

**STATE OF HAWAII  
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES**

**DATABOOK**

**Audit, Quality Control & Research Office  
Research Staff**

**December 2023**

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# GLOSSARY

## Financial Assistance Programs and Related Employment Programs

AABD	The Aid to the Aged, Blind, and Disabled program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults who are elderly (65 years of age or older) and/or who meet the Social Security Administration (SSA) definition of disabled.
GA	The General Assistance program provides cash benefits for food, clothing, shelter, and other essentials to adults ages 18 through 64, without minor dependents, who are temporarily disabled and who do not qualify for Social Security.
SNAP	The SNAP program provides crucial food and nutritional support to qualifying low-income and needy households, and those making the transition from welfare to self-sufficiency
TANF/TAONF	<p>Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and Temporary Assistance to Other Needy Families (TAONF) are the time-limited welfare reform programs for adults with children designed to protect those who cannot work and to require those who are able to work to do so.</p> <p>Family participation in TANF or TAONF depends on the household composition. When all members are U. S. citizens, the family is eligible for federally-funded welfare under TANF. Families that include at least one non-citizen are eligible for state-funded welfare under TAONF. Other than the funding sources, the TANF/TAONF programs are identical.</p>
Employment & Training (E&T)	The Employment and Training program is a statewide work program designed to assist able-bodied SNAP adults to become attached to the workforce.
First-to-Work (FTW)	The First-To-Work Program provides case management, employment and support services to work eligible individuals of TANF/TAONF households.
LIHEAP	The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides federally-funded payments in the form of credits to utility accounts of eligible low-income households to offset the high utility costs in Hawaii and to prevent utility disconnection or restore utility connection for households in crisis

## Terms

CASE	Usually a family or a household eligible to receive program benefits.
CLIENT	A person eligible for program benefits, a member of a case.
COFA	Compacts of Free Association, includes the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. Under the Compacts of Free Association Act in 1985, the U.S. agreed to provide economic assistance to compact nation citizens, allowing them to enter, reside and work in the U.S. and participate in certain federal programs in exchange for certain military permissions in these associated states. Under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996 restricted access to federal public benefit programs to COFA migrants, states were required to fully absorb the costs of providing social service and health care benefits to COFA migrants.

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled (AABD)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefit <sup>a/</sup>
2012	1,000	859	\$3,138,529
2013	1,039	898	\$3,269,003
2014	997	865	\$3,193,909
2015	915	796	\$3,121,174
2016	928	806	\$3,151,181
2017	912	800	\$3,260,329
2018	909	800	\$3,495,174
2019	914	801	\$3,441,035
2020	926	814	\$3,504,242
2021	1028	906	\$3,918,381
2022	940	840	\$3,600,735
2023	842	753	\$3,235,826

### JUNE 2023

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	62%
Male	38%

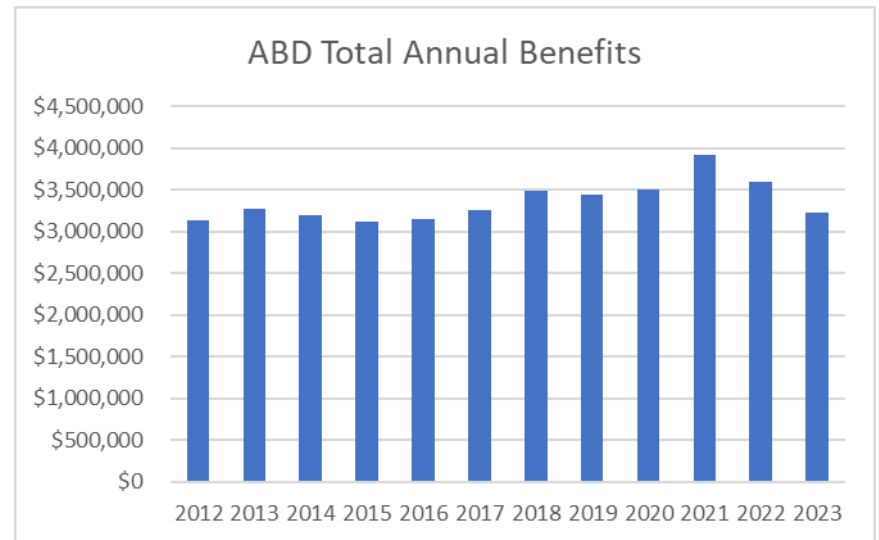
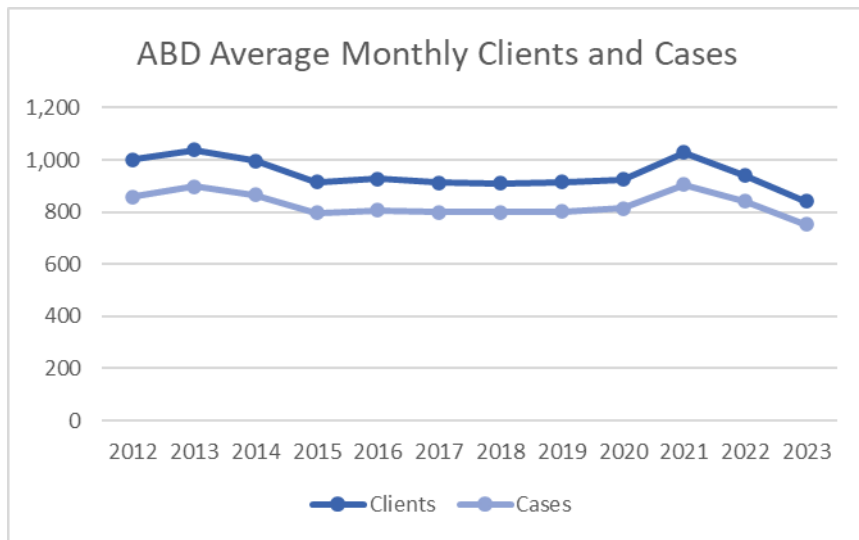
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
0 - 64	8%
65 - 79	72%
80 +	20%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	49%
Non-US / Unspecified	28%
US Citizen	23%

### JUNE 2023

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Other Pacific Islander	52%
Filipino	17%
Other Asian	15%
Caucasian	12%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	4%
Black	<1%
Other / Unknown	<1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## General Assistance (GA)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>a/</sup>
2012	5,633	5,537	\$21,253,412
2013	5,831	5,722	\$20,647,816
2014	5,598	5,465	\$20,541,926
2015	5,821	5,699	\$23,011,387
2016	5,729	5,623	\$22,563,667
2017	5,652	5,547	\$23,030,543
2018	5,405	5,318	\$23,710,657
2019	5,396	5,312	\$23,689,143
2020	5,614	5,518	\$24,414,332
2021	6,529	6,415	\$26,989,459
2022	4,456	4,378	\$19,884,952
2023	4,217	4,139	\$20,019,126

### JUNE 2023

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	40%
Male	60%

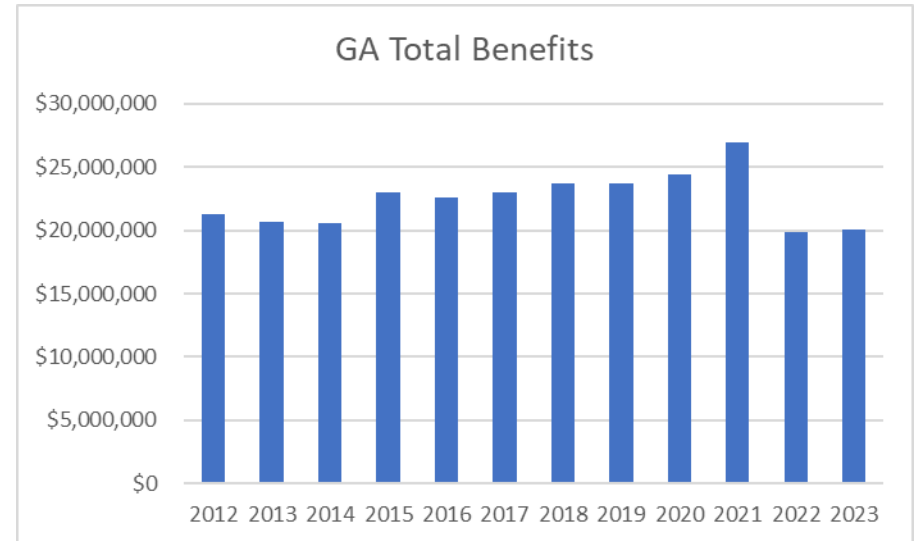
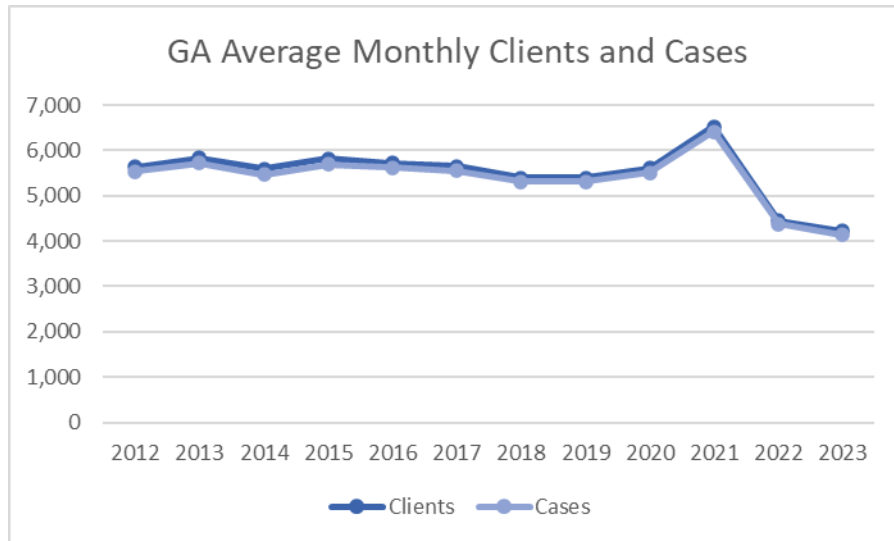
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
18 - 39	31%
40 - 64	69%
65 - 79+	<1%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	90%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	6%
Non-US / Unspecified	4%

### JUNE 2023

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Caucasian	34%
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	29%
Other Pacific Islander	12%
Filipino	10%
Other Asian	10%
Black	4%
Other	1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) [formerly known as Food Stamps]

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>c/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>c/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>c/</sup>
2012	172,676	86,418	\$446,125,011
2013	187,062	94,649	\$483,938,852
2014	193,565	98,440	\$520,648,348
2015	191,916	97,500	\$554,840,775
2016	179,138	90,241	\$490,295,653
2017	170,850	85,491	\$483,043,918
2018	164,788	84,297	\$474,364,127
2019	158,628	81,649	\$456,620,451
2020	159,734	83,414	\$503,446,260
2021	190,791	103,257	\$841,198,722
2022	178,486	100,706	\$956,336,209
2023	156,967	87,471	\$890,755,418

### JUNE 2023

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	53%
Male	47%

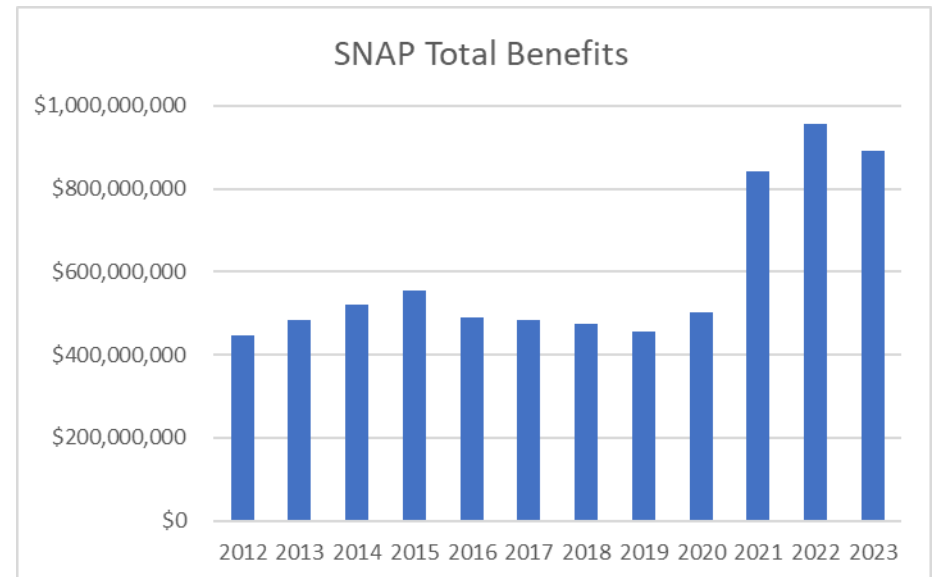
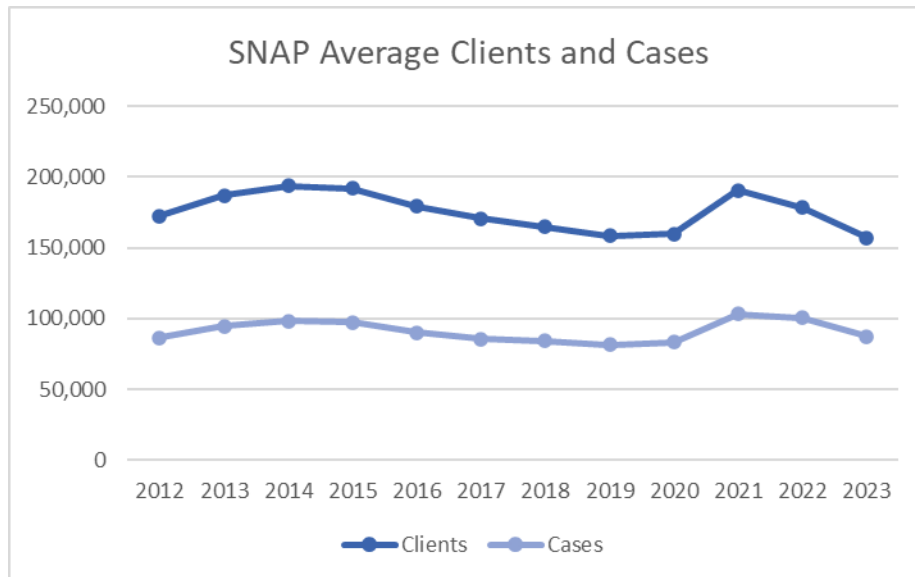
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Below 18	38%
18 - 39	24%
40 - 64	24%
65 and above	14%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	96%
Non-US / Unspecified	4%

### JUNE 2023

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	30%
Caucasian	29%
Filipino	14%
Other Pacific Islander	13%
Other Asian	12%
Black	2%
American Indian / Alaskan	<1%
Other / Unknown	< .1%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports. Charts reference state fiscal years.



# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2015 - 2023

SNAP Timeliness – Federal Fiscal Years 2015 – 2023																
FFY	Total Applications Received	All Dispositions							Expedited Dispositions							% of Expedited
		Total	Timely		Untimely				Total	Timely		Untimely				
			No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC		No.	%	No. AG	% AG	No. CC	% CC	
2015	72,712	72,021	70,093	97.30%	1,012	1.40%	916	1.40%	15,993	15,452	96.60%	174	1.10%	367	2.30%	22.20%
2016	69,421	69,370	67,076	96.70%	1,206	1.70%	1088	1.60%	15,439	14,752	95.60%	256	1.70%	431	2.80%	22.30%
2017	65,470	65,275	63,812	97.80%	564	0.90%	899	1.40%	15,059	14,457	96.00%	161	1.10%	441	2.90%	23.10%
2018	64,452	64,168	62,408	97.30%	689	1.10%	1,071	1.70%	14,369	13,606	94.70%	191	1.30%	572	4.00%	22.40%
2019	61,970	61,541	59,405	96.50%	617	1.00%	1,519	2.50%	13,575	12,648	93.20%	233	1.70%	694	5.10%	22.10%
2020	84,575	81,990	78,512	95.80%	1,233	1.50%	2,245	2.70%	18,573	17,001	91.50%	487	2.60%	1085	5.80%	22.70%
2021	72,365	72,880	65,476	89.84%	3,241	4.45%	4,163	5.71%	10,361	8,968	86.56%	578	5.58%	815	7.87%	14.22%
2022	97,959	101,326	81,411	80.35%	12,302	12.14%	7,613	7.51%	8,925	7,466	83.65%	873	9.78%	586	6.57%	8.81%
2023	69,945	76,788	59,809	77.89%	11,792	15.36%	5,187	6.75%	4,102	3,087	75.26%	646	15.75%	369	9.00%	5.34%

### Key Terms Used in Table Above

FFY	Twelve-month period from October through September.
Total Applications Received	The applications included in <b>Total Applications Received</b> figure are counted in the year the application was received.
Dispositions	A completed application process; when a case is determined eligible or ineligible for SNAP benefits. Dispositions are counted in the year that the <u>application process</u> was completed.
Expedited Dispositions	If the household has little or no money and is in need of immediate SNAP assistance, the household may qualify for expedited service or the opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date.
Timely	A case is considered to be processed <b>timely</b> if the household has an opportunity to participate within seven days of the application date for an <b>expedited</b> service case, and within 30-days of the application date for a regular processed case.
Untimely - AG	Cases that are not processed within the seven or 30-day processing requirement listed above due to <b>agency-caused delays (AG)</b> are considered to be <b>untimely</b> .
Untimely - CC	Cases that were properly pended because of an <b>applicant-caused delay (CC)</b> , such as a client missing an interview for an expedited application or a household's failure to provide verification, which resulted in the action being coded as untimely, even though the State agency was in full compliance with program regulations.

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Financial Assistance Programs

## Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) / Temporary Assistance for Other Needy Families (TAONF)

SFY	Avg Monthly Clients <sup>a/</sup>	Avg Monthly Cases <sup>a/</sup>	Total Benefits <sup>a/</sup>
2011	27,377	9,477	\$63,035,544
2012	28,611	9,811	\$64,613,662
2013	28,596	9,829	\$64,544,991
2014	25,694	8,927	\$58,846,235
2015	23,224	8,102	\$53,582,165
2016	19,529	6,918	\$46,004,805
2017	15,848	5,750	\$39,076,248
2018	13,497	4,919	\$34,305,323
2019	11,962	4,371	\$30,914,969
2020	12,801	4,573	\$32,503,899
2021	20,885	6,790	\$49,776,371
2022	15,368	5,149	\$40,800,097
2023	9,594	3,386	\$25,517,992

### JUNE 2023

Sex <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Female	57%
Male	43%

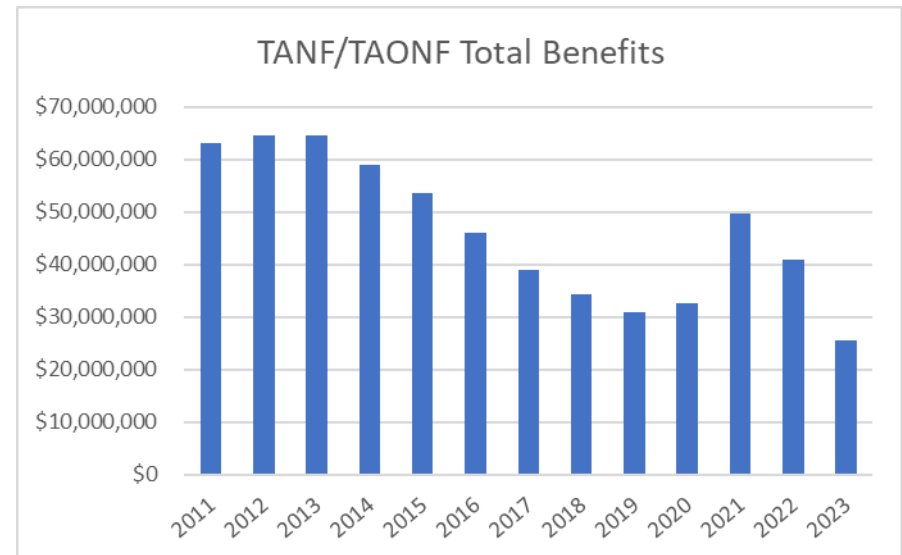
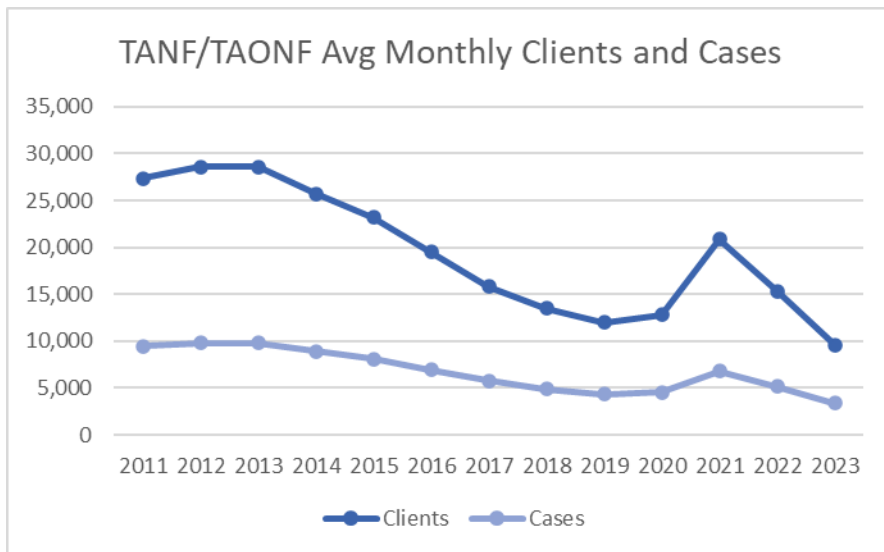
Age <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Below 18	63%
18 - 29	25%
30 - 44	11%
45 and above	<2%

Citizenship <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
US Citizen	91%
Compact of Free Association (COFA)	7%
Non-US / Unspecified	2%

### JUNE 2023

Race/Ethnicity <sup>b/</sup>	% of Total
Hawaiian/part-Hawaiian	33%
Caucasian	26%
Other Pacific Islander	22%
Filipino	9%
Other Asian	7%
Black	3%
American Indian/Alaskan	<1%
Other / Unknown	0%

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.





# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

## Maximum Benefit Amounts

WORK ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$4,320	\$360
2	\$5,820	\$485
3	\$7,320	\$610
4	\$8,820	\$735
5	\$10,320	\$860
6	\$11,832	\$986
7	\$13,332	\$1,111
8	\$14,832	\$1,236
9	\$16,332	\$1,361
10	\$17,832	\$1,486
11	\$19,332	\$1,611
12	\$20,832	\$1,736
13	\$22,344	\$1,862
14	\$23,844	\$1,987
15	\$25,344	\$2,112

NON-WORK/OTHER ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL	TANF/TAONF	TANF/TAONF
Household Size	Annual	Monthly
1	\$5,400	\$450
2	\$7,284	\$607
3	\$9,156	\$763
4	\$11,028	\$919
5	\$12,912	\$1,076
6	\$14,784	\$1,232
7	\$16,668	\$1,389
8	\$18,540	\$1,545
9	\$20,412	\$1,701
10	\$22,296	\$1,858
11	\$24,168	\$2,014
12	\$26,052	\$2,171
13	\$27,924	\$2,327
14	\$29,808	\$2,484
15	\$31,680	\$2,640

# Financial Assistance / Child Care & Employment Programs

## Maximum Benefit Amounts *(continued)*

Household Size*	GA/AABD	GA/AABD
	Annual	Monthly
1	\$5,628	\$469
2	\$7,584	\$632

\* Household size for a GA/AABD case is typically 1 or 2 individuals.

Source: Maximum benefit amounts provided by DHS BESSD Staff SFY21.  
For GA/AABD, benefit amounts effective as of July 2023.

Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program		
Participation by Program Type		
FFY 2022		
Program	Households in FFY	Avg Payment
Energy Crisis Intervention	1,531	\$928.62
Energy Credit Assistance	6,357	\$2,397.78

## Child Care and Employment Programs

Child Care & Employment Programs <sup>d/</sup>		
Participation by Program Type		
SFY 2023		
Program	Unique Clients in the SFY	No. of Clients Served per Month
CHILD CARE	7,365	4,117
Children Receiving Subsidy	9,371	6,663
EMPLOYMENT & TRAINING	670	359
FIRST-TO-WORK	4,741	2,230
NON-ASSISTANCE	151	81

NOTE: Due to different selection criteria, figures in tables may not match exactly with other reports.

## Homelessness

### Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017

ALL INDIVIDUALS	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	1,444	100.00%	654	100.00%	2,817	100.00%	10,712	100.00%	15,627	100.00%
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	755	52.30%	332	50.80%	1,695	60.20%	5,592	52.20%	8,374	53.60%
Female	684	47.40%	322	49.20%	1,111	39.40%	4,114	38.40%	6,231	39.90%
Other/Unknown	5	0.30%	0	0.00%	11	0.40%	1,006	9.40%	1,022	6.50%
<b>Age</b>										
Birth to 5 years	182	12.60%	76	11.60%	255	9.10%	1,109	10.40%	1,622	10.40%
6 to 17 years	218	15.10%	96	14.70%	295	10.50%	1,315	12.30%	1,924	12.30%
18 to 24 years	113	7.80%	50	7.60%	222	7.90%	671	6.30%	1,056	6.80%
25 to 39 years	346	24.00%	154	23.50%	801	28.40%	2,320	21.70%	3,621	23.20%
40 to 59 years	408	28.30%	224	34.30%	953	33.80%	3,210	30.00%	4,795	30.70%
60 years and over	177	12.30%	54	8.30%	253	9.00%	902	8.40%	1,386	8.90%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	38	1.30%	1,185	11.10%	1,223	7.80%
<b>Ethnicity</b>										
Caucasian	527	36.50%	226	34.60%	973	34.50%	2,053	19.20%	3,779	24.20%
Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	457	31.60%	220	33.60%	650	23.10%	2,871	26.80%	4,198	26.90%
Marshallese	110	7.60%	64	9.80%	93	3.30%	398	3.70%	665	4.30%
Micronesian	48	3.30%	7	1.10%	77	2.70%	916	8.60%	1,048	6.70%
Other Pacific Islander	49	3.40%	13	2.00%	62	2.20%	686	6.40%	810	5.20%
Filipino	47	3.30%	44	6.70%	153	5.40%	470	4.40%	714	4.60%
Other Asian	44	3.00%	22	3.40%	63	2.20%	491	4.60%	620	4.00%
Black	52	3.60%	29	4.40%	117	4.20%	590	5.50%	788	5.00%
Native American	56	3.90%	12	1.80%	55	2.00%	129	1.20%	252	1.60%
Unknown	54	3.70%	17	2.60%	574	20.40%	2,108	19.70%	2,753	17.60%
<b>Prior Living Situation</b>										
Sheltered settings	97	6.70%	78	11.90%	489	17.40%	1,278	11.90%	1,942	12.40%
Unsheltered	1,207	83.60%	541	82.70%	1,376	48.80%	5,187	48.40%	8,311	53.20%
Institutional settings	40	2.80%	4	0.60%	111	3.90%	477	4.50%	632	4.00%
Unsubsidized housing	23	1.60%	4	0.60%	71	2.50%	338	3.20%	436	2.80%
Subsidized housing	8	0.60%	2	0.30%	11	0.40%	216	2.00%	237	1.50%
Doubled up	30	2.10%	18	2.80%	195	6.90%	1,154	10.80%	1,397	8.90%
Other / Unknown	39	2.70%	7	1.10%	564	20.00%	2,062	19.20%	2,672	17.10%

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Homelessness

Demographic Profile of Shelter Program Clients, FY 2017 (table continued from previous page)

ALL INDIVIDUALS (continued)	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Living Arrangements</b>										
Living alone	677	46.90%	322	49.20%	1,926	68.40%	6,275	58.60%	9,200	58.90%
In an adult-only household	119	8.20%	46	7.00%	81	2.90%	401	3.70%	647	4.10%
In a household with children	648	44.90%	286	43.70%	810	28.80%	4,036	37.70%	5,780	37.00%
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>										
	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	878	100.00%	406	100.00%	2,127	100.00%	7,376	100.00%	10,787	100.00%
<b>Household Type</b>										
Single-person	675	76.90%	322	79.30%	1,905	89.60%	6,257	84.80%	9,159	84.90%
Two-or-more-adult	54	6.20%	22	5.40%	35	1.60%	188	2.50%	299	2.80%
Single-parent	87	9.90%	23	5.70%	114	5.40%	425	5.80%	649	6.00%
Two-parent	56	6.40%	31	7.60%	68	3.20%	472	6.40%	627	5.80%
Other household w/ children	6	0.70%	8	2.00%	5	0.20%	34	0.50%	53	0.50%
<b>ADULTS</b>										
	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total</b>	1,044	100.00%	482	100.00%	2,267	100.00%	8,286	100.00%	12,079	100.00%
<b>Veteran Status</b>										
Yes	146	14.00%	37	7.70%	228	10.10%	937	11.30%	1,348	11.20%
No	898	86.00%	445	92.30%	2,039	89.90%	7,349	88.70%	10,731	88.80%

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Homelessness

Number of People Served by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Homeless Programs Total</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>10,712</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>15,627</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
Rapid Rehousing	400	27.70%	41	6.30%	331	11.80%	1,250	11.70%	2,022	12.90%
Outreach	1,010	69.90%	409	62.50%	1,738	61.70%	5,735	53.50%	8,892	56.90%
<b>Shelter Program Total</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>5,731</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>8,343</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
Emergency	533	77.50%	195	61.30%	1,107	68.90%	3,414	59.60%	5,249	62.90%
Transitional	180	26.20%	145	45.60%	952	59.30%	2,910	50.80%	4,187	50.20%

People Served in Households with Children by Program Type, FY 2017

	Hawai'i County		Kaua'i County		Maui County		C&C of Honolulu		Total	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Homeless Programs Total</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>44.90%</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>43.70%</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>28.80%</b>	<b>4,036</b>	<b>37.70%</b>	<b>5,780</b>	<b>37.00%</b>
Rapid Rehousing	211	52.80%	37	90.20%	86	26.00%	947	75.80%	1,281	63.40%
Outreach	439	43.50%	175	42.80%	106	6.10%	1,106	19.30%	1,826	20.50%
<b>Shelter Program Total</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>47.80%</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>50.60%</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>49.80%</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>50.30%</b>	<b>4,173</b>	<b>50.00%</b>
Emergency	205	38.50%	72	36.90%	541	48.90%	1,134	33.20%	1,952	37.20%
Transitional	128	71.10%	105	72.40%	529	55.60%	2,088	71.80%	2,850	68.10%

SOURCE: Center on the Family at the University of Hawaii and the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Homeless Programs Office, Homeless Service Utilization Report and Statistical Supplement FY 2017; reports are available at <http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/publications/publications.asp>.

## Federal Poverty Guidelines – US, AK, Hawaii: 2023

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services issues the federal poverty guidelines annually to determine financial eligibility for certain federal programs and benefits. Hawaii also uses the federal poverty guidelines, or federal poverty level (FPL), for certain state programs and benefits. For example, to be eligible for SNAP benefits a family's gross income must not exceed the 200% FPL.

Persons in Family or Household	48 Contiguous States and D.C.	Alaska	Hawaii
1	\$14,580	\$18,210	\$16,770
2	\$19,720	\$24,640	\$22,680
3	\$24,860	\$31,070	\$28,590
4	\$30,000	\$37,500	\$34,500
5	\$35,140	\$43,930	\$40,410
6	\$40,280	\$50,360	\$46,320
7	\$45,420	\$56,790	\$52,230
8	\$50,560	\$63,220	\$58,140
For each additional person, add:	\$5,140	\$6,430	\$5,910

SOURCE: Effective January 19, 2023; <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

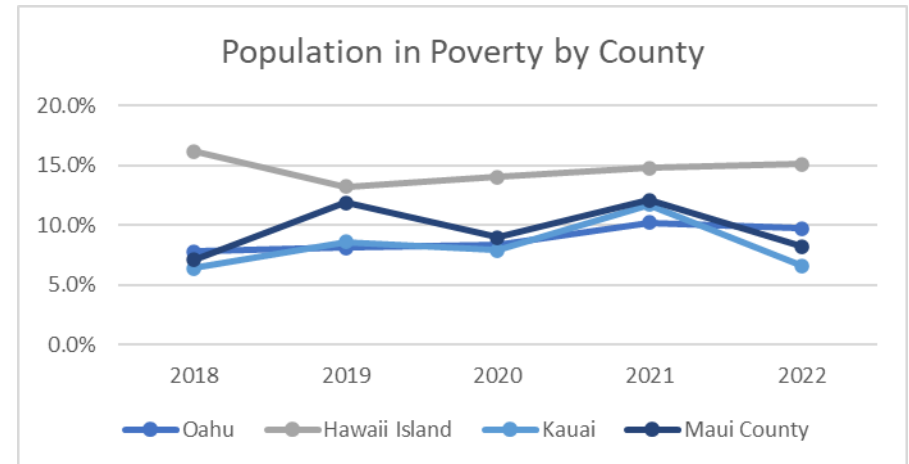
## Comparison of Hawaii Federal Poverty Guidelines

### 2013 versus 2023

Persons in Family or Household	2013	2023
1	\$13,230	\$16,770
2	\$17,850	\$22,680
3	\$22,470	\$28,590
4	\$27,090	\$34,500
5	\$31,710	\$40,410
6	\$36,330	\$46,320
7	\$40,950	\$52,230
8	\$45,570	\$58,140
For each additional person, add:	\$4,620	\$5,910

SOURCE: Guidelines for 2023, <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.

## Population in Poverty (Percent) 2018 – 2022



	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2018	7.8%	16.2%	6.4%	7.1%
2019	8.1%	13.2%	8.6%	11.9%
2020	8.4%	14.0%	7.9%	9.0%
2021	10.2%	14.8%	11.7%	12.1%
2022	9.7%	15.1%	6.6%	8.2%

## Individuals Below Percentages of Poverty Level Hawaii 2018 – 2022

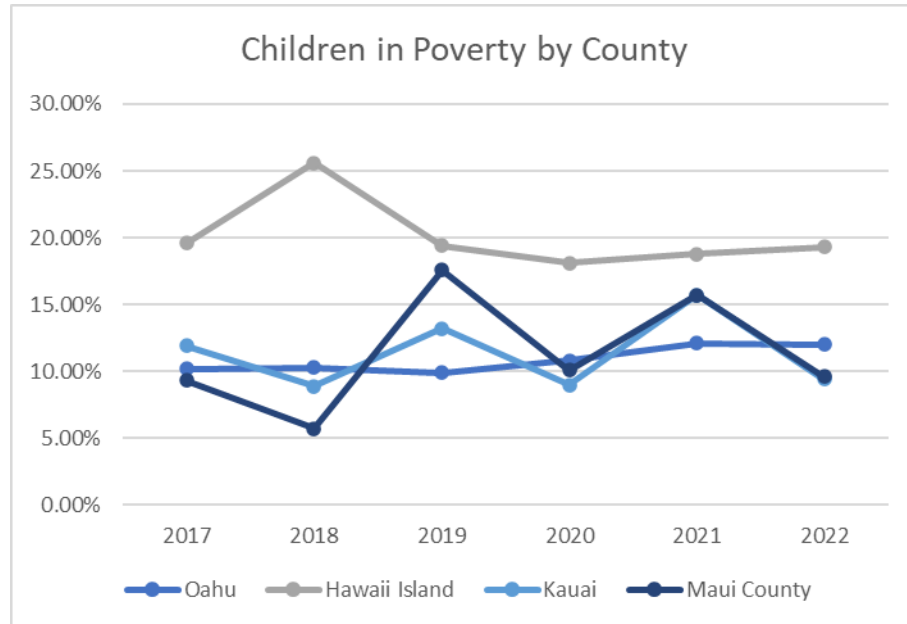
	Percent of Poverty Level				
	50%	125%	150%	185%	200%
2018	66,108	163,511	203,639	269,298	303,255
2019	61,176	161,166	197,151	262,648	286,616
2020	63,613	165,273	206,044	272,560	299,492
2021	77,766	194,807	234,586	300,684	327,894
2022	75,921	187,890	232,063	300,752	324,113

DEFINITION: Percentage of people whose family income is below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.  
 SOURCE: American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2018-2019, 2021-2022 (see Resources e/). ACS 2020 only 5-yr estimate available.

# SELF-SUFFICIENCY

# Poverty / Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

## Children and Youth in Poverty – Under 18 (Percent) 2017 – 2022



Percentage of Children in Poverty by County	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2017	10.2%	19.6%	11.9%	9.3%
2018	10.3%	25.6%	8.9%	5.7%
2019	9.9%	19.4%	13.2%	17.6%
2020	10.8%	18.1%	9.0%	10.1%
2021	12.1%	18.8%	15.7%	15.7%
2022	12.0%	19.3%	9.4%	9.6%

DEFINITION: The share of children under age 18 who live in families with incomes below the federal poverty level, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

SOURCE: American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 1-year estimates for 2016-2019, 2021-2022 (see Resources e/). ACS 2020 only 5-yr estimate available.

## Supplemental Security Income (SSI)

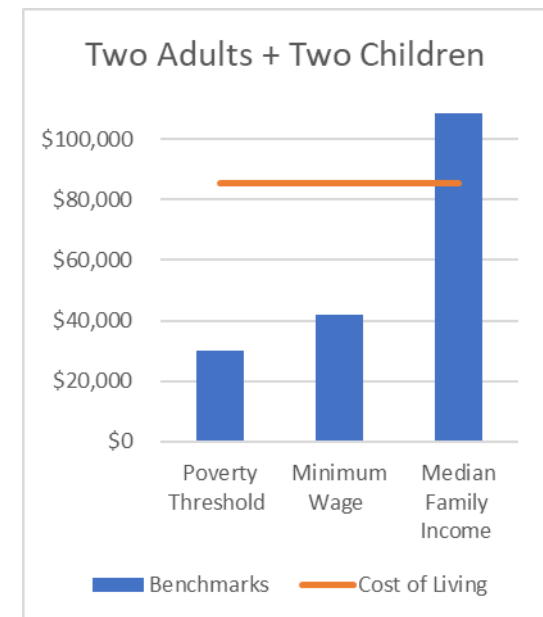
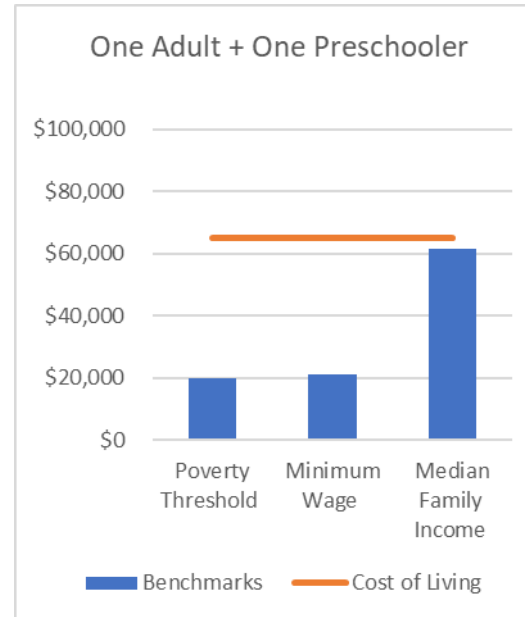
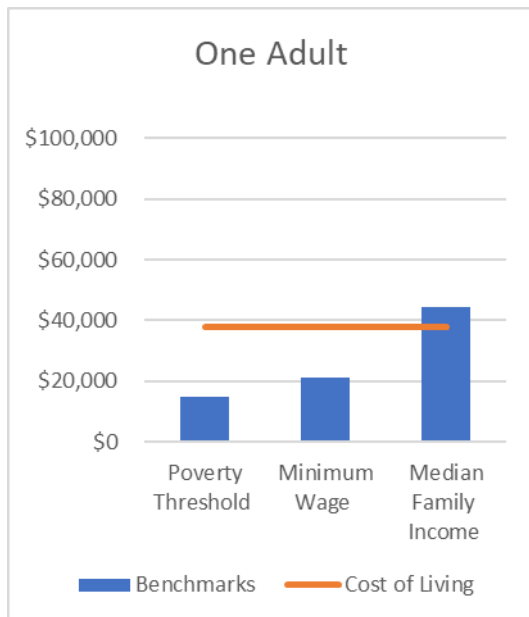
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Payments <sup>fi</sup> State Supplementation Payments (SSP)				
SSI is a federal program that provides monthly cash payments for people in need who are aged 65 or older or blind/disabled at any age. SSP are state funded payments for resident clients receiving supplemental security income in adult residential care home type I and type II facilities, licensed developmental disabilities domiciliary homes, community care foster family homes, and certified adult foster homes. Provided below are the number of recipients of federally administered payments and average monthly payment, by state or other area, December 2016-2021 (Statistical Supplement/Table 7.B3).				
Year	Federal SSI		State Supplementation	
	No.	Avg Monthly Payment	No.	Avg Monthly Payment
2017	22,789	\$518.06	2,653	\$485.41
2018	22,038	\$528.04	2,582	\$486.57
2019	21,583	\$541.21	2,527	\$483.34
2020	21,358	\$548.04	2,460	\$482.25
2021	20,889	\$554.03	2,347	\$483.61
2022	20,577	\$580.59	2,223	\$485.68

SSI Advocacy Project					
The goal of this project is to provide assistance to disabled AABD, GA and TANF applicants and recipients applying for federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits. Advocacy is provided by DHS through a contract with Cyrca, who helps individuals apply for benefits, monitors the applications until they are either approved or denied, and when applicable, assists individuals during the appeal process. The State receives reimbursements for benefits paid to clients who are later found to be eligible for SSI back to the SSI application date. State benefits to clients are reduced or denied once the client starts receiving SSI benefits.					
SFY	Statewide SSI Referrals	GA	ABD	TANF	Total
		Approved For SSI			
2017	1543	339	10	0	349
2018	2102	332	9	0	341
2019	1795	292	7	0	299
2020	1585	299	11	0	310
2021	1351	288	4	0	292

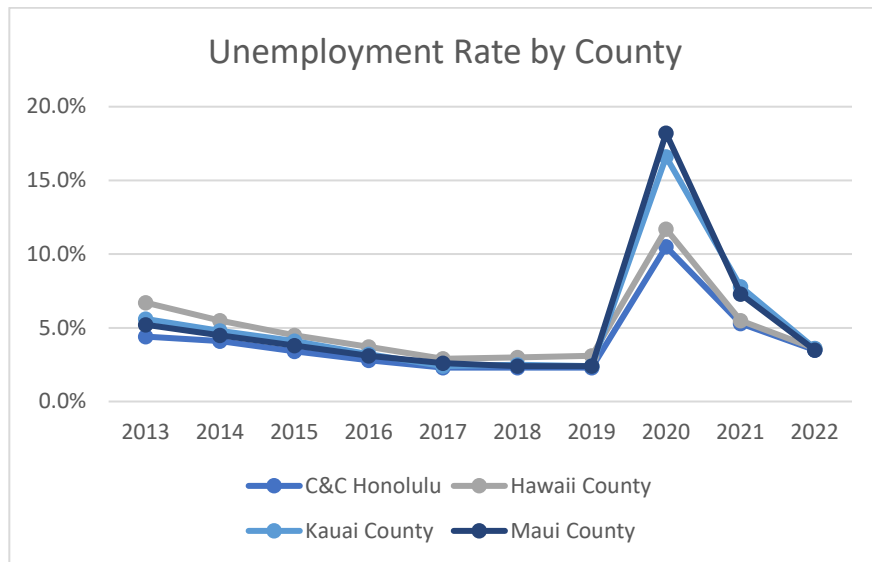
## Self-Sufficiency – Income Standard – 2020 *(provided as general reference)*

Hawaii Revised Statutes, 201-3(b) requires that the State of Hawaii update biennially, a self-sufficiency standard reflecting costs relating to housing, food, child care, transportation, health care, clothing and household expenses, taxes, children's ages, geography, and the number of household wage earners. The study defines economic self-sufficiency as the amount of money that individuals and families require to meet their basic needs without government and/or other subsidies. Adults are assumed to be working full-time (40-hour a week), at one or more jobs. The chart below compares Hawaii's self-sufficient family income standards for 2020 with poverty thresholds, minimum wage level, median family income, and estimates for 2020 actual incomes for five family types. Entire report (published Dec 2021) is available at [http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/reports\\_studies/self-sufficiency-income-study/](http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/reports_studies/self-sufficiency-income-study/)

Area	One Adult	Two-Adult Family	One Adult + One Preschooler	One Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age	Two Adult + One Preschooler + One School-age
Honolulu	\$38,762	\$49,348	\$67,646	\$82,526	\$87,731
Hawaii	\$31,206	\$42,724	\$54,483	\$66,502	\$74,030
Maui	\$37,676	\$50,467	\$62,124	\$76,760	\$84,794
Kauai	\$40,830	\$54,031	\$64,535	\$79,012	\$87,171
State Total	\$37,646	\$48,764	\$64,926	\$79,342	\$85,372
<b>Selected Income Benchmarks</b>					
Poverty Threshold	\$14,680	\$19,830	\$19,830	\$24,980	\$30,130
Minimum Wage	\$21,008	\$42,016	\$21,008	\$21,008	\$42,016
Median Family Income	\$44,505	\$99,100	\$61,500	\$34,400	\$108,500



## Unemployment *(provided as general reference)*



Unemployment Rate by County				
Calendar Year	C&C Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
2013	4.4%	6.7%	5.6%	5.2%
2014	4.1%	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%
2015	3.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%
2016	2.8%	3.7%	3.2%	3.1%
2017	2.3%	2.9%	2.4%	2.6%
2018	2.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%
2019	2.3%	3.1%	2.4%	2.4%
2020	10.5%	11.7%	16.6%	18.2%
2021	5.3%	5.5%	7.8%	7.3%
2022	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (<https://www.bls.gov/lau/tables.htm>). Hawai'i State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Office.

## Hawaii Labor Statistics

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>By Calendar Year</b>	<b>STATE OF HAWAII, Not Seasonally Adjusted Civilian Labor Force, Annual Averages</b>												
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	647,250	660,150	648,000	651,100	668,200	677,438	682,550	684,250	679,000	665,200	662,488	668,408	676,304
<b>Employed</b>	602,300	615,100	609,100	619,550	639,000	652,938	662,050	667,750	662,700	646,550	582,983	630,192	652,667
<b>Unemployed</b>	44,950	45,000	38,950	31,550	29,150	24,500	20,500	16,500	16,300	18,650	79,508	38,233	23,625
<b>Unemployment Rate – Statewide</b>	6.9%	6.8%	6.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.8%	12.0%	5.7%	3.5%
<b>By State Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Total Number of Individuals Receiving Final Unemployment Payments</b>												
<b>Final Payments</b>	24,773	19,548	15,216	13,187	11,292	8,676	5,866	6,823	6,084	5,629	91,101	*	*

SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Labor and Industrial Relations (DLIR); Research and Statistics Office.  
<https://labor.hawaii.gov/rs/home/unemployment/unemployment-insurance-statistics/>  
[https://www.hiwi.org/admin/gsipub/htmlarea/uploads/LFR\\_LAUS\\_LF.xls](https://www.hiwi.org/admin/gsipub/htmlarea/uploads/LFR_LAUS_LF.xls)  
 \* data not available



**Vocational Rehabilitation Indicators**

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>FFY 2016</b>	<b>FFY 2017</b>	<b>FFY 2018</b>	<b>FFY 2019</b>	<b>FFY 2020</b>	<b>FFY 2021</b>
Individuals w/ Disabilities Served During Fiscal Year	5,852	5,669	4,626	3,969	3,429	3,525
New Referrals Received	1,435	1,399	523	504	445	437
Individuals Achieving Successful Employment Outcomes	440	277	241	214	47	65
<b>Of those placed into jobs:</b>						
Participants w/ Significant Disabilities	415 94%	269 97%	205 85%	208 97%	29 62%	52 80%
Participants Receiving Public Assistance	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	<i>Not available</i>	21 45%	16 25%

*SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Division of Vocational Rehabilitation.*

**Disability Determination Branch – FFY 2019-2021**

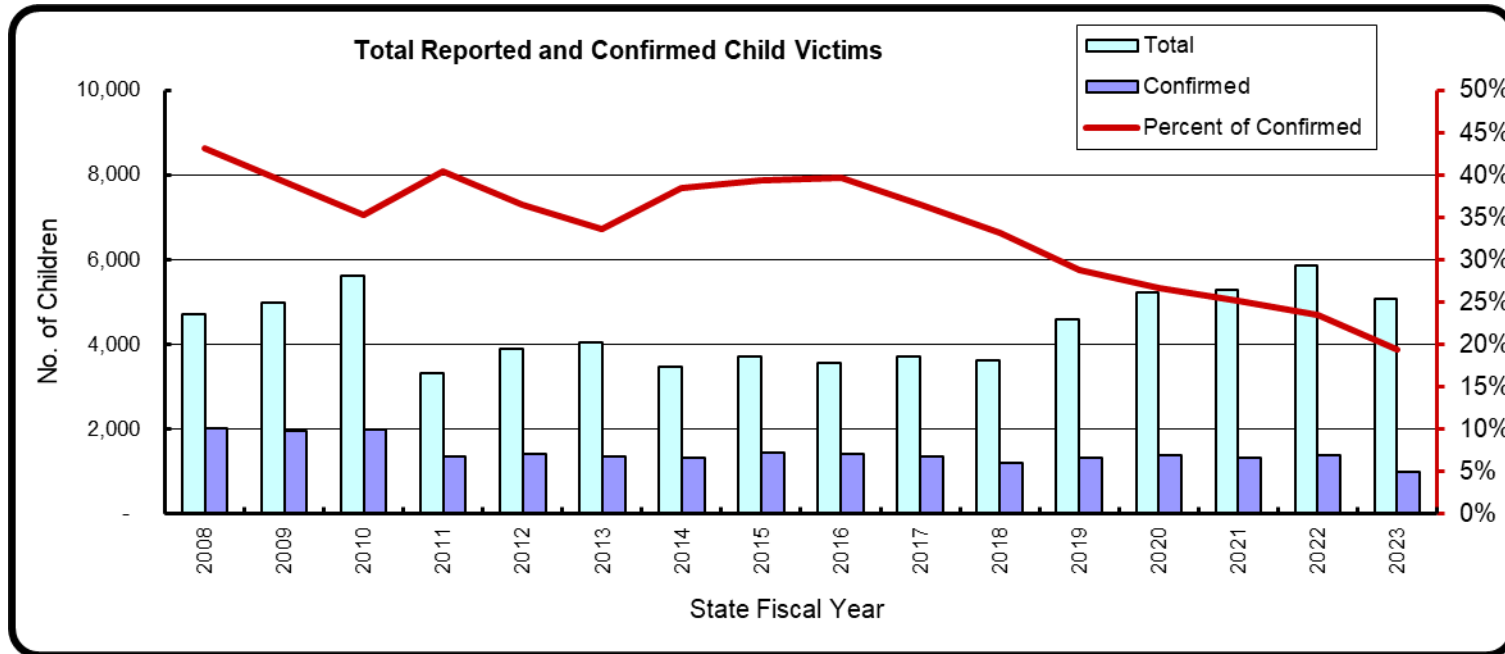
*The Disability Determination Branch (DDB) makes medical determinations on disability claims filed with the Social Security Administration (SSA) under the Social Security Disability insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) programs. DDB's mission is timely and accurate adjudication of disability claims filed by Hawaii State residents under Title II (Disability Insurance) and Title XVI (SSI) of the Social Security Act.*

<b>Indicators</b>		<b>FFY 2019</b>	<b>FFY 2020</b>	<b>FFY 2021</b>
Claims Processed		13,510	10,060	8,963
Favorable Determinations		3,876	3,564	3,116
Accuracy Rate		95%	94%	94%
Payments Made to Hawaii Residents		\$ 505,370,411	\$ 512,346,595	Data not yet available

*SOURCE: State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services; Annual Reports.*

Child Protective Services

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2008-2023



State Fiscal Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,707	4,977	5,606	3,324	3,893	4,055	3,481	3,704	3,572	3,711	3,631	4,585	5,233	5,280	5,874	5,073
Confirmed	2,031	1,950	1,976	1,345	1,421	1,361	1,337	1,458	1,418	1,354	1,202	1,321	1,393	1,331	1,380	982
% Confirmed	43%	39%	35%	40%	37%	34%	38%	39%	40%	36%	33%	29%	27%	25%	23%	19%

SOURCE: DHS Child Protective Services Systems (CPSS) Extract File.

NOTE: A report in the table and graph represents a unique child client number and intake number data pair. One intake may involve more than one child. One child may be involved in more than one intake within a state fiscal year.

## CONFIRMED VICTIMS AND INTAKES BY COUNTY – SFY 2023

Total Reported and Confirmed Intakes					
<p>An intake is a report of a child abuse or neglect incident that have been accepted for investigation and a determination of the abuse/neglect have been made. An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of more than one child. A confirmed intake is one where at least one child in the intake had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated. A separate, unrelated incident may result in another intake for the same family or child.</p>					
INTAKES	HAWAII	OAHU	KAUAI	MAUI	STATEWIDE
Confirmed	173	270	49	85	577
Not Confirmed	262	1,239	142	262	1,905
<b>Total</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2,482</b>
<b>Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>23%</b>

Total Reported and Confirmed Victims					
<p>A victim is a child in an intake identified as one being possibly maltreated. A confirmed victim is one that had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated.</p>					
CHILDREN	HAWAII	OAHU	KAUAI	MAUI	STATEWIDE
Confirmed	316	448	78	140	982
Not Confirmed	566	2,628	321	576	4,091
<b>Total</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>5,073</b>
<b>Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>19%</b>

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

**FACTORS PRECIPITATING INCIDENT – SFY 2023**

<b>Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims</b>		
<p>The Factors Precipitating Incident are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors may exceed the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of confirmed victims.</p>		
<b>FACTORS</b>	<b>Children</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Inability to Cope with Parenting Responsibility	729	74.2%
Unacceptable Child Rearing Method	646	65.8%
Drug Abuse	388	39.5%
Physical Abuse of Spouse/Fighting	181	18.4%
Chronic Family Violence	179	18.2%
Mental Health Problem	154	15.7%
Alcohol Abuse	136	13.8%
Heavy Continuous Child Care Responsibility	111	11.3%
Lack of Tolerance to Child's Behavior	102	10.4%
Family Discord	95	9.7%
Loss of Control During Discipline	79	8.0%
Missing	71	7.2%
Broken Family	55	5.6%
Police/Court Record (Excluding Traffic)	55	5.6%
Inadequate Housing	45	4.6%
New Baby in Home/Pregnancy	39	4.0%
Parental History of Abuse as a Child	12	1.2%
Insufficient Income/Misuse of Income	8	0.8%
Incapacity due to Handicap/Chronic Illness	4	0.4%
Recent Relocation	2	0.2%
Mental Retardation	2	0.2%
Social Isolation	1	0.1%
Normal Authoritarian Discipline	1	0.1%
<b>Total Victims</b>	<b>982</b>	

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

**CONFIRMED VICTIMS CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2023**

AGE	Children	Percent
0-5	412	42.0%
6-11	269	27.4%
12-17	299	30.5%
Unknown	2	0.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>100%</b>

SEX	Children	Percent
Female	529	53.9%
Male	439	44.7%
Unknown or Missing	14	1.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

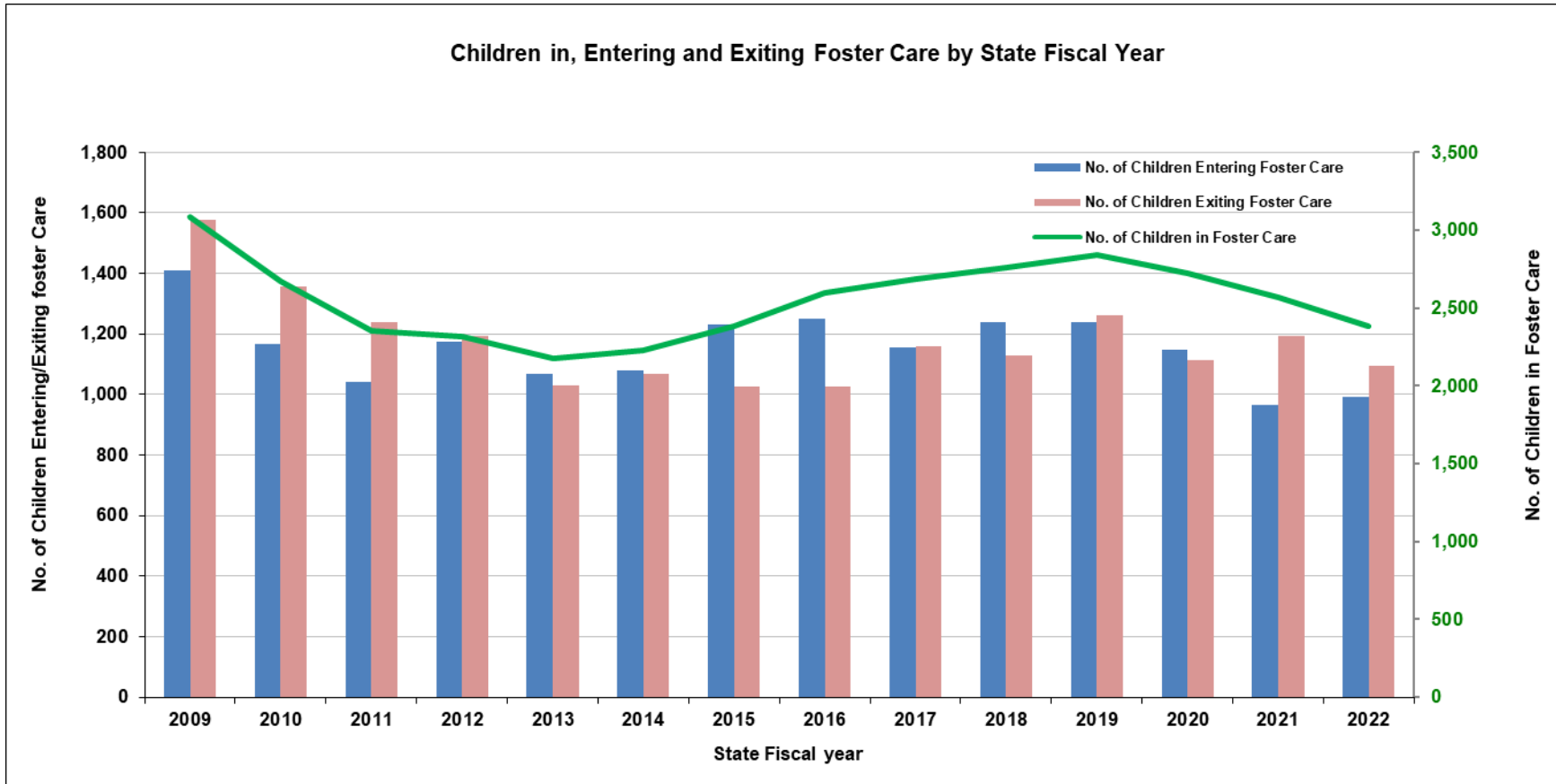
RACE	Victims	Percent
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	338	34.4%
White	245	24.9%
Mixed	79	8.0%
Unable to Determine	64	6.5%
Filipino	59	6.0%
Black	37	3.8%
Japanese	31	3.2%
Hispanic/Spanish	24	2.4%
Micronesia	24	2.4%
Samoa	20	2.0%
Missing	16	1.6%
Other Pacific Islander	16	1.6%
Other Asian	12	1.2%
Marshallese	10	1.0%
American Indian	7	0.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<b>Maltreatment Type of Confirmed Victims</b>		
<i>Up to six Abuse Types are recorded for each victim per incident. The Maltreatment Type in this table is the most serious Abuse Type that was confirmed.</i>		
MALTREATMENT TYPE	Children	Percent
Threatened Harm	702	71.5%
Neglect	136	13.8%
Physical Abuse	81	8.2%
Sexual Abuse	43	4.4%
Psychological Abuse	11	1.1%
Sex Trafficking	6	0.6%
Medical Neglect	3	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>100%</b>

<b>Severity of Abuse/Neglect of Confirmed Victims</b>		
SEVERITY	Children	Percent
Fatal	0	0.0%
Permanent Disability	1	0.1%
Serious	17	1.7%
Treatment Required	65	6.6%
No Treatment Necessary	340	34.6%
No Injury	559	56.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.

Foster Care



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>No. of Children Entering Foster Care</b>	1,410	1,166	1,042	1,174	1,067	1,081	1,230	1,251	1,157	1,240	1,240	1,148	966	991	728
<b>No. of Children Exiting Foster Care</b>	1,576	1,356	1,240	1,194	1,029	1,068	1,027	1,026	1,158	1,130	1,261	1,113	1,192	1,093	1,002
<b>No. of Children in Foster Care</b>	3,086	2,672	2,355	2,315	2,180	2,231	2,386	2,597	2,688	2,759	2,843	2,721	2,566	2,382	2,001
<b>No. of Children in Care Avg Monthly</b>	1,704	1,539	1,303	1,245	1,197	1,204	1,349	1,508	1,750	1,650	1,730	1,706	1,555	1,407	1,225

**Children Exiting Foster Care by Discharge Reason – SFY 2009 - 2023 <sup>g/</sup>**

<b>DISCHARGE REASON</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Adoption	290	236	211	195	155	141	156	160	201	188	189	212	248	211	207
Emancipation	129	125	88	90	59	65	71	66	67	75	84	68	88	69	71
Permanency	126	102	92	92	73	102	99	100	145	163	171	190	230	197	166
Placed w/ Relative	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Reunification	985	866	805	796	716	725	677	676	714	677	786	631	615	599	544
Other	46	26	44	21	26	35	24	24	31	27	31	12	11	17	13
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,002</b>

**Age of Children in Foster Care – SFY 2009 – 2023 <sup>g/</sup>**

<b>AGE GROUP</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
0-5	1,209	1,095	1,000	985	893	962	1,090	1,146	1,204	1,166	1,205	1,098	1,020	907	774
6-11	800	694	574	611	632	644	648	741	776	823	814	771	728	696	561
12-18	1,077	883	781	719	655	624	648	709	707	770	824	852	817	778	665
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>2,843</b>	<b>2,721</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>2,001</b>



**FOSTER CARE CHARACTERISTICS – SFY 2023**

DISCHARGE REASON	Age 0-5	Age 6-11	Age 12-18	Unknown	Total
Reunification	208	177	159	0	544
Adoption Assistance	116	69	22	0	207
Permanency Assistance	52	48	65	1	166
Emancipation	0	0	71	0	71
Other	3	6	4	0	13
Placed W/Relative	0	0	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,002</b>

**Sex of Children in Foster Care** *g/*

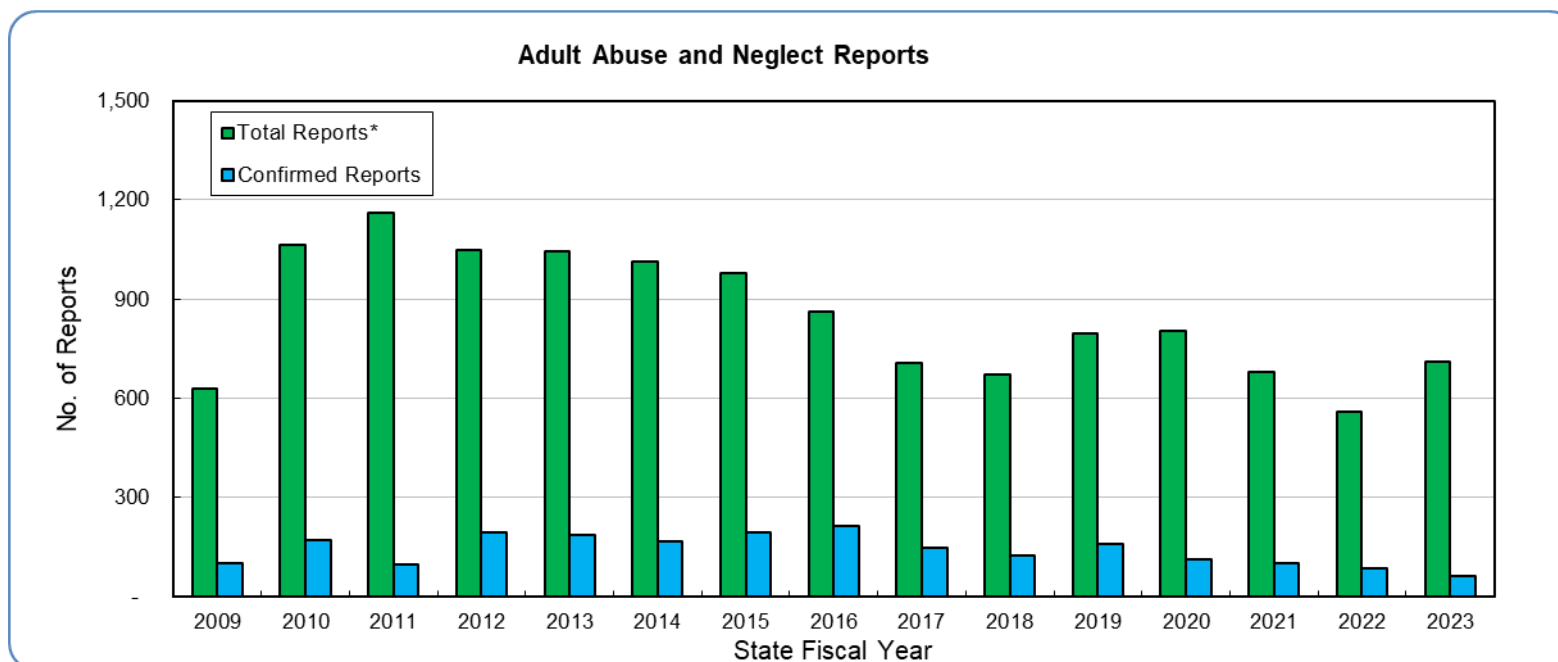
SEX	Children	Percent
Female	1,040	52.0
Male	957	47.8
Unknown	4	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>100</b>

**Race of Children in Foster Care** *g/*

RACE	Children	Percent
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	857	42.8
White	391	19.5
Mixed	173	8.7
Filipino	107	5.4
Micronesia	106	5.3
Hispanic/Spanish	59	3.0
Samoa	50	2.5
Black	49	2.5
Japanese	35	1.8
Marshallese	34	1.7
Other Pacific Islander	19	1.0
American Indian	16	0.8
Chinese	12	0.6
Korean	9	0.5
Tongan	8	0.4
Guamanian	7	0.4
Cambodian	3	0.2
Alaskan Native	2	0.1
Laotian	1	0.1
Unable to determine	63	3.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Adult Protective Services

### ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – SFY 2009–2023



State Fiscal Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>	630	1,065	1,160	1,049	1,046	1,014	980	861	709	674	798	804	679	561	710
<b>Confirmed</b>	102	170	99	197	189	168	194	214	147	124	160	114	103	88	65
<b>Percent of Confirmed Reports</b>	16%	16%	9%	19%	18%	17%	20%	25%	21%	18%	20%	14%	15%	16%	9%

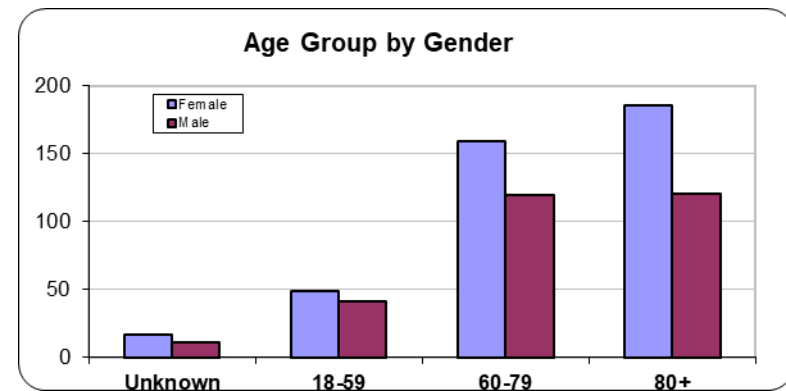
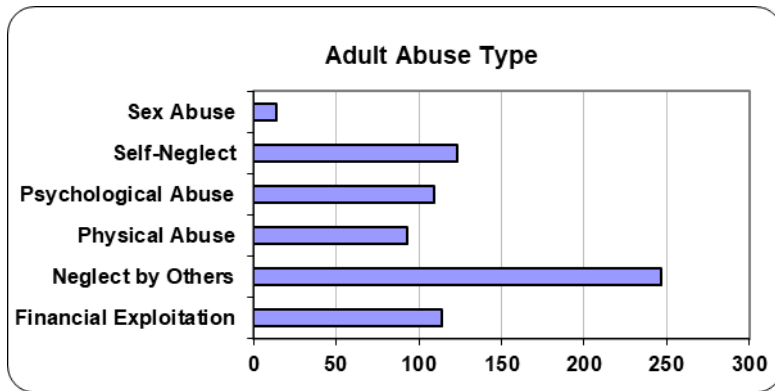
SOURCE: Adult Protective Services (APS) Annual Reports.

NOTE: A significant increase in the number of abuse reports received was in response to the new APS law effective July 1, 2009, which redefined and broadened the identified target population from 'dependent adults' to 'vulnerable adults'. A vulnerable adult is defined as anyone 18 years or older with a mental, developmental, or physical impairment who is also unable to:

- 1) communicate or make responsible decisions to manage his or her own care or resources;
- 2) carry out or arrange for essential activities of daily living; or
- 3) protect oneself from abuse.

\*Reports here mean clients, report adult pair

## ADULT ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS – 2023



ADULT ABUSE TYPES - SFY 2022	Frequency	Percent
Financial Exploitation	114	16%
Neglect by Others	247	35%
Physical Abuse	93	13%
Psychological Abuse	109	15%
Self-Neglect	123	17%
Sex Abuse	14	2%
Unspecified	104	15%
<b>TOTAL REPORTS</b>	<b>804</b>	

ADULT ABUSE BY AGE GROUP	UNKNOWN	FEMALE	MALE	TOTAL
Unknown	2	17	11	30
18-59	0	49	41	90
60-79	1	159	120	280
80+	3	186	121	310
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>710</b>

### Primary Dependency Status

STATUS	UNKNOWN	FEMALE	MALE	TOTAL
Alcohol/Drug Abuse	0	0	2	2
Developmentally Disabled	0	20	17	37
Mentally Ill	0	24	13	37
Mentally Retarded	0	6	9	15
Other Mental Impairment	3	187	116	306
Other	1	35	24	60
Physically Disabled	1	130	106	237
Unspecified	1	9	6	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>710</b>

### Perpetrator Relationship to Victim

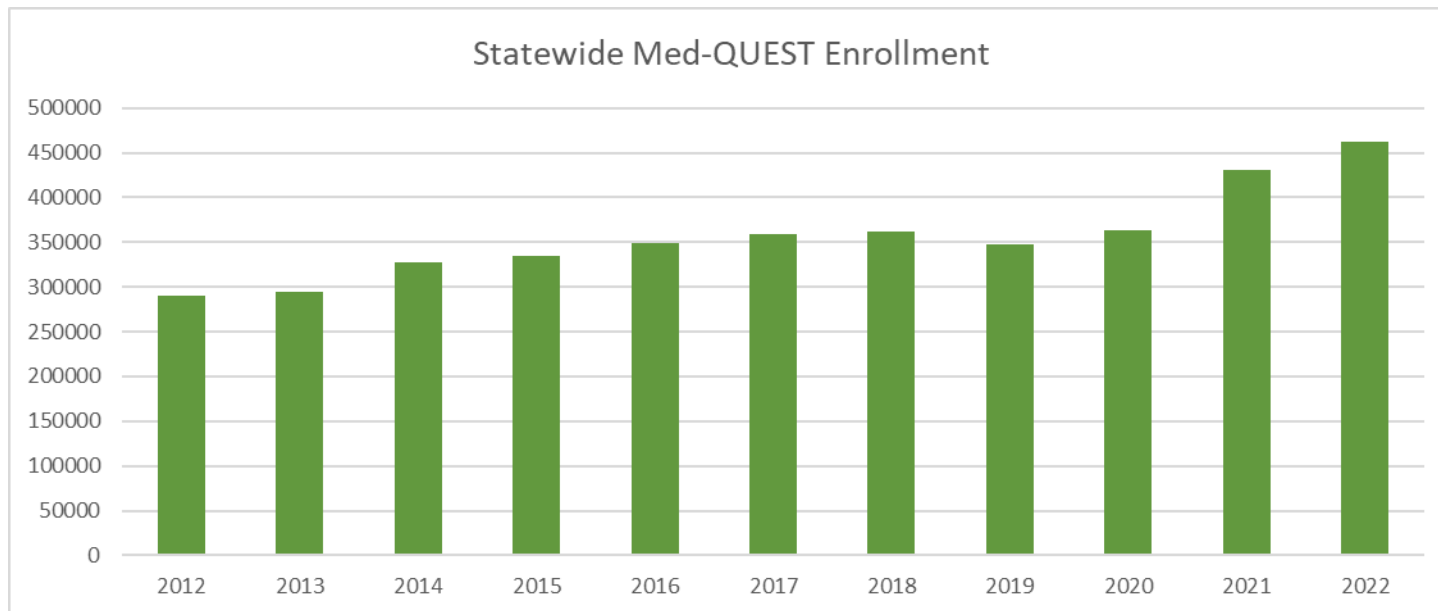
PERPETRATOR RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM	Numbers	Percent
Adult Offspring	162	20.7%
Self	155	19.8%
Staff of Care Facility / Service Provider	155	19.8%
Other Relative	106	13.5%
Spouse	87	11.1%
Non-Relative	78	10.0%
Unknown	40	5.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>100%</b>

SOURCE: APS Annual Reports; a report may have more than one abuse type/relationship, therefore, the figure for TOTAL REPORTS may be the number of TOTAL REPORTS investigated.

Med-QUEST Division (MQD)

NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS <sup>h/</sup>

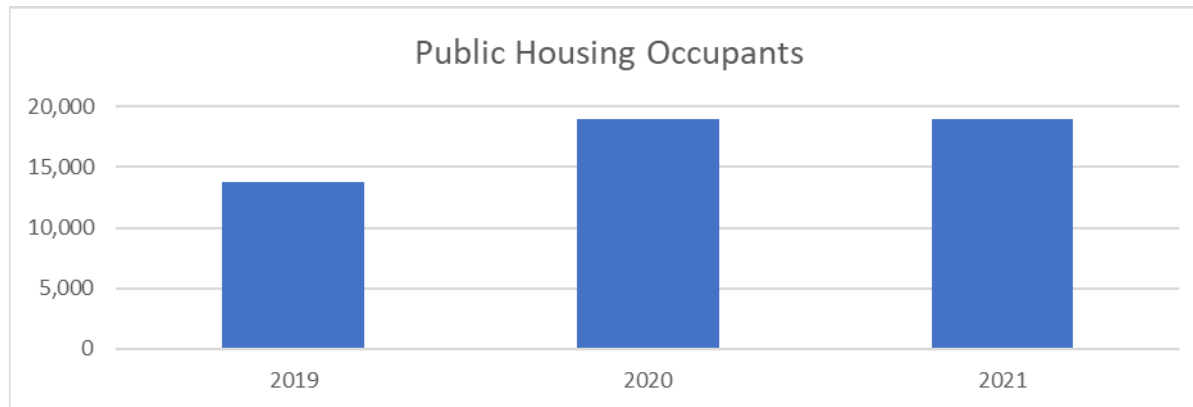
SFY	Statewide	Oahu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai	Molokai	Lanai
2012	287,902	177,258	60,925	29,473	16,337	3,213	696
2013	292,423	179,227	62,145	30,951	16,072	3,305	723
2014	325,510	199,062	69,081	34,896	18,255	3,462	754
2015	332,197	201,668	69,975	36,597	19,661	3,521	775
2016	346,398	210,743	72,591	38,092	20,462	3,685	826
2017	356,787	217,155	74,108	39,618	21,288	3,777	842
2018	359,225	217,942	75,258	39,895	21,459	3,824	848
2019	345,231	208,864	73,452	37,832	20,534	3,764	787
2020	361,912	218,283	76,304	40,726	21,889	3,896	814
2021	428,580	259,838	87,650	49,972	26,070	4,116	934
2022	460,742	280,585	94,191	53,214	27,529	4,217	1,006



**Hawaii Public Housing Authority (HPHA)**

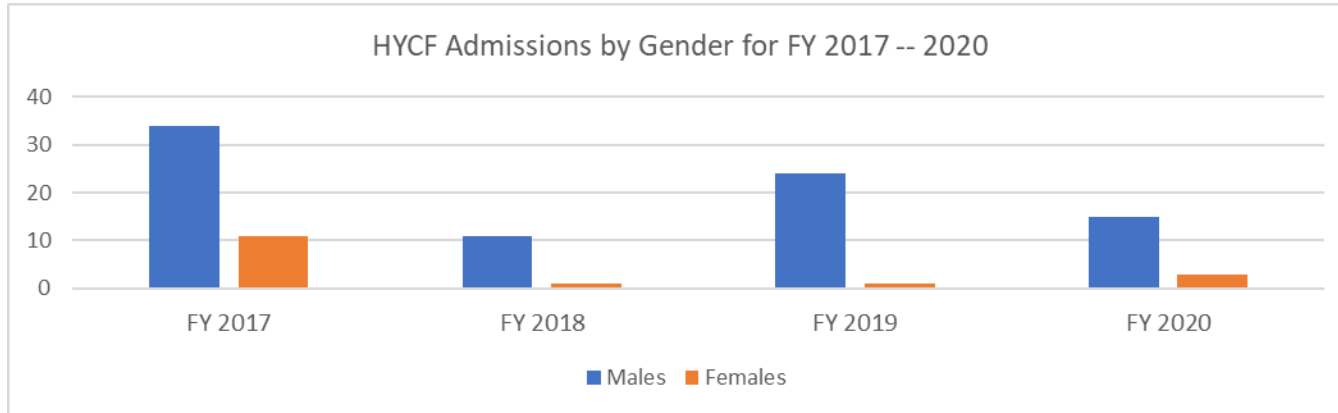
<b>HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY OPERATIONS – 2019-2021</b>			
<b>Federal and State Public Housing</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
Total units owned and administered by the HPHA 1/	6,270	6,270	6,270
Total units occupied, May 31 2/	5,133	5,600	5,600
Total number of occupants, May 31 2/	13,800	19,000	19,000
Average rent charged per unit per month (dollars) 2/ 3/ 4/	\$370	\$301	\$301
<b>Federal and State Rental Assistance and Rent Supplement</b>			
Households 5/	2,785	2,646	3,523

SOURCE: The State of Hawaii Data Book - DBEDT. Tables 21.26, HPHA Annual Reports.  
<https://files.hawaii.gov/dbedt/economic/databook/db2019/section21.pdf> , <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies/index.htm>  
 1/ Federal low-rent, 5,406; State low-rent, 864.  
 2/ Data does not include 570 Kuhio Park Terrace units which receive federal subsidies.  
 3/ Some units pay zero rent; some get a utility allowance greater than the amount of rent that would otherwise be charged.  
 Federal projects only; Federal subsidies received between July and June (fiscal year).  
 4/ Average rent as of January of the following year. '19 weighted average from annual report.  
 5/ HCV, NED, VASH, State RSP



For additional information on the Hawaii Public Housing Authority, go to: <http://www.hpha.hawaii.gov/reportsstudies>

Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility (HYCF)



Admissions by County

By County	SFY 2019		SFY 2020	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Honolulu	18	2	9	0
Maui	3	1	3	0
Hawaii	2	1	0	1
Kauai	1	0	0	1
Missing	0	0	3	1
Subtotal	24	4	15	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>18</b>	

Admissions by Race  
SFY 2016-2020

Race/Ethnicity	SFY 2019	SFY 2020
Hawaiian	12	2
Caucasian	1	5
Other Pacific Islander/MPI	2	3
Samoan	1	2
Latino/Hispanic	2	0
Other Asian/Mixed Asian	2	0
Chinese	0	1
Filipino	1	0
African American	0	0
Mixed Race	0	0
All Others	7	5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>

SOURCE: For all tables above - State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services.

# LANGUAGE

LEP

## Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

### LEP LANGUAGE ACCESS SFY 2020

The Limited English Proficiency Project (LEP) was established in 2013 to support and coordinate the development and implementation of policies and practices that ensure timely and effective delivery of language access services to LEP persons. LEP Project goals include establishing translation services and identifying and simplifying vital documents.

#### ORAL LANGUAGE ENCOUNTERS

Language / Dialect	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	Staff Offices	TOTAL
Cantonese	158	0	263	6	0	26	9	462
Chuukese	283	2	567	1	104	50	1	1008
Hawaiian	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ilokano	152	5	17	3	0	14	2	193
Japanese	42	0	8	40	2	25	4	121
Korean	133	1	452	6	0	17	14	623
Kosraean	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	9
Laotian	22	0	12	0	0	0	0	34
Language Sign (ASL)	1	157	12	0	0	83	0	253
Mandarin	49	0	90	1	0	7	3	150
Marshallese	50	3	180	8	6	52	0	299
Pohnpeian	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	9
Portugese	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Russian	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	7
Samoan	8	4	39	0	0	8	1	60
Spanish	38	0	6	3	0	21	1	69
Tagalog	76	2	4	1	0	19	3	105
Thai	3	0	12	0	0	25	0	40
Tongan	0	0	12	0	5	3	0	20
Vietnamese	140	1	213	2	0	7	6	369
Visayan (Cebuano)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Other: Sinhalese, Cabodian*	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	11
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1185</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>3851</b>

\*Includes: Chinese (unspecified), Indonesian, Russian, Filipino (unspecified), Laotian, Cambodian, Wolof, Croatian, Haitian, Hebrew, Creole, Mongolian, Karen, Nepali, Punjabi, Taiwanese, Bengali, Pohnpeian, Chau Chau, Shanghainese, Sinhalese, Cabodian.

### LEP EXPENDITURE SUMMARY TABLE SFY 2020

#### INTERPRETATION

Division / Staff Office	BESSD	DVR	HPHA	MQD	OYS	SSD	STAFF OFFICES	TOTAL
Total Expenditures	12,695.16	54,161.13	57,748.37	846.14	3,623.40	29,705.05	1,360.63	160,139.88

# RESOURCES

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- a/ **DHS/MSO Obligation Reports**  
Monthly caseload summary reports for the financial assistance programs. Information includes number of cases, clients and the amount of benefits authorized. Data is reported by benefit month as of the end of the benefit month. Amounts may differ from other Department reports because of the timing and purpose of the reports.
- b/ **DHS/MSO Participation File (HAWI Flat File)**  
Monthly file of clients participating in the financial assistance programs as of the end of the state fiscal year. Information includes detailed characteristics of the client such as age and race. Data does not include any benefit amount information.
- c/ **SNAP Monthly Participation Report - DHS/BESSD/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Office**
- d/ **DHS/MSO Employment and Child Care (ECC) Variance and Storybook Extract Files**  
Monthly file of cases participating in the Employment and Child Care programs. Information includes detailed characteristics of cases and clients and benefit amounts.
- e/ **American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau**  
One-year estimates, data search <https://data.census.gov>
- f/ **U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Retirement and Disability Policy**  
Annual Statistical Supplement <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/index.html>. For 2021 report, go to:  
[https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2021/index.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2021/index.html)
- g/ **DHS/MSO Child Protective Services System (CPSS) Extract Files**; Monthly extract of selected data items for the child welfare services including child protection and foster care.
- h/ **MQD Quest Enrollment**: Figures as of June for each fiscal year are reported; for 2011-2021 enrollment figures by program, plan and island, see: <https://medquest.hawaii.gov/en/resources/reports.html>