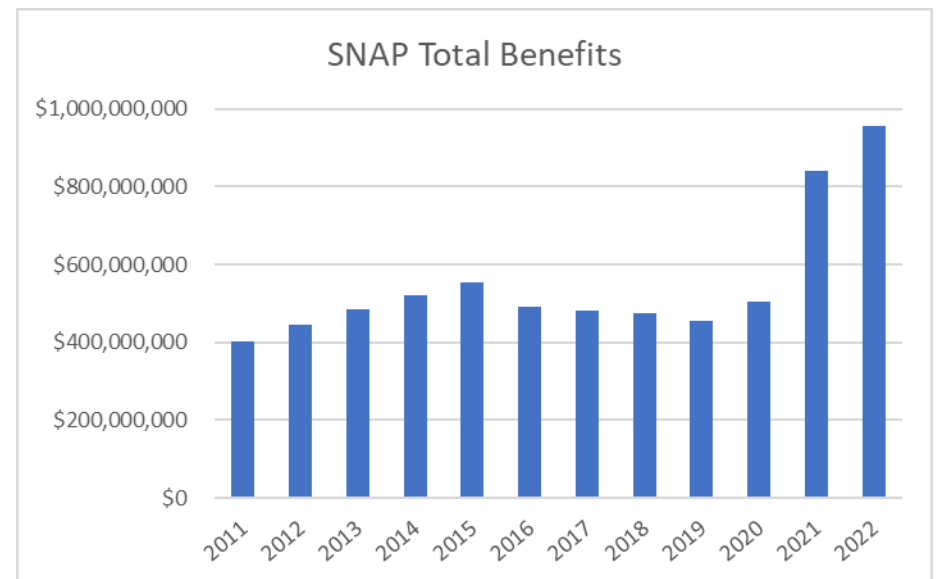
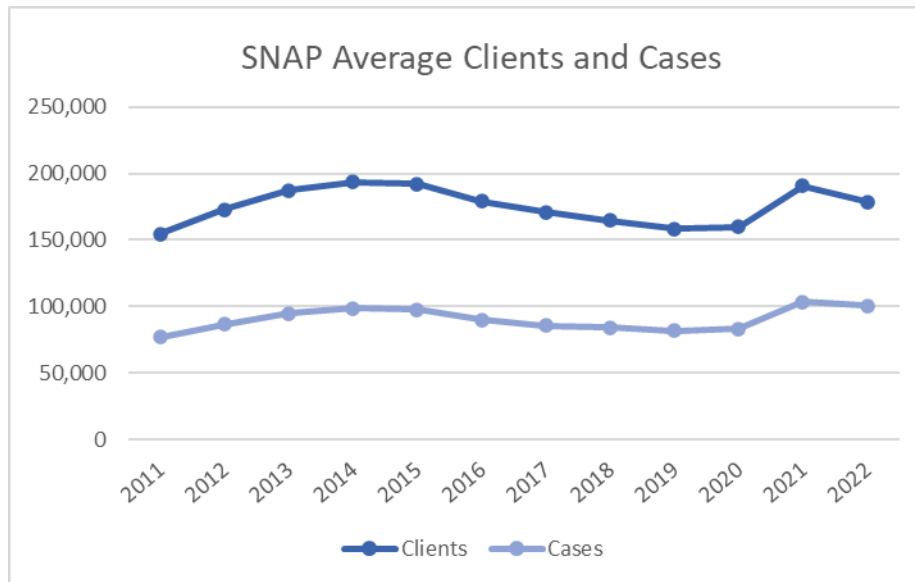
Age ^{b/}	% of Total
Below 18	38%
18 - 39	25%
40 - 64	24%
65 and above	13%

Citizenship ^{b/}	% of Total
US Citizen	96%
Non-US / Unspecified	4%

JUNE 2022

Race/Ethnicity ^{b/}	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	30%
Caucasian	29%
Filipino	15%
Other Pacific Islander	13%
Other Asian	11%
Black	2%
American Indian / Alaskan	<1%
Other / Unknown	< .1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports. Charts reference state fiscal years.



SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Financial Assistance Programs

SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2014 - 2022

SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2014 – 2022																
FFY	Total Applications Received	All Dispositions								Expedited Dispositions						% of Expedited
		Total	Timely		Untimely				Total	Timely		Untimely				
			No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC		No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC	
2014	73,673	74,673	72,352	96.90%	1,233	1.70%	1,088	1.50%	17,574	16,817	95.70%	220	1.30%	537	3.10%	23.50%
2015	72,712	72,021	70,093	97.30%	1,012	1.40%	916	1.40%	15,993	15,452	96.60%	174	1.10%	367	2.30%	22.20%
2016	69,421	69,370	67,076	96.70%	1,206	1.70%	1088	1.60%	15,439	14,752	95.60%	256	1.70%	431	2.80%	22.30%
2017	65,470	65,275	63,812	97.80%	564	0.90%	899	1.40%	15,059	14,457	96.00%	161	1.10%	441	2.90%	23.10%
2018	64,452	64,168	62,408	97.30%	689	1.10%	1,071	1.70%	14,369	13,606	94.70%	191	1.30%	572	4.00%	22.40%
2019	61,970	61,541	59,405	96.50%	617	1.00%	1,519	2.50%	13,575	12,648	93.20%	233	1.70%	694	5.10%	22.10%
2020	84,575	81,990	78,512	95.80%	1,233	1.50%	2,245	2.70%	18,573	17,001	91.50%	487	2.60%	1085	5.80%	22.70%
2021	72,365	72,880	65,476	89.84%	3,241	4.45%	4,163	5.71%	10,361	8,968	86.56%	578	5.58%	815	7.87%	14.22%
2022	97,959	101,326	81,411	80.35%	12,302	12.14%	7,613	7.51%	8,925	7,466	83.65%	873	9.78%	586	6.57%	8.81%

Key Terms Used in Table Above

FFY	Twelve-month period from October through September.
Total Applications Received	The applications included in Total Applications Received figure are counted in the year the application was received.
Dispositions	A completed application process; when a case is determined eligible or ineligible for SNAP benefits. Dispositions are counted in the year that the <u>application process</u> was completed.
Expedited Dispositions	If the household has little or no money and is in need of immediate SNAP assistance, the household may qualify for expedited service or the opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date.
Timely	A case is considered to be processed timely if the household has an opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date for an expedited service case, and within 30-days of the application date for a regular processed case.
Untimely - AG	Cases that are not processed within the seven or 30-day processing requirement listed above due to agency-caused delays (AG) are considered to be untimely .
Untimely - CC	Cases that were properly pended because of an applicant-caused delay (CC) , such as a client missing an interview for an expedited application or a household's failure to provide verification, which resulted in the action being coded as untimely, even though the State agency was in full compliance with program regulations.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Financial Assistance Programs

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) / Temporary Assistance for Other Needy Families (TAONF)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients ^{a/}	Avg Monthly Cases ^{a/}	Total Benefits ^{a/}
2010	25,213	8,942	\$58,995,444
2011	27,377	9,477	\$63,035,544
2012	28,611	9,811	\$64,613,662
2013	28,596	9,829	\$64,544,991
2014	25,694	8,927	\$58,846,235
2015	23,224	8,102	\$53,582,165
2016	19,529	6,918	\$46,004,805
2017	15,848	5,750	\$39,076,248
2018	13,497	4,919	\$34,305,323
2019	11,962	4,371	\$30,914,969
2020	12,801	4,573	\$32,503,899
2021	20,885	6,790	\$49,776,371
2022	15,368	5,149	\$40,800,097

JUNE 2022

Sex ^{b/}	% of Total
Female	57%
Male	43%

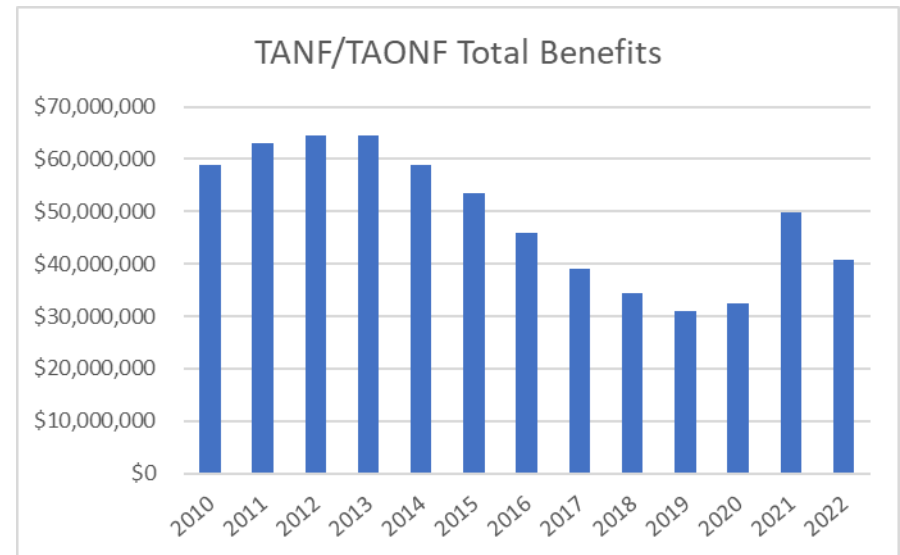
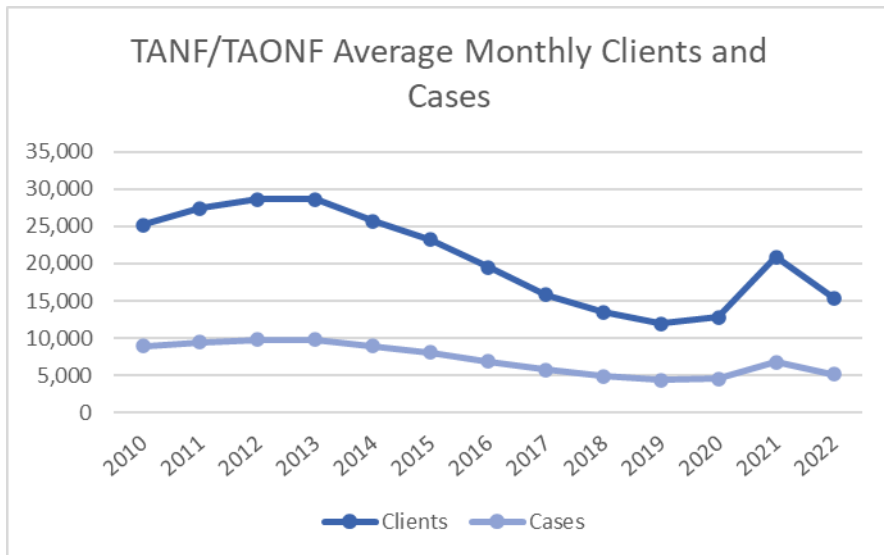
Age ^{b/}	% of Total
Below 18	63%
18 - 29	26%
30 - 44	10%
45 and above	1%

Citizenship ^{b/}	% of Total
US Citizen	90%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	8%
Non-US / Unspecified	2%

JUNE 2022

Race/Ethnicity ^{b/}	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	32%
Caucasian	25%
Other Pacific Islander	23%
Filipino	10%
Other Asian	7%
Black	3%
American Indian/Alaskan	<1%
Other / Unknown	0%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Maximum Benefit Amounts

WORK ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$4,320	\$360
2	\$5,820	\$485
3	\$7,320	\$610
4	\$8,820	\$735
5	\$10,320	\$860
6	\$11,832	\$986
7	\$13,332	\$1,111
8	\$14,832	\$1,236
9	\$16,332	\$1,361
10	\$17,832	\$1,486
11	\$19,332	\$1,611
12	\$20,832	\$1,736
13	\$22,344	\$1,862
14	\$23,844	\$1,987
15	\$25,344	\$2,112

NON-WORK/OTHER ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$5,400	\$450
2	\$7,284	\$607
3	\$9,156	\$763
4	\$11,028	\$919
5	\$12,912	\$1,076
6	\$14,784	\$1,232
7	\$16,668	\$1,389
8	\$18,540	\$1,545
9	\$20,412	\$1,701
10	\$22,296	\$1,858
11	\$24,168	\$2,014
12	\$26,052	\$2,171
13	\$27,924	\$2,327
14	\$29,808	\$2,484
15	\$31,680	\$2,640

Financial Assistance / Child Care & Employment Programs

Maximum Benefit Amounts *(continued)*

Household Size*	GA/AABD	GA/AABD
	Annual	Monthly
1	\$4,656	\$388
2	\$6,276	\$523

* Household size for a GA/AABD case is typically 1 or 2 individuals.

Source: Maximum benefit amounts provided by DHS BESSD Staff SFY21.
For GA/AABD, benefit amounts effective as of November 2019.

Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program		
Participation by Program Type		
FFY 2022		
Program	Households in FFY	Avg Payment
Energy Crisis Intervention	1,531	\$928.62
Energy Credit Assistance	6,357	\$2,397.78

Child Care and Employment Programs

Child Care & Employment Programs ^{d/}		
Participation by Program Type		
SFY 2022		
Program	Unique Clients in the SFY	No. of Clients Served per Month
CHILD CARE	7,013	4,914
Children Receiving Subsidy	9,459	6,599
EMPLOYMENT & TRAINING	903	441
FIRST-TO-WORK	6,618	3,468
NON-ASSISTANCE	156	91

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.

Homelessness

Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017

ALL INDIVIDUALS	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	1,444	100.00%	654	100.00%	2,817	100.00%	10,712	100.00%	15,627	100.00%
Gender										
Male	755	52.30%	332	50.80%	1,695	60.20%	5,592	52.20%	8,374	53.60%
Female	684	47.40%	322	49.20%	1,111	39.40%	4,114	38.40%	6,231	39.90%
Other/Unknown	5	0.30%	0	0.00%	11	0.40%	1,006	9.40%	1,022	6.50%
Age										
Birth to 5 years	182	12.60%	76	11.60%	255	9.10%	1,109	10.40%	1,622	10.40%
6 to 17 years	218	15.10%	96	14.70%	295	10.50%	1,315	12.30%	1,924	12.30%
18 to 24 years	113	7.80%	50	7.60%	222	7.90%	671	6.30%	1,056	6.80%
25 to 39 years	346	24.00%	154	23.50%	801	28.40%	2,320	21.70%	3,621	23.20%
40 to 59 years	408	28.30%	224	34.30%	953	33.80%	3,210	30.00%	4,795	30.70%
60 years and over	177	12.30%	54	8.30%	253	9.00%	902	8.40%	1,386	8.90%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	38	1.30%	1,185	11.10%	1,223	7.80%
Ethnicity										
Caucasian	527	36.50%	226	34.60%	973	34.50%	2,053	19.20%	3,779	24.20%
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	457	31.60%	220	33.60%	650	23.10%	2,871	26.80%	4,198	26.90%
Marshallese	110	7.60%	64	9.80%	93	3.30%	398	3.70%	665	4.30%
Micronesian	48	3.30%	7	1.10%	77	2.70%	916	8.60%	1,048	6.70%
Other Pacific Islander	49	3.40%	13	2.00%	62	2.20%	686	6.40%	810	5.20%
Filipino	47	3.30%	44	6.70%	153	5.40%	470	4.40%	714	4.60%
Other Asian	44	3.00%	22	3.40%	63	2.20%	491	4.60%	620	4.00%
Black	52	3.60%	29	4.40%	117	4.20%	590	5.50%	788	5.00%
Native American	56	3.90%	12	1.80%	55	2.00%	129	1.20%	252	1.60%
Unknown	54	3.70%	17	2.60%	574	20.40%	2,108	19.70%	2,753	17.60%
Prior Living Situation										
Sheltered settings	97	6.70%	78	11.90%	489	17.40%	1,278	11.90%	1,942	12.40%
Unsheltered	1,207	83.60%	541	82.70%	1,376	48.80%	5,187	48.40%	8,311	53.20%
Institutional settings	40	2.80%	4	0.60%	111	3.90%	477	4.50%	632	4.00%
Unsubsidized housing	23	1.60%	4	0.60%	71	2.50%	338	3.20%	436	2.80%
Subsidized housing	8	0.60%	2	0.30%	11	0.40%	216	2.00%	237	1.50%
Doubled up	30	2.10%	18	2.80%	195	6.90%	1,154	10.80%	1,397	8.90%
Other / Unknown	39	2.70%	7	1.10%	564	20.00%	2,062	19.20%	2,672	17.10%

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Homelessness

Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017 (table continued from previous page)

ALL INDIVIDUALS (continued)	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Living Arrangements										
Living alone	677	46.90%	322	49.20%	1,926	68.40%	6,275	58.60%	9,200	58.90%
In an adult-only household	119	8.20%	46	7.00%	81	2.90%	401	3.70%	647	4.10%
In a household with children	648	44.90%	286	43.70%	810	28.80%	4,036	37.70%	5,780	37.00%
HOUSEHOLDS	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	878	100.00%	406	100.00%	2,127	100.00%	7,376	100.00%	10,787	100.00%
Household Type										
Single-person	675	76.90%	322	79.30%	1,905	89.60%	6,257	84.80%	9,159	84.90%
Two-or-more-adult	54	6.20%	22	5.40%	35	1.60%	188	2.50%	299	2.80%
Single-parent	87	9.90%	23	5.70%	114	5.40%	425	5.80%	649	6.00%
Two-parent	56	6.40%	31	7.60%	68	3.20%	472	6.40%	627	5.80%
Other household w/ children	6	0.70%	8	2.00%	5	0.20%	34	0.50%	53	0.50%
ADULTS	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	1,044	100.00%	482	100.00%	2,267	100.00%	8,286	100.00%	12,079	100.00%
Veteran Status										
Yes	146	14.00%	37	7.70%	228	10.10%	937	11.30%	1,348	11.20%
No	898	86.00%	445	92.30%	2,039	89.90%	7,349	88.70%	10,731	88.80%

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Homelessness

Number of People Served by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Homeless Programs Total	1,444	100.00%	654	100.00%	2,817	100.00%	10,712	100.00%	15,627	100.00%
Rapid Rehousing	400	27.70%	41	6.30%	331	11.80%	1,250	11.70%	2,022	12.90%
Outreach	1,010	69.90%	409	62.50%	1,738	61.70%	5,735	53.50%	8,892	56.90%
Shelter Program Total	688	100.00%	318	100.00%	1,606	100.00%	5,731	100.00%	8,343	100.00%
Emergency	533	77.50%	195	61.30%	1,107	68.90%	3,414	59.60%	5,249	62.90%
Transitional	180	26.20%	145	45.60%	952	59.30%	2,910	50.80%	4,187	50.20%

People Served in Households with Children by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Homeless Programs Total	648	44.90%	286	43.70%	810	28.80%	4,036	37.70%	5,780	37.00%
Rapid Rehousing	211	52.80%	37	90.20%	86	26.00%	947	75.80%	1,281	63.40%
Outreach	439	43.50%	175	42.80%	106	6.10%	1,106	19.30%	1,826	20.50%
Shelter Program Total	329	47.80%	161	50.60%	799	49.80%	2,884	50.30%	4,173	50.00%
Emergency	205	38.50%	72	36.90%	541	48.90%	1,134	33.20%	1,952	37.20%
Transitional	128	71.10%	105	72.40%	529	55.60%	2,088	71.80%	2,850	68.10%

SOURCE: Center on the Family at the University of Hawaii and the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Homeless Programs Office, Homeless Service Utilization Report and Statistical Supplement FY 2017; reports are available at <http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/publications/publications.asp>.

Federal Poverty Guidelines – US, AK, Hawaii 2022

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services issues the federal poverty guidelines annually to determine financial eligibility for certain federal programs and benefits. Hawaii also uses the federal poverty guidelines, or federal poverty level (FPL), for certain state programs and benefits. For example, to be eligible for SNAP benefits a family's gross income must not exceed the 200% FPL.

Persons in Family or Household	48 Contiguous States and D.C.	Alaska	Hawaii
1	\$13,590	\$16,990	\$15,630
2	\$18,310	\$22,890	\$21,060
3	\$23,030	\$28,790	\$26,490
4	\$27,750	\$34,690	\$31,920
5	\$32,470	\$40,590	\$37,350
6	\$37,190	\$46,490	\$42,780
7	\$41,910	\$52,390	\$48,210
8	\$46,630	\$58,290	\$53,640
For each additional person, add:	\$4,720	\$5,900	\$5,430

SOURCE: Effective January 12, 2022; <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

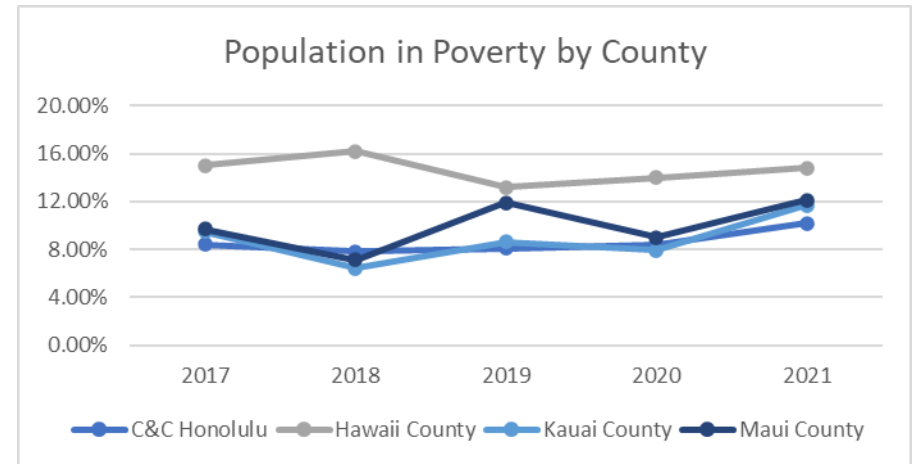
Comparison of Hawaii Federal Poverty Guidelines

2012 versus 2022

Persons in Family or Household	2012	2022
1	\$12,860	\$15,630
2	\$17,410	\$21,060
3	\$21,960	\$26,490
4	\$26,510	\$31,920
5	\$31,060	\$37,350
6	\$35,610	\$42,780
7	\$40,160	\$48,210
8	\$44,710	\$53,640
For each additional person, add:	\$4,550	\$5,430

SOURCE: Guidelines for 2022, <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

Population in Poverty (Percent) 2017 – 2021



	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2017	8.40%	15.00%	9.50%	9.70%
2018	7.80%	16.20%	6.40%	7.10%
2019	8.10%	13.20%	8.60%	11.90%
2020	8.40%	14.00%	7.90%	9.00%
2021	10.20%	14.80%	11.70%	12.10%

Individuals Below Percentages of Poverty Level Hawaii 2017 – 2021

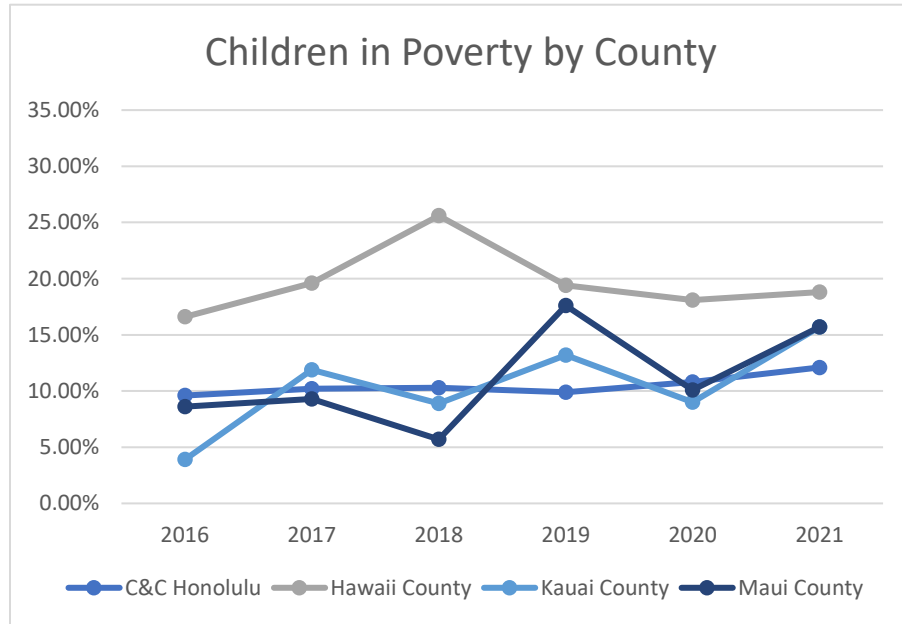
	Percent of Poverty Level				
	50%	125%	150%	185%	200%
2017	66,658	164,225	207,578	275,062	302,561
2018	66,108	163,511	203,639	269,298	303,255
2019	61,176	161,166	197,151	262,648	286,616
2020	63,613	165,273	206,044	272,560	299,492
2021	77,766	194,807	234,586	300,684	327,894

DEFINITION: Percentage of people whose family income is below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.
 SOURCE: American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2010-2019, 2021 (see Resources e/). ACS 2020 only 5-yr estimate available.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Poverty / Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

Children and Youth in Poverty – Under 18 (Percent) 2016 – 2021



Percentage of Children in Poverty by County	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2016	9.60%	16.60%	3.90%	8.60%
2017	10.20%	19.60%	11.90%	9.30%
2018	10.30%	25.60%	8.90%	5.70%
2019	9.90%	19.40%	13.20%	17.60%
2020	10.80%	18.10%	9.00%	10.10%
2021	12.10%	18.80%	15.70%	15.70%

DEFINITION: The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

SOURCE: American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2010-2019, 2021 (see Resources e). ACS 2020 only 5-yr estimate available.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

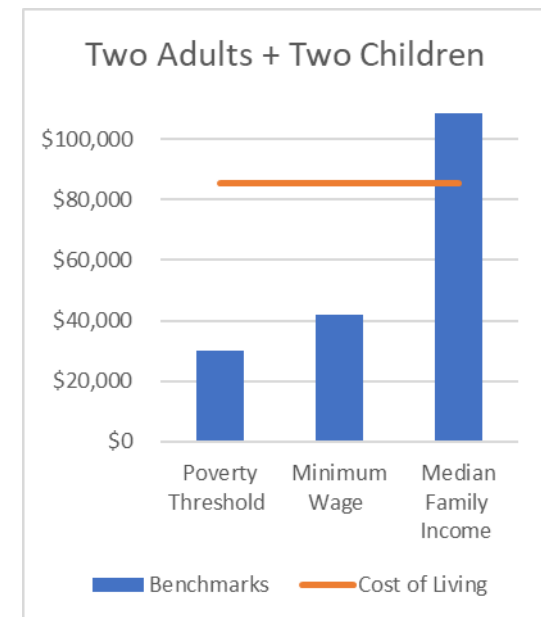
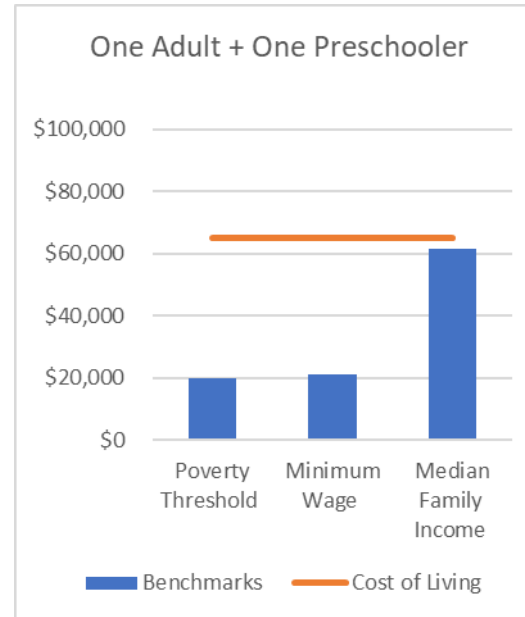
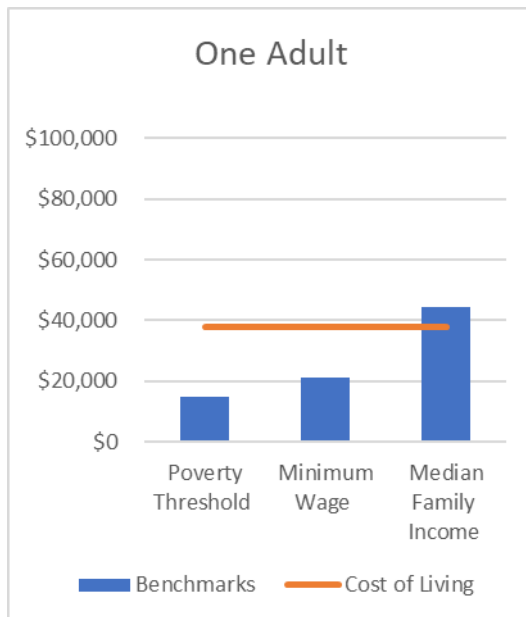
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Payments ^{1/} State Supplementation Payments (SSP)				
SSI is a federal program that provides monthly cash payments for people in need who are aged 65 or older or blind/disabled at any age. SSP are state funded payments for resident clients receiving supplemental security income in adult residential care home type I and type II facilities, licensed developmental disabilities domiciliary homes, community care foster family homes, and certified adult foster homes. Provided below are the number of recipients of federally administered payments and average monthly payment, by state or other area, December 2016-2021 (Statistical Supplement/ Table 7.B3).				
Year	Federal SSI		State Supplementation	
	No.	Avg Monthly Payment	No.	Avg Monthly Payment
2016	23,050	\$521.25	2,730	\$487.97
2017	22,789	\$518.06	2,653	\$485.41
2018	22,038	\$528.04	2,582	\$486.57
2019	21,583	\$541.21	2,527	\$483.34
2020	21,358	\$548.04	2,460	\$482.25
2021	20,889	\$554.03	2,347	\$483.61

SSI Advocacy Project					
The goal of this project is to provide assistance to disabled AABD, GA and TANF applicants and recipients applying for federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits. Advocacy is provided by DHS through a contract with Cyrca, who helps individuals apply for benefits, monitors the applications until they are either approved or denied, and when applicable, assists individuals during the appeal process. The State receives reimbursements for benefits paid to clients who are later found to be eligible for SSI back to the SSI application date. State benefits to clients are reduced or denied once the client starts receiving SSI benefits.					
SFY	Statewide SSI Referrals	GA	ABD	TANF	Total
		Approved For SSI			
2017	1543	339	10	0	349
2018	2102	332	9	0	341
2019	1795	292	7	0	299
2020	1585	299	11	0	310
2021	1351	288	4	0	292

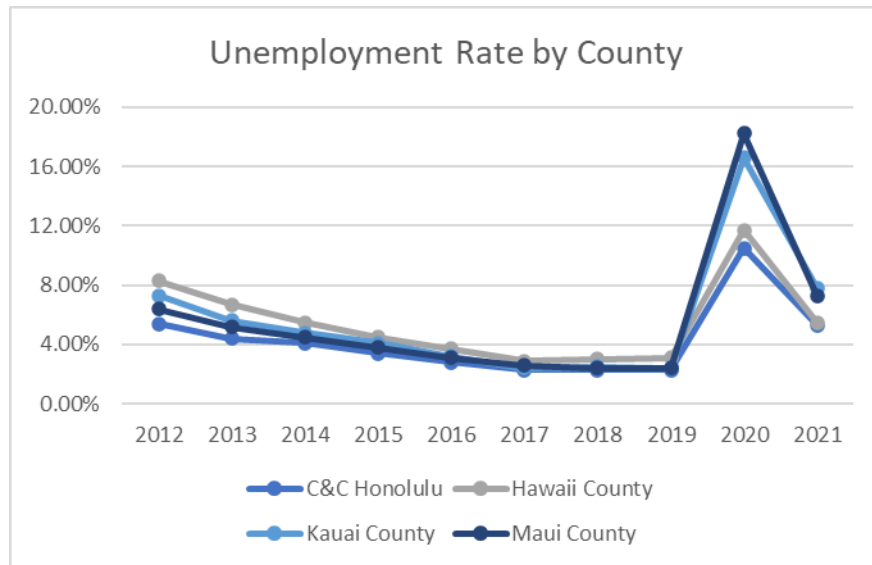
Self-Sufficiency – Income Standard – 2020 *(provided as general reference)*

Hawaii Revised Statutes, 201-3(b) requires that the State of Hawaii update biennially, a self-sufficiency standard reflecting costs relating to housing, food, child care, transportation, health care, clothing and household expenses, taxes, children's ages, geography, and the number of household wage earners. The study defines economic self-sufficiency as the amount of money that individuals and families require to meet their basic needs without government and/or other subsidies. Adults are assumed to be working full-time (40-hour a week), at one or more jobs. The chart below compares Hawaii's self-sufficient family income standards for 2020 with poverty thresholds, minimum wage level, median family income, and estimates for 2020 actual incomes for five family types. Entire report (published Dec 2021) is available at http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/reports_studies/self-sufficiency-income-study/

Area	One Adult	Two-Adult Family	One Adult + One Preschooler	One Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age	Two Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age
Honolulu	\$38,762	\$49,348	\$67,646	\$82,526	\$87,731
Hawaii	\$31,206	\$42,724	\$54,483	\$66,502	\$74,030
Maui	\$37,676	\$50,467	\$62,124	\$76,760	\$84,794
Kauai	\$40,830	\$54,031	\$64,535	\$79,012	\$87,171
State Total	\$37,646	\$48,764	\$64,926	\$79,342	\$85,372
Selected Income Benchmarks					
Poverty Threshold	\$14,680	\$19,830	\$19,830	\$24,980	\$30,130
Minimum Wage	\$21,008	\$42,016	\$21,008	\$21,008	\$42,016
Median Family Income	\$44,505	\$99,100	\$61,500	\$34,400	\$108,500



Unemployment *(provided as general reference)*



Unemployment Rate by County				
Calendar Year	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2012	5.40%	8.30%	7.30%	6.40%
2013	4.40%	6.70%	5.60%	5.20%
2014	4.10%	5.50%	4.80%	4.50%
2015	3.40%	4.50%	4.10%	3.80%
2016	2.80%	3.70%	3.20%	3.10%
2017	2.30%	2.90%	2.40%	2.60%
2018	2.30%	3.00%	2.50%	2.40%
2019	2.30%	3.10%	2.40%	2.40%
2020	10.50%	11.70%	16.60%	18.20%
2021	5.30%	5.50%	7.80%	7.30%

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (<https://www.bls.gov/lau/tables.htm>). Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Office.

Hawaii Labor Statistics

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By Calendar Year	STATE OF HAWAII, Not Seasonally Adjusted Civilian Labor Force, Annual Averages												
Civilian Labor Force	631,700	647,250	660,150	648,000	651,100	668,200	677,438	682,550	684,250	679,000	665,200	662,488	668,408
Employed	586,500	602,300	615,100	609,100	619,550	639,000	652,938	662,050	667,750	662,700	646,550	582,983	630,192
Unemployed	45,150	44,950	45,000	38,950	31,550	29,150	24,500	20,500	16,500	16,300	18,650	79,508	38,233
Unemployment Rate – Statewide	7.2%	6.9%	6.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.8%	12.0%	5.7%
By State Fiscal Year	Total Number of Individuals Receiving Final Unemployment Payments												
Final Payments	16,040	24,773	19,548	15,216	13,187	11,292	8,676	5,866	6,823	6,084	5,629	91,101	*

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Labor and Industrial Relations (DLIR); Research and Statistics Office.
<https://labor.hawaii.gov/rs/home/unemployment/unemployment-insurance-statistics/>
https://www.hiwi.org/admin/gsipub/htmlarea/uploads/LFR_LAUS_LF.xls
 * data not yet available

Vocational Rehabilitation Indicators

Indicators	FFY 2016	FFY 2017	FFY 2018	FFY 2019	FFY 2020	FFY 2021
Individuals w/ Disabilities Served During Fiscal Year	5,852	5,669	4,626	3,969	3,429	3,525
New Referrals Received	1,435	1,399	523	504	445	437
Individuals Achieving Successful Employment Outcomes	440	277	241	214	47	65
Of those placed into jobs:						
Participants w/ Significant Disabilities	415 94%	269 97%	205 85%	208 97%	29 62%	52 80%
Participants Receiving Public Assistance	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	21 45%	16 25%

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Disability Determination Branch – FFY 2019-2021

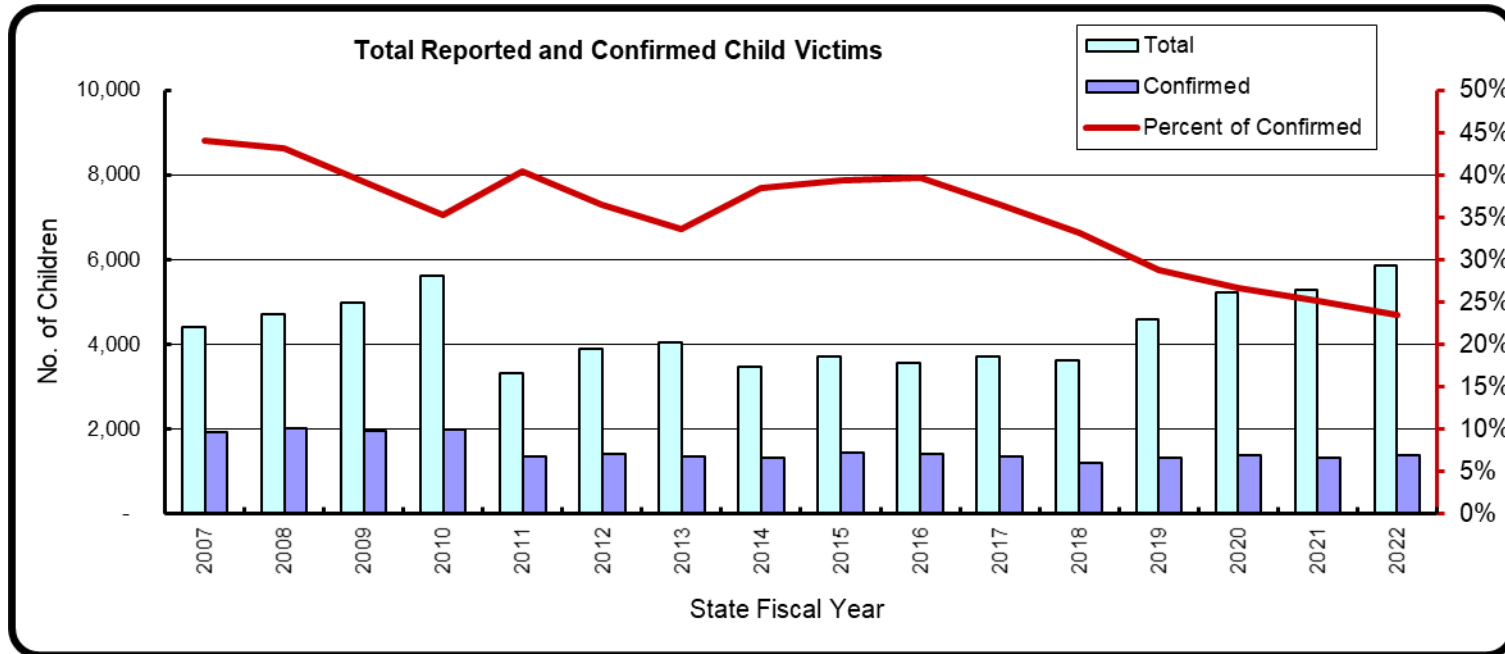
The Disability Determination Branch (DDB) makes medical determinations on disability claims filed with the Social Security Administration (SSA) under the Social Security Disability insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) programs. DDB's mission is timely and accurate adjudication of disability claims filed by Hawaii State residents under Title II (Disability Insurance) and Title XVI (SSI) of the Social Security Act.

Indicators		FFY 2019	FFY 2020	FFY 2021
Claims Processed		13,510	10,060	8,963
Favorable Determinations		3,876	3,564	3,116
Accuracy Rate		95%	94%	94%
Payments Made to Hawaii Residents		\$ 505,370,411	\$ 512,346,595	Data not yet available

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Annual Reports.

Child Protective Services

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2007-2022



State Fiscal Year	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	4,400	4,707	4,977	5,606	3,324	3,893	4,055	3,481	3,704	3,572	3,711	3,631	4,585	5,233	5,280	5,874
Confirmed	1,939	2,031	1,950	1,976	1,345	1,421	1,361	1,337	1,458	1,418	1,354	1,202	1,321	1,393	1,331	1,380
% Confirmed	44%	43%	39%	35%	40%	37%	34%	38%	39%	40%	36%	33%	29%	27%	25%	23%

SOURCE: DHS Child Protective Services Systems (CPSS) Extract File.

NOTE: A report in the table and graph represents a unique child client number and intake number data pair. One intake may involve more than one child. One child may be involved in more than one intake within a state fiscal year.

CONFIRMED VICTIMS AND INTAKES BY COUNTY – SFY 2022

Total Reported and Confirmed Intakes					
<p>An intake is a report of a child abuse or neglect incident that have been accepted for investigation and a determination of the abuse/neglect have been made. An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of more than one child. A confirmed intake is one where at least one child in the intake had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated. A separate, unrelated incident may result in another intake for the same family or child.</p>					
INTAKES	HAWAII	OAHU	KAUAI	MAUI	STATEWIDE
Confirmed	234	401	58	95	788
Not Confirmed	391	1,408	157	177	2,133
Total	625	1,809	215	272	2,921
Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes	37%	22%	27%	35%	27%

Total Reported and Confirmed Victims					
<p>A victim is a child in an intake identified as one being possibly maltreated. A confirmed victim is one that had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated.</p>					
CHILDREN	HAWAII	OAHU	KAUAI	MAUI	STATEWIDE
Confirmed	446	678	116	140	1,380
Not Confirmed	862	2,966	284	382	4,494
Total	1,308	3,644	400	522	5,874
Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes	34%	19%	29%	27%	23%

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

FACTORS PRECIPITATING INCIDENT – SFY 2022

Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims		
<p>The Factors Precipitating Incident are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors may exceed the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of confirmed victims.</p>		
FACTORS	Children	Percent
Inability to Cope with Parenting Responsibility	960	69.6%
Unacceptable Child Rearing Method	923	66.9%
Drug Abuse	476	34.5%
Physical Abuse of Spouse/Fighting	256	18.6%
Chronic Family Violence	242	17.5%
Mental Health Problem	231	16.7%
Alcohol Abuse	187	13.6%
Missing	166	12.0%
Lack of Tolerance to Child's Behavior	131	9.5%
Heavy Continuous Child Care Responsibility	108	7.8%
Loss of Control During Discipline	106	7.7%
Family Discord	79	5.7%
Broken Family	66	4.8%
Inadequate Housing	60	4.3%
Police/Court Record (Excluding Traffic)	57	4.1%
New Baby in Home/Pregnancy	50	3.6%
Parental History of Abuse as a Child	25	1.8%
Insufficient Income/Misuse of Income	9	0.7%
Incapacity due to Handicap/Chronic Illness	5	0.4%
Recent Relocation	4	0.3%
Social Isolation	1	0.1%
Total Victims	1,380	

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

CONFIRMED VICTIMS CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2022

AGE	Children	Percent
0-5	565	40.9%
6-11	390	28.3%
12-17	425	30.8%
Unknown	0	0.0%
Total	1,380	100.0%

SEX	Children	Percent
Female	734	53.2%
Male	632	45.8%
Unknown or Missing	14	1.0%
Total	1,380	100.0%

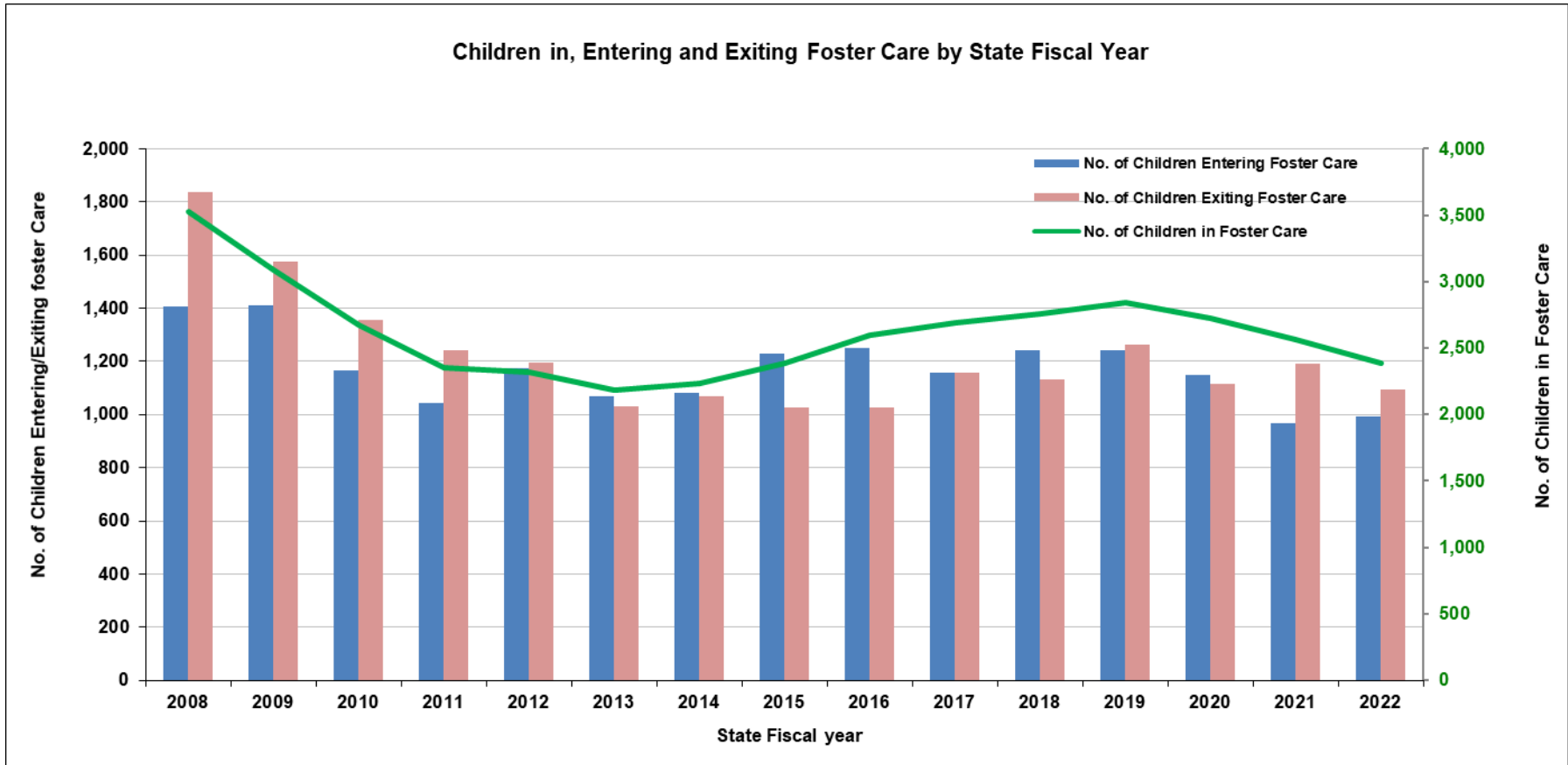
RACE	Victims	Percent
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	537	38.9%
White	290	21.0%
Mixed	104	7.5%
Filipino	102	7.4%
Micronesia	96	7.0%
Unable to Determine / Missing	56	4.1%
Samoa	37	2.7%
Hispanic/Spanish	30	2.2%
Black	29	2.1%
Chinese	28	2.0%
Other Pacific Islander	28	2.0%
Japanese	24	1.7%
American Indian / Alaska Native	11	0.8%
Other Asian	8	0.6%
Total	1,380	100.0%

Maltreatment Type of Confirmed Victims		
<i>Up to six Abuse Types are recorded for each victim per incident. The Maltreatment Type in this table is the most serious Abuse Type that was confirmed.</i>		
MALTREATMENT TYPE	Children	Percent
Threatened Harm	980	71.0%
Neglect	190	13.8%
Physical Abuse	94	6.8%
Sexual Abuse	87	6.3%
Medical Neglect	12	0.9%
Sex Trafficking	10	0.7%
Psychological Abuse	7	0.5%
Total	1,380	100.0%

Severity of Abuse/Neglect of Confirmed Victims		
SEVERITY	Children	Percent
No Injury	674	48.8%
No Treatment Necessary	556	40.3%
Treatment Required	89	6.4%
Serious	57	4.1%
Fatal	4	0.3%
Total	1,380	100.0%

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

Foster Care



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
No. of Children Entering Foster Care	1,407	1,410	1,166	1,042	1,174	1,067	1,081	1,230	1,251	1,157	1,240	1,240	1,148	966	991
No. of Children Exiting Foster Care	1,838	1,576	1,356	1,240	1,194	1,029	1,068	1,027	1,026	1,158	1,130	1,261	1,113	1,192	1,093
No. of Children in Foster Care	3,522	3,086	2,672	2,355	2,315	2,180	2,231	2,386	2,597	2,688	2,759	2,843	2,721	2,566	2,382
No. of Children in Care Avg Monthly	1,972	1,704	1,539	1,303	1,245	1,197	1,204	1,349	1,508	1,750	1,650	1,730	1,706	1,555	1,407

Children Exiting Foster Care by Discharge Reason – SFY 2008 - 2022 ^{g/}

DISCHARGE REASON	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Adoption	392	290	236	211	195	155	141	156	160	201	188	189	212	248	211
Emancipation	155	129	125	88	90	59	65	71	66	67	75	84	68	88	69
Guardianship	154	126	102	92	92	73	102	99	100	145	163	171	190	230	197
Placed w/ Relative	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reunification	1,106	985	866	805	796	716	725	677	676	714	677	786	631	615	599
Other	31	46	26	44	21	26	35	24	24	31	27	31	12	11	17
TOTAL	1,838	1,576	1,356	1,240	1,194	1,029	1,068	1,027	1,026	1,158	1,130	1,261	1,113	1,192	1,093

Age of Children in Foster Care – SFY 2008 – 2022 ^{g/}

AGE GROUP	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
0-5	1,389	1,209	1,095	1,000	985	893	962	1,090	1,146	1,204	1,166	1,205	1,098	1,020	907
6-11	894	800	694	574	611	632	644	648	741	776	823	814	771	728	696
12-18	1,239	1,077	883	781	719	655	624	648	709	707	770	824	852	817	778
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
TOTAL	3,522	3,086	2,672	2,355	2,315	2,180	2,231	2,386	2,597	2,688	2,759	2,843	2,721	2,566	2,382

FOSTER CARE CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2022

DISCHARGE REASON	Age 0-5	Age 6-11	Age 12-18	Unknown	Total
Reunification	208	198	193	0	599
Adoption Assistance	124	59	28	0	211
Permanency Assistance	54	56	87	0	197
Emancipation	0	0	69	0	69
Other	4	4	9	0	17
TOTAL	390	317	386	0	1,093

Sex of Children in Foster Care ^{g/}

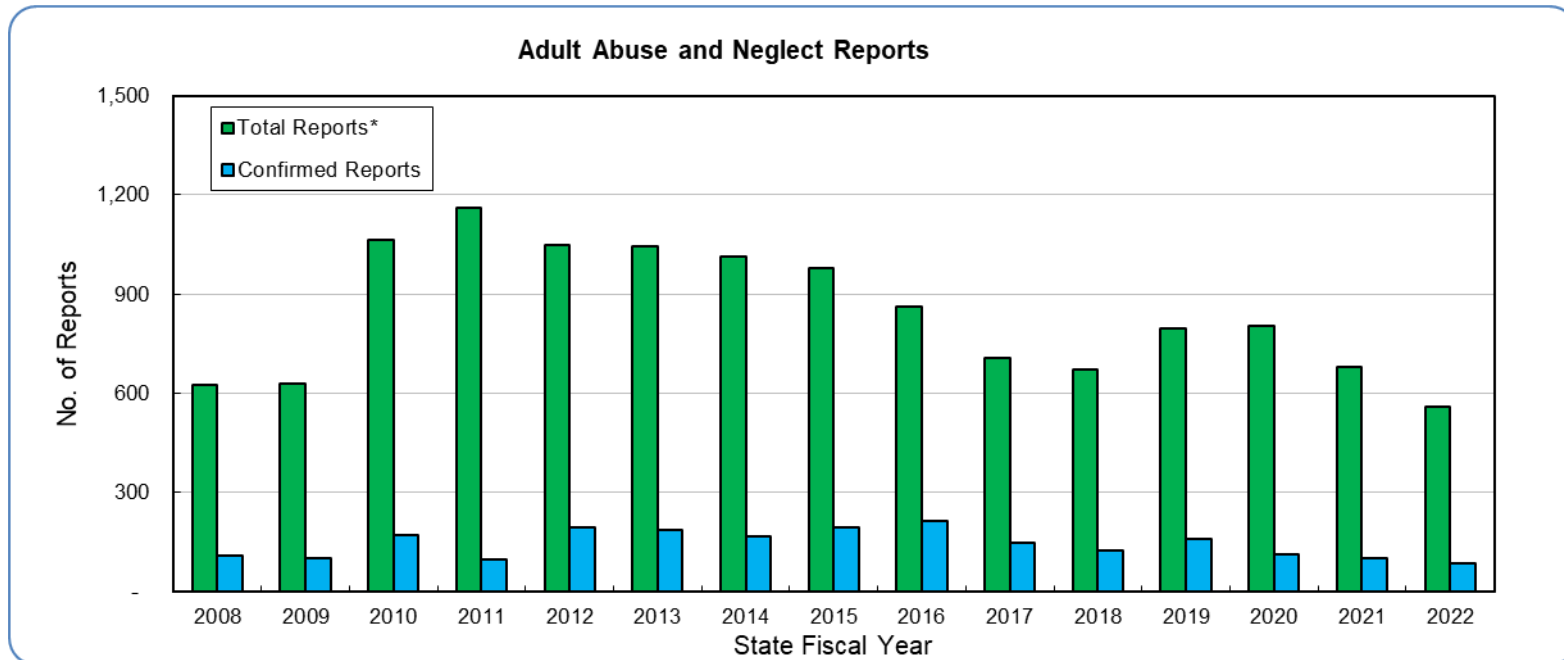
SEX	Children	Percent
Female	1,236	51.9%
Male	1,144	48.0%
Unknown	2	0.1%
TOTAL	2,382	100%

Race of Children in Foster Care ^{g/}

RACE	Children	Percent
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	1,035	43.5
White	466	19.6
Mixed	205	8.6
Filipino	148	6.2
Micronesia	135	5.7
Samoan	78	3.3
Hispanic/Spanish	75	3.2
Black	50	2.1
Japanese	34	1.4
Other pacific islander	25	1.1
Chinese	22	0.9
Marshallese	20	0.8
American Indian	18	0.8
Tongan	11	0.5
Korean	7	0.3
Alaskan Native	3	0.1
Cambodian	2	0.1
Guamanian	2	0.1
Vietnamese	2	0.1
Palauan	1	0.0
Unable to determine	43	1.8
TOTAL	2,382	100%

Adult Protective Services

ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2008–2022



State Fiscal Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	625	630	1,065	1,160	1,049	1,046	1,014	980	861	709	674	798	804	679	561
Confirmed	110	102	170	99	197	189	168	194	214	147	124	160	114	103	88
Percent of Confirmed Reports	18%	16%	16%	9%	19%	18%	17%	20%	25%	21%	18%	20%	14%	15%	16%

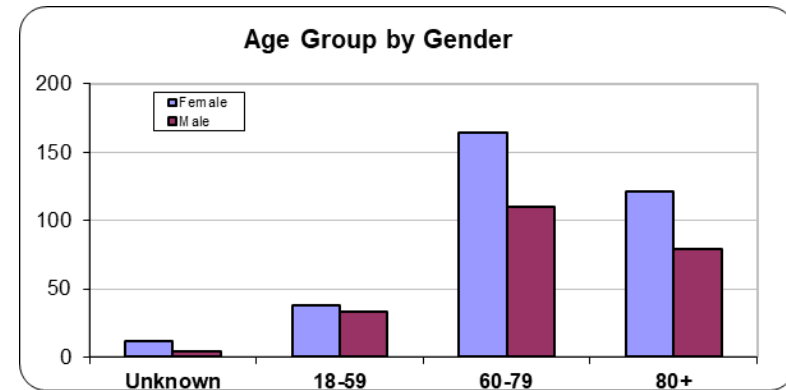
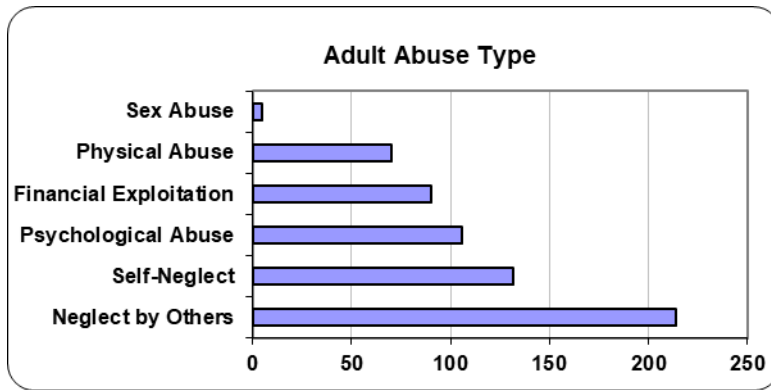
SOURCE: Adult Protective Services (APS) Annual Reports.

NOTE: A significant increase in the number of abuse reports received was in response to the new APS law effective July 1, 2009, which redefined and broadened the identified target population from 'dependent adults' to 'vulnerable adults'. A vulnerable adult is defined as anyone 18 years or older with a mental, developmental, or physical impairment who is also unable to:

- 1) communicate or make responsible decisions to manage his or her own care or resources;
- 2) carry out or arrange for essential activities of daily living; or
- 3) protect oneself from abuse.

*Reports here mean clients, report adult pair

ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – 2022



ADULT ABUSE TYPES - SFY 2022	Frequency	Percent
Neglect by Others	214	38%
Self-Neglect	132	24%
Psychological Abuse	106	19%
Financial Exploitation	90	16%
Physical Abuse	70	12%
Sex Abuse	5	1%
Unspecified	54	10%
TOTAL REPORTS	671	

ADULT ABUSE BY AGE GROUP	FEMALE	MALE	TOTAL
Unknown	12	4	16
18-59	38	33	71
60-79	164	110	274
80+	121	79	200
Total	335	226	561

Primary Dependency Status

STATUS	FEMALE	MALE	TOTAL
Alcohol/Drug Abuse	5	4	9
Developmentally Disabled	1	9	10
Mentally Ill	19	11	30
Mentally Retarded	3	5	8
Other Mental Impairment	150	95	245
Other	41	28	69
Physically Disabled	107	69	176
Unspecified	9	5	14
Total	335	226	561

Perpetrator Relationship to Victim

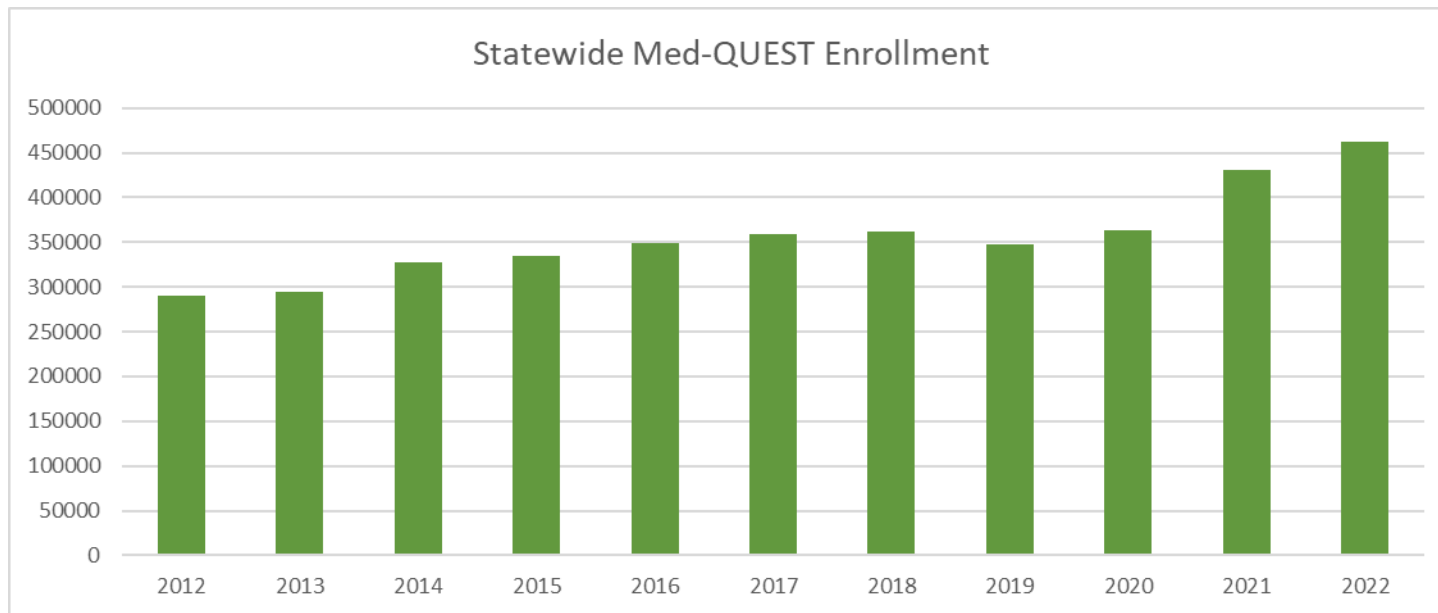
PERPETRATOR RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM	Numbers	Percent
Self	147	24.0%
Adult Offspring	124	20.3%
Staff of Care Facility / Service Provider	104	17.0%
Other Relative	95	15.5%
Non-Relative	63	10.3%
Spouse	57	9.3%
Unknown	22	3.6%
TOTAL	612	100%

SOURCE: APS Annual Reports; a report may have more than one abuse type, therefore, the figure for TOTAL REPORTS may be the number of TOTAL REPORTS investigated.

Med-QUEST Division (MQD)

NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS ^{h/}

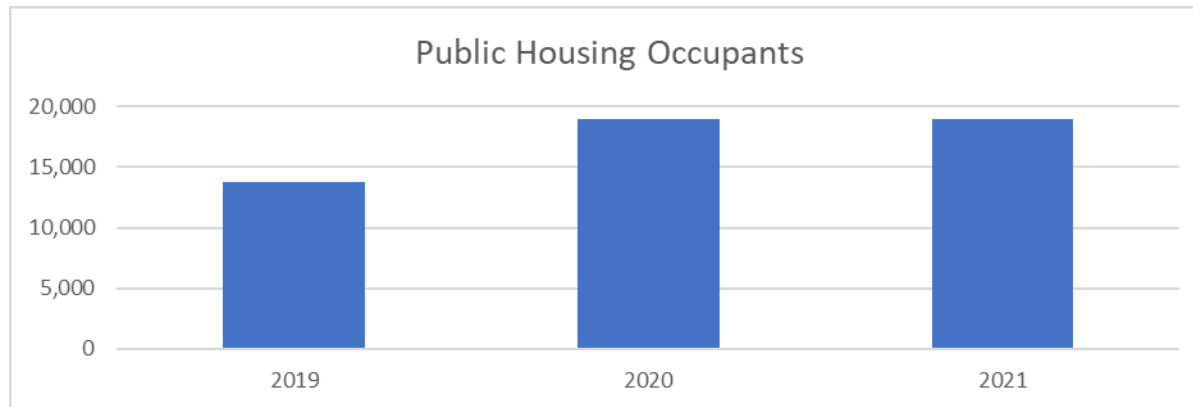
SFY	Statewide	Oahu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai	Molokai	Lanai
2012	287,902	177,258	60,925	29,473	16,337	3,213	696
2013	292,423	179,227	62,145	30,951	16,072	3,305	723
2014	325,510	199,062	69,081	34,896	18,255	3,462	754
2015	332,197	201,668	69,975	36,597	19,661	3,521	775
2016	346,398	210,743	72,591	38,092	20,462	3,685	826
2017	356,787	217,155	74,108	39,618	21,288	3,777	842
2018	359,225	217,942	75,258	39,895	21,459	3,824	848
2019	345,231	208,864	73,452	37,832	20,534	3,764	787
2020	361,912	218,283	76,304	40,726	21,889	3,896	814
2021	428,580	259,838	87,650	49,972	26,070	4,116	934
2022	460,742	280,585	94,191	53,214	27,529	4,217	1,006



Hawaii Public Housing Authority (HPHA)

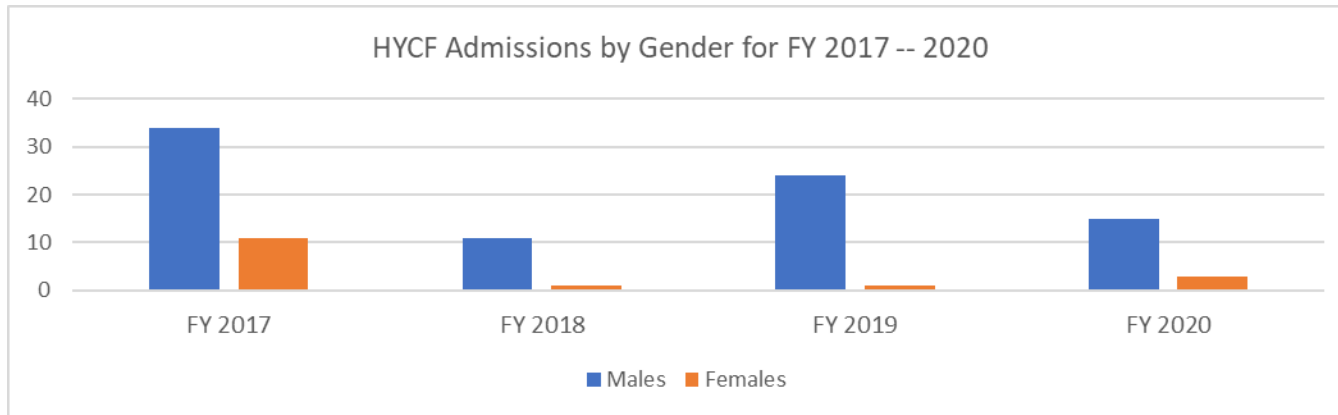
HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY OPERATIONS – 2019-2021			
Federal and State Public Housing	2019	2020	2021
Total units owned and administered by the HPHA 1/	6,270	6,270	6,270
Total units occupied, May 31 2/	5,133	5,600	5,600
Total number of occupants, May 31 2/	13,800	19,000	19,000
Average rent charged per unit per month (dollars) 2/ 3/ 4/	\$370	\$301	\$301
Federal and State Rental Assistance and Rent Supplement			
Households 5/	2,785	2,646	3,523

SOURCE: The State of Hawaii Data Book - DBEDT. Tables 21.26, HPHA Annual Reports.
<https://files.hawaii.gov/dbedt/economic/databook/db2019/section21.pdf> , <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies/index.htm>
 1/ Federal low-rent, 5,406; State low-rent, 864.
 2/ Data does not include 570 Kuhio Park Terrace units which receive federal subsidies.
 3/ Some units pay zero rent; some get a utility allowance greater than the amount of rent that would otherwise be charged.
 Federal projects only; Federal subsidies received between July and June (fiscal year).
 4/ Average rent as of January of the following year. '19 weighted average from annual report.
 5/ HCV, NED, VASH, State RSP



For additional information on the Hawaii Public Housing Authority, go to: <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies>

Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility (HYCF)



Admissions by County

By County	SFY 2019		SFY 2020	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Honolulu	18	2	9	0
Maui	3	1	3	0
Hawaii	2	1	0	1
Kauai	1	0	0	1
Missing	0	0	3	1
Subtotal	24	4	15	3
Total	28		18	

Admissions by Race
SFY 2016-2020

Race/Ethnicity	SFY 2019	SFY 2020
Hawaiian	12	2
Caucasian	1	5
Other Pacific Islander/MPI	2	3
Samoan	1	2
Latino/Hispanic	2	0
Other Asian/Mixed Asian	2	0
Chinese	0	1
Filipino	1	0
African American	0	0
Mixed Race	0	0
All Others	7	5
TOTAL	28	18

SOURCE: For all tables above - State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services.

LANGUAGE

LEP

Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

LEP LANGUAGE ACCESS SFY 2020

The Limited English Proficiency Project (LEP) was established in 2013 to support and coordinate the development and implementation of policies and practices that ensure timely and effective delivery of language access services to LEP persons. LEP Project goals include establishing translation services and identifying and simplifying vital documents.

ORAL LANGUAGE ENCOUNTERS

Language / Dialect	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	Staff Offices	TOTAL
Cantonese	158	0	263	6	0	26	9	462
Chuukese	283	2	567	1	104	50	1	1008
Hawaiian	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ilokano	152	5	17	3	0	14	2	193
Japanese	42	0	8	40	2	25	4	121
Korean	133	1	452	6	0	17	14	623
Kosraean	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	9
Laotian	22	0	12	0	0	0	0	34
Language Sign (ASL)	1	157	12	0	0	83	0	253
Mandarin	49	0	90	1	0	7	3	150
Marshallese	50	3	180	8	6	52	0	299
Pohnpeian	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	9
Portugese	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Russian	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	7
Samoan	8	4	39	0	0	8	1	60
Spanish	38	0	6	3	0	21	1	69
Tagalog	76	2	4	1	0	19	3	105
Thai	3	0	12	0	0	25	0	40
Tongan	0	0	12	0	5	3	0	20
Vietnamese	140	1	213	2	0	7	6	369
Visayan (Cebuano)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Other: Sinhalese, Cabodian*	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	11
TOTAL	1185	175	1893	74	122	358	44	3851

*Includes: Chinese (unspecified), Indonesian, Russian, Filipino (unspecified), Laotian, Cambodian, Wolof, Croatian, Haitian, Hebrew, Creole, Mongolian, Karen, Nepali, Punjabi, Taiwanese, Bengali, Pohnpeian, Chau Chau, Shanghainese, Sinhalese, Cabodian.

LEP EXPENDITURE SUMMARY TABLE SFY 2020

INTERPRETATION

Division / Staff Office	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	STAFF OFFICES	TOTAL
Total Expenditures	12,695.16	54,161.13	57,748.37	846.14	3,623.40	29,705.05	1,360.63	160,139.88

RESOURCES

- a/ **DHS/MSO Obligation Reports**
Monthly caseload summary reports for the financial assistance programs. Information includes number of cases, clients and the amount of benefits authorized. Data is reported by benefit month as of the end of the benefit month. Amounts may differ from other Department reports because of the timing and purpose of the reports.
- b/ **DHS/MSO Participation File (HAWI Flat File)**
Monthly file of clients participating in the financial assistance programs as of the end of the state fiscal year. Information includes detailed characteristics of the client such as age and race. Data does not include any benefit amount information.
- c/ **SNAP Monthly Participation Report - DHS/BESSD/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Office**
- d/ **DHS/MSO Employment and Child Care (ECC) Variance and Storybook Extract Files**
Monthly file of cases participating in the Employment and Child Care programs. Information includes detailed characteristics of cases and clients and benefit amounts.
- e/ **American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau**
One-year estimates, data search <https://data.census.gov>
- f/ **U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Retirement and Disability Policy**
Annual Statistical Supplement <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/index.html>. For 2021 report, go to:
https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2021/index.html
- g/ **DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files**; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.
- h/ **MQD Quest Enrollment**: Figures as of June for each fiscal year are reported; for 2011-2021 enrollment figures by program, plan and island, see: <https://medquest.hawaii.gov/en/resources/reports.html>